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## NDEPENDE

INSIDE TODAY'S NEW-LOOK SECTION TWO

The great British holiday

Section Two cover story

The jilted women who fought and won

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## The man who can't catch Aids

#### Discovery may lead to vaccine

TOM WILKIE Science Editor

Scientists have found a man who cannot catch the virus that causes Aids - and his blood may bold the key to developing the

In his blood the New Yorker Steve Crohn has the first known substance in the world that will defeat the HIV virus.

Scientists already knew of many individuals who remain healthy for a very long time between infection with HIV and developing full-blown Aids. The difference in the case of Mr Crohn is that he appears to be resistant to infection with HIV.

Mr Croho, 49, a freelance editor for Fodor's Travel Guides, and another New Yorker who also appears to be immune, were discovered by a young Glaswegian scientist, Dr Bill Parton, of the Aaron Dramond Aids Research Center, in New York. Dr Paxton and his colleagues have found a further 23 people who, although not completely immune, show some degree of resistance to HIV infection. Many of these individ-uals have remained free of biochemical compounds, HIV despite a history of unsafe known as chemokines, which sex with multiple sexual partners

who subsequently died of Aids. From these individuals, Dr Paxton and his colleagues have

tured the cells in the laboratory, and tried unsuccessfully to infect them with HIV. In the case of Mr Crohn's cells, the researchers could only get the infection to "take" by flooding the cultured cells with huge amounts of virus - far more than would be present in the course of a naturally occurring form of

infection.

There bave been indications that some people might be re-sistant to HIV infection, because of the chance shuffling of the genes they inherited from their parents. Some prostitutes in Africa have remained HIV free despite frequent unsafe heterosexual encounters in countries where the rate of HIV infection is very high.

However, this evidence is only statistical. The new research bas identified specific individuals and their biochemistry to work out the precise mechanism of resistance.

Dr Panton said yesterday. "If we can determine what is protecting these people, then that his blood might hold a viyou can envisage therapy or vaccine design."

Dr Paxton and his colleagues appear to be acting in these people to defeat HIV. These substances were first recognised only five years ago and appear taken the white blood cells - to play a role in the immune sysknown as CD4 cells - which are tem . - the body's defence the particular target of HIV, cul- against invading bacteria and

viruses. They report their find ings in the April issue of the scientific journal Nature Medicine.

Conventional vaccines consist

of antibodies to the infecting agent produced by the immune system but, partly because HIV subverts the cells of the immune system itself and partly because it is highly variable, no one has succeeded in producing a vaccine against it. The chemokines Dr Paxton and his colleagues bave found are not antibodies. They are involved in the "inflammatory" response - when a wound or site of infection become inflamed.

"I do not believe that next week everybody will be inject-ing chemokines and curing Aids, but definitely we're on a line," Dr Paxton said:

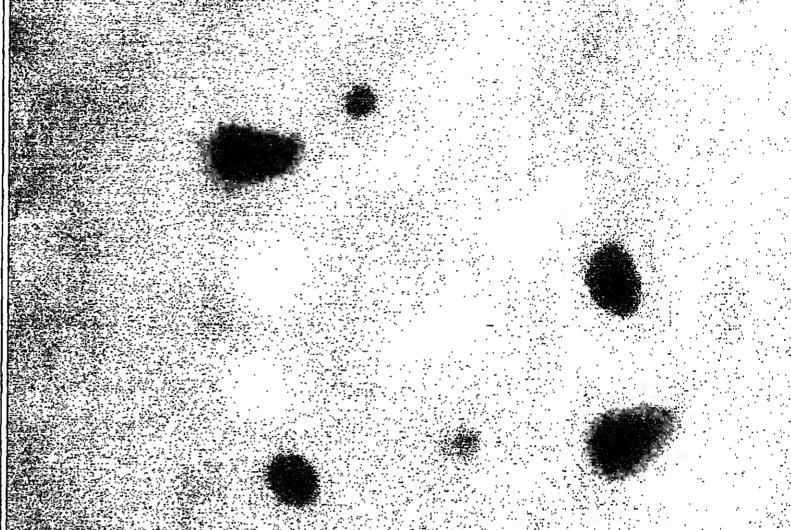
Dr Paxton stressed that any vaccine or treatment was still a long way off: "I'm really worried about bow people will take this news - people should not give up a safe-sex policy.". For Mr Crohn, the thought

tal secret in the battle against Aids "would be very touching to-me". His partner, Jerry have already identified one set Greenwood, died of Aidsin Greenwood, died of Aidsin represent a total temperature its birth. Space is not com-1982 - before the disease even difference of just 0.00001 degree pletely cold: in fact it has an efbad a name. "I haven't had a partner since," Mr Crobn said. the people I went with bave died." To the prospect that a vaccine might be based on his bridge University and situated blood, Mr Croin could say near the city.

only, "this is kind of wonderful".

Scientists have long theosatellite produced a picture of

## Scientists capture the colours of creation



Hot spots: The Cambridge University telescope image showing traces of the Big Bang the night sky and (right) its position in relation to the stars

CHARLES ARTHUR Science Correspondent

The different colours in this picture represent a hreak-brough our clearest picture ,et of the

origins of the universe. The range of colours bere Centigrade, in a part of the night sky which reveals distant echoes Twe had affairs and several of of the Big Bang. It was captured

rised that when the universe came into being, about 15 bil-lion years ago, the galaxies began to form where matter and energy were clumped together. Such variations in density should show up as different ternperatures in the sky, since the universe was enormously hot at fective temperature of 2.7C above absolute zero, where ac-

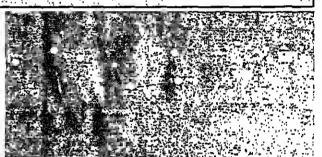
ations are now tiny. In 1992, the US space agency NASA offered definitive evi-

tivity stops entirely. But the vari-

the entire sky, showing "ripples" in its temperature, confirming the theories and giving a broad glimpse of the after-effects of the Big Bang.

This picture shows those rip ples in far greater detail than COBE did, from a time when the universe was only about 300,000 years old. CAT is 40 times more sensitive to temperature variations than COBE, yet cost a fraction as much -£250,000, rather than \$300m.

Rather than a satellite, the team used three radio antennae. each 70 centimetres wide and two metres apart. This let them filter out the atmospheric effects



that usually trouble groundbased experiments.

Following the success of the work the British Government has agreed to fund a £2.5m array of 10 such antennae, which will be based on Mount Teide in Tenerife. The new telescope, known as the "Very Small Ar-

ray", will be used to help to answer more detailed questions about the age of the universe, its rate of expansion, and two key questions; how much unseen, or "dark", matter is out there, and how the galaxies formed at all.

The red comet, page 11

## 10 suicides after child abuse case

PATRICIA WYNN DAVIES Legal Affairs Editor

Ten young people killed them-selves following their experi-ences at the bands of sexabusers in care homes in Clwyd. according to the independent report into the scandal sup-pressed by the county council.

The deaths are highlighted in the unpublished report's summary, where it calls for a full files on up to 30 young people public judicial inquiry under as part of a fresh investigation local government legislation. into the activities of a local car-Sources also revealed that the err of children with a previous

Jillings, former director of social services in Derbyshire, has

After a threat from its insurers that negligence cover could be revoked, Clwyd council put a block on publication of the 300-page report and gagged councilors from even revealing

the call for a public inquiry. The new disclosures come as North Wales Police signalled its readiness to get a High Court order to force Clwyd to release

inquiry team, led by John conviction for indecent assault. In this second instance of Chwyd refusing to release crucalled in the report for the call information about one of Office bad emerged last night. suggestion.

North Wales police force to sub-Britain's worst child abuse scan-mit to an investigation by the dals, the council insists it is for Cardiff West, last night suggestion.

es were key witnesses in the most of the young people reminal trials that follower ferred to in the report are said the first police investigation.

Police Complaints Authority, obliged to claim public interest tabled a Commons motion call- to have taken their own lives. immunity in relation to the documentation. Officers want the files to

trace the young people who were in care in Chwyd as children. The inquiry could eventually spread to other parts of the country, where the individual bas had past responsibility for the care of about 1,000 young people.

Ron Davies, shadow Secretary of State for Wales, has written to William Hague, the Secretary of State, urging him to place the Jillings report in the House of Commons library but no response from the Welsh'

ing on Mr Hague to honour a pledge made in September 1992 by Gwilym Jones, a Welsb Office minister, to bold a public inquiry after allegations were

staff and police officers. David Owen, former Chief Constable of the North Wales force, also backed such an investigation once criminal trials bad been concluded.

The Jillings report is also understood to make reference to volved in the scandal, but says that it had neither the resources nor the authority to address that

Where children's interests were in conflict with the authorities, the report says: "We have found that in many cases the interests of institutions and professions

bave come first instead." One North Wales source last night put the number of consequential deaths at more like 16, with young people hanging themselves, overdosing on drugs, slashing their throats or wrists and jumping off bridges

But there was at least one coroner's verdict that one young man had been unlawfully killed in a fire. Some of the suicide cases were key witnesses in the criminal trials that followed

Major seeks European

rival companies. The merger would require

competitor for BT. The admission from C&W

BT confirmed last night that talks between the two companies' advisers had taken place. Sir lain Vallance, BT's chairman, is believed to be have held talks since the end of last year with Brian Smith, C& W's chairman, and Rod Olsen, acting chief executive. His approach followed Cable & Wireless' de-



In Section Two

Your complete guide to the arts entertainment and television and radio in the next seven days

#### IN BRIEF Soldiers guilty Three British soldiers were

found guilty yesterday of killing young Danish woman in Cyprus. The court in Lanarca said that Allan Ford,27, from Birmingham, Justin Fowler, 28, from Falmouth and Geoff Pernell, 24, from Oldbury, had committed mansfaughter, conspiracy to rape and abuduction in 1994. They will be sentenced

Schools choice All schools could be offered the chance to become fully selective m a White Paper that will be

The first steps in a massive seegan last night when Douglas Hogg, the Agriculture Minister, announced a series of interim measures aimed at restoring confidence and persuading the

the ban.

They included an immediate ban on the sale of meat from

#### deal to end beef crisis months old: extending specified bovine offal (SBO) controls to

John Major will today demand the lifting of the worldwide ban on British beef at the European summit in Turin in teturn for a package of measures to destroy millions of cows and compensate farmers, in the hope of restoring consumer confidence

European Commission to lift

stop possibly infected cattle beads and lymph glands enter-ing the food chain: £1.5m a week compensation to the rendering industry; and £50m a year in EU aid for the slaugbter of bull calves up to 10 days

The bard-bargaining was allective slaughter programme ready under way on the British package on the eve of today's suminit between European Commission and British officials, led by Richard Packer, permanent secretary to the Ministry of Agriculture. Mr Hogg will meet Franz Fischler, the European Commissioner in Brussels today.

section

reached at a meeting of agri-culture ministers on Monday. but Mr Major's key demand will be for the early lifting of the ban, which ministers believe is the only hope of rebuilding consumer confidence. The Prime Minister will be

seeking a cut in Britain's annual contributions to the EU to pay for the compensation, which could amount to £500m a year for farmers. The package, approved by the Cabinet yesterday, will include selective destruction of

cows, and could last for years. The BSE affair, described by one official as a "huge crisis", is certain to dominate the formal opening of the conference.

#### BT in talks on £35bn merger

**MARY FAGAN** Industrial Correspondent

BT and Cable & Wireless are in talks which could lead to a £33bn merger - the largest in UK corporate history and considerably bigger that last year's £9.3bn merger of the Glaxo and

Wellcome drugs groups.
The merger discussions were confirmed last night by C&W, which is worth more than £11bn, after weeks of stock market speculation over the on-off relationship between the

Government permission and would inevitably result in the disposal of Mercury Communications, C&W's UK subsidiary and the single biggest

followed feverish rumours in the City, which were accompanied by surges in the share price of both groups. The company said that the talks were "exploratory" and "may or may not lead

scent into chaos after a bitter boardroom struggle.

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## Fast-track Bill to combat terrorists

DONALD MACINTYRE

The Government is planning to introduce a new raft of last-track legislation to tighten security in the wake of IRA's decision to end the ceasefire and renew its bombing campaign.

Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, yesterday held private discussions with opposition spokesmen in the hope of securing cross-party support for legislation as early as next week.

JAMES CUSICK and PAUL

The co-operation of Britain's

veterinary surgeons in any

planned mass slaughter of cat-ile aimed at eliminating BSE

was yesterday put in serious

the British Veterinary Associa-

tion, said crucial to the success

of any mass slaughter would be

the supervision of the killing by both Ministry of Agriculture vets and private practice vets.

He said the public would de-

mand that vets were present to

see that the killings were hu-

mane and that adequate pre-

cautions on the further spread

that calls for a mass slaughter

meant "science was being left

behiod" and was an unoecces-

sary sacrifice. "I would like to

think vets would co-operate, But

**NICHOLAS TIMMINS** 

Urgent action to improve the

study of the disease pattern of

needed, a leading biostatistician

"Russian roulette with no in-

formation on the odds", by

allowing beef to be consumed

from farms where cases of BSE

have occurred, said Sheila

Gore, a senior statistician at the

Medical Research Council's

Biostatistics Unit in Cambridge.

cattle by age has not even been

monitored by the random ex-

amination of cattle brains after

slaughter, and any cull strategy

must include such studies to

establish the prevalence of BSE.

just hurn the information." Dr

Gore said. That was particularly

important, given that more than

half the infected cattle report-

ed in 1995 were born after the

han on infected feed was im-

British Medical Journal, Dr Gore

said there is "the strongest

case" for random pathology on

slaughtered cattle, to establish

what proportion are affected at

what age and provide projec-

tions for the disease in animals.

mation about the 10 human

cases of CJD - exactly wheo

they occurred and at what age

- must be published, to allow

the "doubling time" of the

The CJD Surveillance Unit,

set up in 1990, has fulfilled its

epidemic to be established.

Much more detailed infor-

In a leading article in the

posed in 1988.

We must do that, rather than

The prevalence of infected

Britain has been playing

BSE in cattle and Creutzfeldt- she says.

Public Policy Editor

said yesterday.

Scientist demands

action to stop

Russian roulette'

of the disease were taken. However Mr Stevenson said

Bob Stevenson, president of

security checks - particularly on passengers using public transport - on a firmer statutory fooiing and to strengthen stop and search powers in relation to suspected terrorist offences.

Details of the discussions were being kept confidential last night but ministers are believed ideally to be seeking to secure the new powers before the Easter recess which begins next

Doubt over vets'

role in killing

there is serious question over whether many will have any-

He added: "In 1967 both

government vets and private

practice vets formed a cohesive

force to deal with foot and

mouth disease. Today that co-hesion does not exist."

thooy, said: "There will be no

co-operation from the veteri-

nary profession. Unless this

slaughter is supervised by vets.

the public will not be reas-sured about anything."

Mr Anthony said colleagues,

who studied the relevant sci-

entific evidence, believed mass

slaughter was unnecessary. "We are being asked to take part in

turn on their response to the

tion would be the culling of old-

RESEARCH

remit "spectacularly and speed-

ily" by identifying the 10 cases

which led to last week's action.

logical data being collected is

nowhere near as good as that

which Britain established for

Aids and HIV. Now that the

issue has become a public-

health rather than agricultural

problem, the "signal failure"

to provide good epidemiology

must be remedied. That would

allow better projections of the

risks and the likely course of the

started seven years ago to es-

tablish whether dams can pass

BSE to their offspring, must be

released rapidly and every reg-

ulation covering BSE must be

de-boning and offal provision,

when "some bovines uoder 30

Results from a study, which

two diseases.

reviewed.

a Frankensteinish slaughter." If the Government do a U-

In Cheshire a vet, Francis An-

thing to do with this."

SLAUGHTER

support, including that of Jack Straw, the shadow Home Secretary who took part in yesterday's discussions.

Labour has been careful not to obstruct the Government on counter-terrorism measures and the party earlier this month shifted its stance towards the Prevention of Terrorism Act by deciding to abstain on the issue.

er cows, as proposed by the NFU - some 15,000 a week for

The Ingistical difficulties fac-

Ministers have so far not

ruled out the prospect of hury-

ing carcasses in authorised

dumps or using household in-cinerators. MAFF has admitted

the removal and destruction of

older cows from the food chain

which could see mass pits being

dug on farms, animals shot with a bolt pistol and their car-

There are only nine inciner-

ation plants io Britain licensed

to handle around 1,000 cattle a

week. These are already destroying 300 cows infected with BSE each week. Only 7 per cent

of the older cows earmarked for

culling could be coped with, a

shortfall of around 750,000

head per year if the NFU pro-

The use of household incin-erators was dismissed by Phil Burns, of HM Pollution In-

spectorate: "The sheer practi-calities make it impossible.

They are designed to burn pa-per and plastic not a tonne of

Emission standards from 15

of the 35 domestic waste incin-

erators in Britain have falled to

meet EU standards and are ex-

pected to be shut down by the

end of the year.

However the Licensed Ani-

mal Slaughterers and Salvage

Association, is convinced that if the NFU plans were reduced,

incinerators could cope with

around 3,000 a week, operating

Chris Ashworth, technical

adviser, said dairy cows at the

end of their life should

be culled and only those from

herds with a confirmed

BSE case in the past three

That would bring the figure down to between 100,000 and

150,000 a year. That number

would decline over five years to

around the clock, seven o

posal is adopted.

casses burnt, is an optioo.

ing the Government are enor-

three years.

tation by police to put tightened certainly only be possible if the the leadership and opposed security checks - particularly on government had cross-party the renewal of the Act. For the previous 12 years Labour had opposed the renewal of the Act on the grounds that it suspended civil liberties with powers of detention without trial, and orders to exclude Northern

> Ireland from mainland Britain. Substantially tighter security checks have already been in-troduced at Britain's 27 ports, along with greater use of closed-

The BSE risk: Ministers ponder logistics of mass slaughter as authorities reveal death of another victim

The move follows represent Thursday. This would almost although 25 Labour MPs defied circuit television. Police have a checks to be underpinning the by police to put tightened certainly only be possible if the the leadership and opposed filmed record of the 7,000 vehi-statutorily by an amendment to cles coming into the country each day. Security checks have generally been tightened on passengers, luggage and vehicles passing through ferry ports, the Channel Tunnel and connecting

> But the police have also been pressing for measures to ensure that the newly tightened security is on a firm legal footing. One possibility is for vehicle

the Maritime Shipping and Aviation Act. But if there were cross-party support the required package could also be introduced under a simple piece of primary legislation.

Yesterday's talks are understood to have involved Alan Beith, the Liberal Democrats Law and Order spokesman, and Ken Maginnis, the Ulster Unionists' Security spokesman.

Scottish nationalists have also been informed.

The Intelligence and Securi-ty that littee said it would also investigate possible gaps in intelligence which may have helped lead to the Docklands bombing in February. The com-mittee will also examine whether MI5 should be given the lead over police in North-

Harrods make new claim against school

Harrods claimed in court that its reputation for all things ex-cellent was in danger of being polluted by the "bad odour" of a sex scandal at a south London prep school.

The Knightsbridge store has asked the Court of Appeal to ban the prep from calling itself The Harrodian School on the grounds that it is passing itself off as having some connection with Harrods and trying to cash in on the company's good will. The judgement was expected yesterday, but in the meannine, Harrods came up with fresh evidence - press cuttings relating how the school's owner: Sir Alford Houstoun-Boswall, had sacked his wife Eliana as headmistress after she had an affair with a teacher.

Water bills promise

A water company with some of the highest charges in the country says that it will no longer disconnect domestic customers who do not pay up. South West Water will employ more deht counsellors and managers to help customers with financial difficulties, but will take court action against non-payers.

Holiday habits

Young male holidaymakers now seek sophistication rather than sun, sand and sex while on foreign trips, says a new survey. Pubbing, clubbing and sunbathing are very much out, as 18-34 year old British men opt for sport and cultural activities, reveal brewers Heineken.

Asbestos ruling Judgment has been reserved in

the Court of Appeal bid by engineering company T&N to overturn a High Court ruling that it must pay damages over two cancer victims who as children played in the drifts of white dust which blanketed the roads around their homes. The deci-sion last year was the first time a court had awarded compensation for asbestos claims made. by anyone other than workers.

Rugby player appeal A rugby player who received the longest jail sentence ever imposed for on-field viplence can appeal. But Gloucester lock Simon Devereux, 27, who was convicted of grievous bodily harm against an opponent and jailed for nine months, was refused bail by the Court of

been revealed. The multi-mil-

lionaire drummer, singer and

songwriter has decided to con-

reer. Album sales have topped:

80 million since Collins, 45, took

over as the band's singer from

Peter Gabriel who quit in 1975.

Skeletons dug up

Quarry workers have unearthed

the remains of at least a dozen

humans who may have been

ritually killed 4,000 years ago.

The bodies, which include chil-

dren, were found in an ancient

channel of the River Trent in

Notinghamshire and date from

the late neolithic or early

bronze age, between 2,000 and 2,350 BC.

Appeal judge.
Collins quits band Phil Coloris has finally quit Genesis after more than 20 years as their lead singer it has

The victim, who had been ill for two years, is not being identified by the hospital at the believed to have come from Canterbury. The case is thought to be only the second in Kent

## woman dies of

WILL BENNETT

A young woman from Keot has died from Crentzfeldt-Jakob disease, the human form of BSE, health authorities revealed yesterday.

Dr Chandra Kumar, consulcontrol with East Kent Health Authority, said: "Tests are being carried out, but the results are not yet known. It is not a notifiable disease, but because of the current situation, this case has been brought to our atten-

The death of the woman, who was a 29-year-old accountancy student, fits the pattern of deaths among younger patients which prompted fears that CID might be caused by BSE-infected beef in the human

It is not known whether the case has been referred to the Government-funded CJD Surveillance Unit, which is looking af all deaths from the disease to tsy to establish a pattern. A spokeswoman there said: "We do not discuss individual cases."

in the past 20 years.

The woman is not one of the 10 CJD victims who scientists previously studied and who they believe may have have acquired a new strain of the disease from beef infected with BSE. Those cases prompted last

## Kent

A spokesman for Kent and Canterbury Hospital, where the woman died on 9 February, said: "A woman did die from CJD at the hospital. We referred the case to the health authority.

#### Hanging in the balance: A BSE-infected cow is prepared for burning at a ment which led to the current around 50,000 a year. We could Voodoo casts its spell over The Science

The study is being run as a blind trial, with researchers not knowing which calves came from cattle with the disease and could not drag most MPs to agriculture questions. It is had enough having odd bits of farming which came from cartle which are free of it. Seven years on, it chucked into the middle of The is now time to examine the results, which are crucial for pro-. Archers, interrupting the achilteries jecting future levels of the and alcoholism with bolted-on disease in cattle, and which conversations concerning feed have implications for humans. prices and farrowing. In the What, Dr Gore asks, is the evidence for excluding cattle House, the "sons-of-the-soil" selfimage and continual complaining of the representatives of British under 30 mooths from the new

agri-business are more than most

human flesh can bear.

months are certainly infect-But where wild horses have failed in the past, yesterday mad cows succeeded. After all the av-Let us have done with erage Labour member's only misleading the profession, the public and the press with uncontact with livestock is the local qualified 'no evidence' statecity farm, (usually comprising three old goats, a gaggle of badments. All evidence must be



So Opposition MPs mustered instead to represent that significant section of the electorate which depends on eating food for

That agriculture is a priority for Tories is reflected in the calibre of their ministerial team. The brilliant but choleric Douglas Hogg, with his strange forehead (two odd

hairline, making it look as though the back and sides of his head have been added quite recently) and small face, has held his notorious temper in check for an entire crisis now.

His second-in-command, Angela Browning, has sensible short hair with sensible voice and manner to match, and is reassuringly broad in the beam. There are many more like her leading girls in choruses of "The Quarter" master's Stores" around contofires. all over southern England.

Labour's team is not a success. Hogg's shadow. Gavin Strang, seems assailed with self-doubt and hesitation, as if continually ask-ing himself why Labour should have an agriculture spokesman at all. As with many in public life, the it. In response to Nick Budgen, lower his confidence falls, the ugher his voice becomes.

When he urged Labour's carefully thought-out eight point ac-tion programme on BSE upon Mr Hogg, it reached dog-whistle

But the muth is that Labour is not really a big part of this busi-ness. Especially now that the fo-ces is shifting to Europe, at whom Tony Marlow cast the first brick. "The biggest problem imposed upon our food industry comes from the European Commission!" he declared. Angela Browning agreed, referring to the entists of Europe, based not on

the science. Or The Science, as

I suspect ministers now think of

she contrasted European practice with our own,

"in this country we take decisions based on The Science. In Europe they failed to do so." The implication was that sur le continent it's The Religion or The Voodoo that guides policy-mak-

David Amess (Basildon) turned to lish: "Essex fishermen are fed up with being allowed to catch only tiddlers, while the rest of Europe are allowed to catch

whoppers".
Nicholas Whiterton (Congleton) went further. What was being done to "keep pillaging Spanish fishermen out of our waters? What's sauce for the bloody goose is sauce for the gander!"

THE INDEPENDENT ABROAD. Commes ... Posto Medeup ... Esca25

.... Skr20

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## Minister bows to grammar-school zeal

FRAN ABRAMS Education Correspondent

All schools could be offered the chance to become fully selective in a White Paper to be pub-lished in June, the Secretary of State for Education, Gillian

Shephard, said yesterday. In an apparent climbdown in the face of pressure from the Prime Minister, Mrs Shephard said that the move could mean a new grammar school in every town. John Major wants to dis-

policy and Labour's, and his pol-icy unit is keen to see the setting up of new, privately backed grammar schools. Mrs Shephard denied ru-

mours that there had been any rift between herself and Mr Major, but leaders of the teachers' unions claimed she had clearly been "whipped into line".

In a speech at the Institute of Education in London yesterday, Mrs Shephard promised a range of options aimed at intinguish clearly hetween the creasing the proportion of

raised the limit from 10 per cent to 15 per cent, but speaking afrday's lecture Mrs Shephard said a 100 per cent limit was a possibility. In a consultation oo the 15 per cent limit, only 15 out of 1,500 organisations consulted said that they were in favour.

Ruling out a return to the old 11-plus system of selection, shesaid she had no particular figure in mind for the number of new grammar schools she want-

pupils which each school could ed to see. We don't want to impose uniformity. We want to impose uniformity. We want all management, which already schools to hulld on their own gives schools control of bestrengths. We do want to see more diversity and more selection if that's what pareots and schools want," she said.

She and the Prime Minister were completely in agreement on the matter, she added, referring to newspaper specula-tion about a split. There is no rift between us. It really has been a ludicrous period in our lives," she said.

tweeo 85 per ceot and 95 per cent of their budgets. It will also

look at ways of encouraging more schools to opt out. However, some of the proposals in the paper, including those on giving all schools the chance to move to full academic selection, would have to be manifesto pledges. There would be no time before the election to pass the legislation occided for extra selection in local au-

David Hart, the general secretary of the National Association of Head Teachers, said that the Secretary of State had been forced by Downing Street to toe the line.

"I can't helieve for one mo-

meet that she is supporting the

line that every city and town should have a grammar school. If the Government is trying to ensure that there is clear blue water between it and the Labour Party, I don't believe the

thority schools. Mrs Shephard vast majority of parents will cast their vote on the hasis of which party is prepared to support a greater amount of sc-lection, he said.

Doug McAvoy, geoeral sec-retary of the National Union of Teachers, said: "The Secretary of State has today demonstrated the Prime Minister's infinite capacity for making things worse. Mrs Shephard is about to plunge the entire school admission system in this country into utter chaos by reintroducing selection."



### Feminist fury at academic's 'betrayal'

REBECCA FOWLER

A female academic has infuriated feminists with her controversial claim that women are still happy for their place to be in the home, surrounded by housework, while their male counterparts pursue high-powered.

Dr Catherine Hakim, a senior research fellow at the London School of Economics, claims that only one in three women are totally career-minded, one third do not want to work at all. and the rest try to combine both while believing domestic chores

are mainly their responsibility.

In an unprecedented retaliation, a group of 11 eminent academics have signed a statement of protest. Dr Hakim has also been accused of failing to support her theories with research and not taking into ac-

count economic influences. But in an acerbic response to her critics, Dr Hakim accuses them of ignoring differences in attitudes among women, many: of whom she says have been let down by feminism. Defending her views in the *Journal* of *So-ciology*, she claims that feminists have created misleading "myths", with a disproportionate focus on the needs of career women rather than housewives.

In her paper, entitled Five Myths on Women's Employment, Dr Hakim said most women believed in separate roles in marriage, with the man mainly responsible for bread-winning,

and the wife tending the home.
She said: The unpalatable truth is that a substantial proportion of women still accept the sexual division of labour, which sees homemaking as women's principal activity, and income-carning as men's prin-cipal activity in life."

Dr Hakim also said that

there was no evidence that women with better educations and higher-paid jobs felt dif-ferently. She added: "If anything, the opposite is the case, as women can afford to choose

between competing lifestyles."
In her own defence in the journal she said that studies across .: Europe suggested women had been forced into two groups, the career-minded or "grateful slaves". Dr Hakim said: "Some people believe I am being anti-feminist . . all I am saying is that not every woman feels the same way."

Since she published her pronouncements, Dr Hakim has been accused of betraying the fight for equality for women.



Giant step: Model-maker Peter Roberts puts a final touch to a London scene at Legoland Windsor, which opens today Photograph: Philip Meech

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Jubilant: Helen Bamber was victim of 'spite and malice'

## Woman broker wins £81,000 for victimisation

yesterday after suffering eight continually on the grounds of years of sexist victimisation her sex, being paid £43,000 a

from her Japanese bosses. felt vindicated and claimed it £170,000. She won her claim for was "a day of shame" for in-First. An industrial tribunal ter failing to agree compensalaunched a scathing attack on fion and damages.
the bank, the third largest in the Tribunal chairman Ian Lamb the bank, the third largest in the world, for trying to intimidate accused the bank of showing her and rain her reputation. "malevolence, spite, malice and

year as a Euro-bond dealer · Helen Bamber, 33, said she while a male colleague received sexual discrimination last year

A City broker was awarded Miss Bamber, of Hampstead, arrogance intended to insult and an exceptional award." He critrecord compensation of £81,000 morth London, said she suffered cause pain to the applicant". icised Fuji's deputy managing ings and a further £20,000 for work and called "ooe of their

ing Fuji still bore a grudge against her and tried to blacken her hame with her new employers, a British hank in the City, by sending a letter about boyfriend, Cameron McNeill, to ternational investment hank but returned to the tribunal af- her case to the chief executive.

Mr Lamb said: "The conduct of the respondent in this case is off the known scale of aggravated damages ... this is an exceptional case which justifies

Miss Bamber told the hear- director, Michael Cole, who represented the hank and attacked Miss Bamber's integrity by accusing her of conspiring with her representative and

> extort money from the compa-ny. The two aspects to the counter attack were wholly unfounded and we rejected the

theory." Mr Lamb said. Miss Bamber was given uate trainee in 1986 and was

loss of earnings at Fuji up until April 1994, when she left.

She received £12,000 for her difference in salary within the two years since she worked there, £20,000 for aggravated damages and £5,000 for injury to her feelings. With interest the final figure could top £100,000.

Miss Bamber joined Fuji International Finance as a grad-

key sales executives" after earning the company hundreds of thousands of pounds a year. But she claimed on one occasion director Takashi Yoshida told her to resign after she spurned his sexual advances during a husiness trip.

Mr Cole had earlier accused Mr McNeill of cooking up the sexual allegations to "add spice" to his girlfriend's claims.

#### Fire brigade liable for damage

Hampshire Couoty Council was today facing a compensa-tion bill of up to £12m after a udge held the county's fire brigade liable for the partial de-struction in a blaze of a prestige company headquarters in Basingstoke.

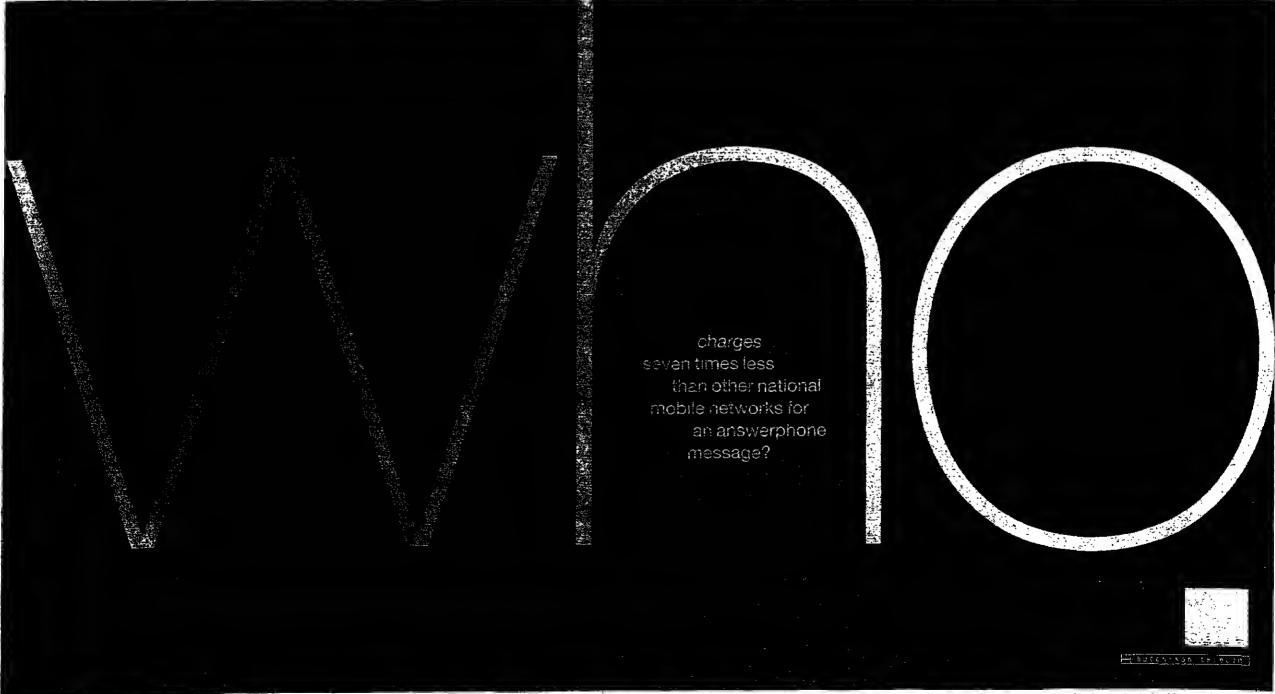
It is believed to be only the second judgment ever obtained against a fire service in the United Kingdom for alleged negligence in the course of its work. The council is expected to

The fire broke out in the roof of the state-of-the-art headquarters in Basingstoke of Digital Equipment Ltd, known as The Crescent, in March 1990. The owners, Capital & Counties plc, had fitted an automatic sprinkler system which, it was claimed, would have limited the damage to a small area of the roof void if it had not heen turned off by the fire

The allegation was that the firefighters stopped the system while the fire was still blazing in the erroneous helief that there were no sprinklers in the roof void: that the firefighting was somehow heing hampered by sprinklers at first-floor ceiling level; and that these could not he isolated and turned off without shutting down the

entire system. Judge Richard Havery QC, sitting as a High Court Official Referee, held there was no justification for the fire officer in charge to depart from the principle that sprinklers should be kep running until a fire was completely under control. He said the decision was "a bad

hlunder". The judge rejected an argument by the fire brigade that it owed no legal duty to the owners of the building and, like the police, was immune from being sued as a matter of public



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#### Murder trial halted by judge

A murder trial was halted and the jury discharged yesterday to allow the defence to investigate new information.

Marcel Williams, 32, of Old Trafford, Manchester, was on trial at Liverpool Crown Court accused of shooting dead a man who was flyposting notices. and wounding his partner.

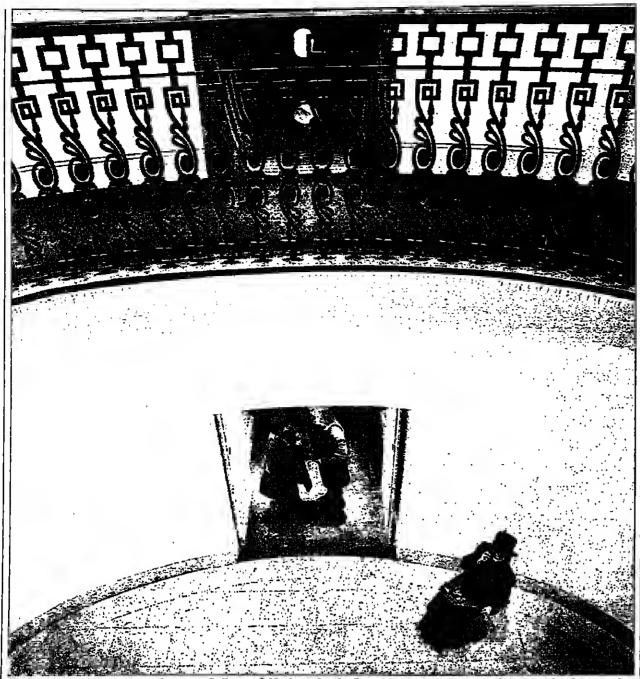
The court was told that new information had been provided to Mr Williams's QC, Michael Mansfield, and he wished to pursue it. Mr Justice Smedley said it

was impossible for the four-day trial to continue. "It is not the kind of investigation that can be done in a day, so very regrettably I am going to have to dis-charge you." he told the jury. Mr Williams denies murder-

ing Chris Horrox. 30, and at-tempting to murder his business partner, Jimmy Carr. 46. Mr Carr and Mr Horrox were out flyposting on the night of 2 May 1994 when Mr Carr was hit by four bullets and Mr Horrox was shot through the head. Mr Carr has told the court

that he and Mr Horrox were sticking up posters in Manchester when they were shot by Mr Williams. Mr Carr said that after being shot, he pretended to be dead. He said he was shot twice more and then heard Mr Williams shoot Mr Horrox.

Mr Williams, who claims he was "set up" and was nowhere near the scene of the shooting. was further remanded in custody until Monday.



Virgin canvas: Visitors to the new Gallery of Modern Art in Royal Exchange Square, Glasgow, for its opening coremony vesterday. The collection is open to the public from tomorrow

Photograph: Paul Reid ceremnny yesterday. The collection is open to the public from tomorrow

### Care in the community: Policy changes after double death

# 'Agencies failed to provide for schizophrenic'

GLENDA COOPER

A schizophrenic who killed his nother and then committed suicide was let down by "inadequate" care in the community,

Last April Robert Viner, 42, civil engineering graduate who had lived in the community since 1982, battered his mother, Muriel, to death at her home in Corfe Mullen, Dorset. with an exercise weight and then killed himself with an over-

The report came the day af-ter the inquiry into the care and treatment of the schizophrenic triple killer, Jason Mitchell, called for a shake-up in mental

health laws.
While the independent inquiry found that the Viners' deaths could not have been predicted, it noted that there had been no consideration of the needs of Mrs Viner, 76, who had cared for her son for 15

This was exacerbated by the "deficiencies" in communica-tion between health, social services and housing authorities who failed to address the needs both of her and her son.

At the inquest last August, which recorded a verdict of ınlawful killing on Mrs Viner, and an open verdict on her son, it was heard that Mrs Viner felt her son should move into sheltered accommodation.

Three days before the deaths a community psychiatric nurse had found Mrs Viner "at the end of her tether" with her son and Colin Greaves, her son-inlaw, also told the inquest she had been so concerned for her safety that she had hidden all

The inquiry found that Mrs

Vmer would have benefited gramme so that it included all from having somebody to talk to. She would not confide in her GP and one friend described her as "a prisoner of her son".

It states: "It must be a matter for concern that Muriel als involved in Robert Viner's Viner could have cared for her son in the community for a sub-stantial number of years and yet have had no effective contact with the social services depart-

tion. Nevertheless we considered this case highlights the inadequacy of the limited im-plementation of the care proment which would have engramme approach which was adopted in Dorset."

The report also found a lack of communication between agencies which "contributed to a failure to fully identify the needs of either Rohert or Muriel Viner and to provide a comprehensive care plan. The health commission said

patients in contact with spe-

cialist mental health services.

Anthony Harbour, said: 'We

and Muriel Viner's care worked

with compassion and dedica-

The chairman of the inquiry,

it was implementing an action plan to ensure the 36 recom-mendations made by the inquiry were swiftly implemented and £750,000 had been set aside to develop support for carers in Dorset and a Carers' Charter had been introduced.

More community psychiatric nurses and seven new social worker posts have been created to support the work of mental health teams with regular monitoring of those under the care programme approach.

The chief executive of the

commission, Ian Carruthers, said: "The deaths of Robert and Muriel Viner were a regrettable tragedy . . . Important changes in service provision have already been made in the light of an internal inquiry into the deaths. In addition the agencies involved . . . have signed up to an



Viner. could have got more help

abled her to have access to assistance in her own right".

The inquiry said there was no clear evidence that staffing levels had an adverse effect on care, hut noted that a lack of special needs housing "may have hampered the successful management" of the case".

Mr Viner was not included in the Care Programme Approach, under which the mentally ill are given a key worker. Dorset Health Commission said

## Families 'need more say'

NICHOLAS TIMMINS Public Policy Editor

The balance between the rights of the mentally ill and those of their families needs to tip back in favour of the families, Marthe mental health charity Sane, said yesterday in the wake of the Jason Mitchell and Robert

Viner reports. At the same time, she warned, the Government's recently announced package to improve help for the mentally ill remained completely made-

Both the Mitchell and Viner ases - in which one killed his father and the other his mother - showed that relatives were not listened to and failed to get the support they needed, she said. "The professionals, as of new measures announced by usual, took the view that they Stephen Dorrell, the Secretary would wait until something worse happened," she said.

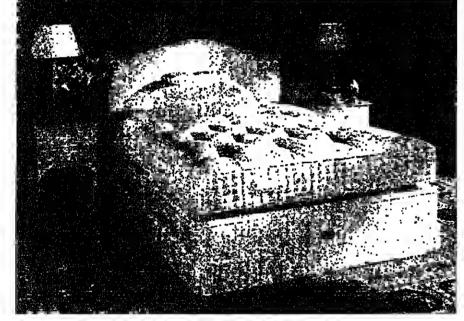
The problem, she said, was that psychiatrists, nurses and social workers all acted as advois no one to act as advocate for the families.

There are people working for the rights and fulfilment of the person who is mentally ill. but not for the rights of families, and particularly of elderly parents. And there is a conflict

of interest between the two. There obviously has to be a halance struck, but the pendulum has to swing hack. There is too little attention paid to the needs of relatives and carers." In neither of the recent casStephen Dorrell, the Secretary of State for Health, help. It involved a £95m pro-

gramme, far from all of which was new money, which included new 24-hour nursed homes distributed schizophrenics and others who need the "long stay" care which used to be provided hospital. But divided up between health authorities, she said, that amounted to around £500,000 each - barely enough to run just one of the 20-bed units each, even if the capital to build them was found.

"What are they meant to do with all the rest of the people who don't qualify for these few facilities?" she asked. "These measures simply do not match es, she said, would the package the scale of the problem."



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## Electronic road tolls run into traffic

JAMES CUSICK

Plans for the introduction of electronic road tolls on Britain's motorways, regarded as crucial to the Government's future transport strategy, are facing further serious delay after the withdrawal of half the private-

sector companies involved in developing the toll technology. Charges for using the 2.000mile motorway network were

being planned for introduction in 1998 with the Government banking on receiving £700m from the toll charges. Elec-tronic tolling would also have provided the key to charging motorists on new roads fi-nanced by the private sector.

A year ago the Department Transport was trumpeting Britain's potential world lead in electronic toll technology. Trails were scheduled to begin this

summer on the M3 with eight leading firms involved in designing a national toll system. However the timetable slipped back 18 months. Now, with the withdrawal of the three firms, there is even more delay.

Although the DoT said the

withdrawals were for "commercial" reasons, the project has allegedly been dogged by disillusionment over government pricing policy arguments. Siemens, one of the companies who pulled out, would not comment on the decision yesterday. The DoT confirmed vesterday that it "would be unlikely for the motorway trails to commence this year". A report in to-

day's Economist suggested the entire project was on the verge The continuing delays have put the idea of selling toll

charges to the public, "per-

ilously close to the coming general election", according to Whitehall sources. There has been growing concern in some government circles that descriptions of the electronic road charges as a potential "poll tax on wheels" were justified. One study, compiled by the Centre for Policy Studies, concluded that there was "a real risk of civil disobedience" if any system was not completely accurate.

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Minister quits

over baptism

priate. I feel that I can no as regards infant baptism; it is

tegrity if I am to preach the

Bible to other people. But it is an amicable parting under the circumstances." Mr Pottle, 45, and his wife, Marie, are due to

leave their tied home in August

after four years of service.

Mr Pottle said that if anyone

approached him asking for a

baptism he referred them to an-

other minister who would do it,

which meant the church was not

He said he wished to con-

Christian denominations which

The Rev Dr Stephen

Mosedale, the Methodist Co-

ordinating Secretary of Church Life, based in London, said: "We

do have a clear policy about what we expect of our ministers

that they are required to he

willing to haptise them in

minister who no longer feels

willing to undertake baby bap-

appropriate circumstances. Therefore, it is inevitable

tism will have to resign.

did not carry out baptisms.

turning anyone away.

announced he had resigned be-

agreement with his church over

The Rev Terry Pottle, hased

at Amhle. Northumberland, said he no longer wished to per-

form the ceremony - which placed him in direct contra-

vention of church policy.

The position is very simple:

the Methodist Church main-

tains a position of haptising ba-

bies as a sign of God's love and

offer of grace to all people," said

churches and is also Methodist

From my point of view this

chaplain to Acklington Prison.

was not the practice of the ear-

ly church, neither is it taught in

the Bible. The Methodist

Church requires ministers to

haptise infants where appro-

longer, in good conscience, do

this and have therefore ten-

dered my resignation, which has

been accepted by the President

of the Methodist Conference.

be going but as a minister I feel

Obviously. I am very sad to

Portie.

the issue of haptism.

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## Burger King: an announcement about our new beef.

In the light of current events, we have taken the decision to source all beef supplies outside the United Kingdom. This decision has been based solely on our customers' continued concern and apparent lack of confidence in British beef.

Managing Director of Burger King Europe, Craig Bushey, made this announcement:

"As we have stated previously, all Burger King patties are made from beef of the highest quality, taken from prime cuts of forequarter and flank that contain no offal or mechanically recovered meat. In accordance with the latest government statement, we are confident that this beef is safe to consume.

However, our customers' lack of confidence in British beef, the related potential damage to our business and threat to our employees' livelihood has caused us to take the decision to source beef outside the UK until confidence in British beef is fully restored."

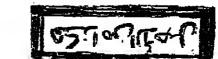
From Saturday 30th March, and until further notice, all beefburgers served in Burger King restaurants will be made with non-British beef.

You will still be able to enjoy the BK Chicken Flamer, Chicken Royale, Spicy Beanburger and all other items on our menu. Naturally, should circumstances change in any way, we will keep you informed through the press and our restaurants.

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## news



Grand concepts: Rob Lee yesterday working on his sculpture of William Blake's God, destined to join Atlas, Medusa and three other figures at the Natural History Museum's new Earth Galleries which open in South Kensington, London, in July

## Churchill papers purchase was

MARIANNE MACDONALD Media Correspondent

Lord Rothschild, chairman of the National Heritage Memorial Fund, yesterday defended himself against charges of squandering lottery money on the £13m purchase of the

The decision last May to huy the papers from the war leader's family, including the Tory MP Winston Churchill, was one of the first grants by the NHMF, which distributes lottery mon-

Joe Ashton, Lahour MP for chill's grandson?" he asked. Bassetlaw, said that there had been some doubt whether Winston Churchill. Sir Winston's grandson, was the legal owner of the archive.

ey for heritage projects.

Lord Rothschild came under

"Surely people who spent money on lottery tickets would artack from some members of not have wanted their money to the Heritage Select Committee, end up in the pockets of Chur-

There are things in national life which are somehow sacred icons in this country. We helped save the first letters Nelson wrote with his left hand and Wellington's dispatch from the Battle of Waterloo," Lord Rothschild replied.

The select committee dis-

agreed about the value of the purchase. John Maxton, Labour MP for Cathcart, told Lord Rothschild: "You were right to spend that money on acquiring the Churchill papers, but you never should have had to. It was a disgrace that any member of the family should have demanded money for the papers."

## Call for agency to stop medical research fraud

**NICHOLAS TIMMINS** Public Policy Editor

A UK agency to police allega-tions of scientific fraud and protect whistle-blowers who inform on colleagues was called for yesterday by Britain's top two medical journals.

In a unique collaboration, the Lancet and the British Medical Journal produced separate lead-ing articles demanding action as a new book detailed more than 70 proven or suspected cases of scientific dishonesty and fraud worldwide.

Britain's medical profession "harbours a culture that prefers to sweep such problems under the carpet", Dr Richard Smith, the BMJ's editor said, while Dr Richard Horton, the editor of the Lancet, declared that "professional self-regulation has failed".

If Britain's medical and scientific community - the Royal Colleges, the General Medical Council, the Royal Society, the research councils and other bodies who fund research - do not act this time, the government will have to, Dr Smith warned. But an attempt last year

when representatives of the Royal Society, the Medical Research Council and the General Medical Council were "scornful" of the proposal, Dr Smith said

The call has been given topical urgency by the General Medical Council's decision last week to strike off Dr Geoffrey Fairhurst, a Merseyside GP who was vice-chairman of a medical ethics committee and a former government adviser, who forged patient's consent forms for drug company-sponsored trials which earned him at least £15,000.

It also follows the case last

year of Malcolm Pearce, the consultant obstetrician at St George's Hospital, south-west London, who was struck off after falsely claiming to have relocated an ectopic pregnancy-one that begins in the fallopi-an tube, which transports eggs to the womb - into the womb producing a successful birth. He also published false claims about a trial involving 191 women in a journal which he

Fraud in medical research is now "pervasive", the Lancet said. But the response to scientific misconduct in the UK and many other countries "has been one of casual indiffer-

edited.

An agency to investigate fraud, review complaints and establish the true prevalence of the problem is "urgently needed", it added.

The article went on to ask: "How many more patients will have to be mistreated and how much more dishonest research will have to be conducted and published before our complacency finally damages the reputation of the medical re- innovative. search community beyond re-

The United States, Denmark, Norway, Finland, Austria and Australia all now have "coherent systems" for tackling wards quality".

to set up such a body foundered the problem, Dr Smith said. The US system is a Commission of Research Integrity, set up by Congress and the Department of Health because of the scientific community's inability to deal adequately with miscon-

> Allegations must be fully investigated, with both whistleblowers and those they accuse treated with "respect, fairness and openness".

A commission could both provide guidelines for institutions and individuals, offer impartial investigation, collect data and sponsor research. Although accurate data are lacking, the Lancet said, fraud seems to affect between 1 in 1000 and 4 in 1000 research

Personal ambition, greed, the need to publish to gain recognition and promotion, and league tables of university performance where research income and output is divided by the number of staff all con-

tribute to fraud.

Such frauds can range from the criminally invented, non-existent, study, to minor and sometimes unwitting plagiarism, to simple carelessness, to publishing the same results in different journals and being given authorship of papers to which the researcher has contributed little or nothing, John Howie, Professor of General Practice at Edinburgh University, says in an introduction to his book, Fraud and Misconduct in Medical Research - the work which has prompted the articles in the medical journals.

The lack of a career structure for research staff may also contribute, where those in mid-career become expensive to fund hut need to continue to appear

"The temptations are obvi-ous," Prof Howie said. The "fundamental" change needed is to shift the research climate firmly back "from quantity to-

#### From Piltdown Man to fake drug trials

Scientific freud dates at least to Pittfown Man who was discovered in 1912 and to the charges in the 1970s that Sir Cyth Burt myented data for his seminal study on twins and intelligence. Cases in the past two decades include;

William Summerin an immunologist at the Sloen Ketter-ing institute in New York; who in 1974 faked transplant re-sults in white mice by using a black pen to produce darkened skin patches. If the, the finding would have had nuge implications for organ transplantation and immunology

William McBride, an Australian scientist famous for helping expose the thatidomide scandar, who in 1988 was found to have forged data on the action in fetal rabbits of two scine; a drug dised as a pre-med and anti-emetic before operations. His data appeared to raise a major threat to the

Mark Spector, a 24-year-old Cornell University graduate student was found in 1981 to have taked data on a viral cause of cancer that colleagues predicted would win him

■ Since 1975, 26 cases involving 16 doctors—all but two GPs—have been reported to the GMC for faking data-in drug company sponsored trials. Doctors leve made up data faked patients dates of birth, forged consent signatures, and forged signatures of other participating doctors.

Fraud and Misconduct in Medical Research: Stephen Lock and Frank Wells, BMJ Publishing Group, £29.95

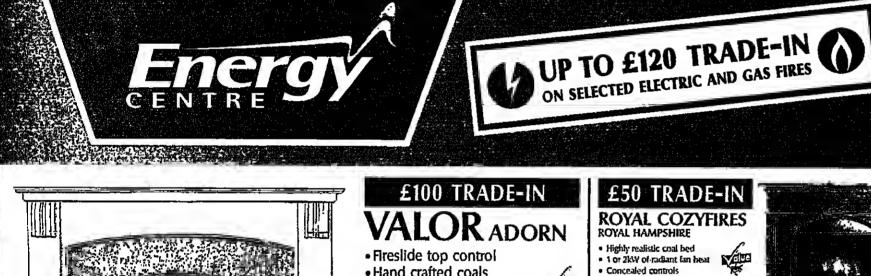
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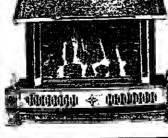
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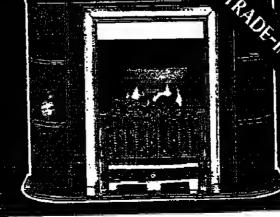
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- Trade-in £120 Price after trade-in

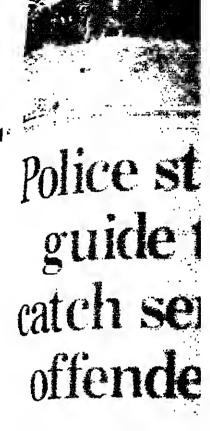






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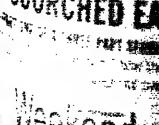
British Gas

















Designer riverside apartments are being built for otters to

entice the animals back to the Thames region after pollution forced them to flee in the 1950s The National Rivers Authority together with wildlife conservation groups in Berk-shire. Oxfordshire and Wiltshire, are working with the local water authority to re-establish the otters.

"Otters vanished from the area in the late-1950s and 1960s because of excessive river pollution," said a spokesman for Thames Water. "We don't want to artificially re-introduce otters into the area, so we are building homes for them to find." Each new otter holt consists of an underground chamber

measuring two metres square with access, via pipes, to the riv-er and nearby land. The chambers are divided into "rooms" with concrete slabs. The locations of the holts are

being kept secret to protect the otters' privacy, but all are along the river Kennet in Wiltshire. The initiative follows a similar scheme along the upper

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Heavenly creatures: Otters were forced away from rivers by pollution in the 1950s

The sites were selected by ters are secretive creatures Mark Satinet, the Kennet Otand like dark, quiet places near ter Habitat Project Officer with water." Otters were recently the Wiltshire Wildlife Trust. seen in the area for the first time "Otters were once found throughout England," he said, in 20 years. John Lawrence. Thames Water's waste managbut pollution and habitat loss er, said: "We want to do all we have caused their numbers to can to make life easier for the ofters now they are returning to decline rapidly. These new the region's rivers." Thames Wa-

ter has invested £550m in inproving sewage works in the region and plans to spend another £300m by the turn of the century. "Our investment at sewage treatment works has paved the way for their return ... We hope that new riverside pads will make them feel even more

## Police study guide to catch serial offenders

JASON BENNETTO Crime Correspondent

A guide to catching serial killers, multiple rapists, kidnappers and armed robbers, is to be issued to senior detectives for the first time. The confidential manual also supports the use of offender profiling in major investigations and gives a list of recommended psychologists who can be used in trying to

track down serial offenders. --Police officers believe that new investigative techniques and modern technology such as DNA sampling will reveal that there are many more serial murderers and rapists than previously thought. They also predict that many major crimes, previously believed to have been one-offs, are linked.

The handbook is being drawn up by the Association of Chief Police Officers following a numher of serial crimes, including the murders carried out by by Professor David Canter.

Frederick and Rosemary West, and the case of Michael Sams, long inquiry by a working pa who was jailed for life in 1993 for the murder of Julie Dart and the kidnapping of the estate agent Stephanie Slater. The police believe important lessons have been learnt from these types of linked cases. They also want to draw together all the forensic and technological.

advances of the past decade. Until this publication the police had not produced their own guide to catching major criminals. In 1983, following the conviction of the Yorkshire Ripper, Peter Sutcliffe, the belooking

cular called The Investigation of a Series of Major Crimes, but that now considered out of date and inadequate.

Among the subjects covered in the book are the latest interview techniques, the use of computerised incident rooms, how to manage a major investigation, training, how the media can help in investigations. and what help detectives can get from the newly-established Crime Faculty.

The book, which will only be available to senior investigating officers, says offender profiling - the technique of predicting the likely characteristics of an offender - can be a useful tool in major investigations. There have been remarkable successes using such techniques, John Duffy, the so-called Railway Murderer who was convicted of rapes and murders near railway lines in Lon-don in 1986, was caught as a direct result of a profile compiled

The manual follows a yearlong inquiry by a working par-ty of Acpo's crime committee, headed by Detective Chief Superintendent Michael Jenkins, of the West Midlands police.

Inspector Clive Parsons, the group's secretary, said: "You have got to except that we are going to find more links between serious crimes in the future. We are trying to get officers not to treat major crimes as one-offs - we want people to consider links with other incidents. The police now acknowledge that they should be looking for over-all patterns

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- INDEPENDENT

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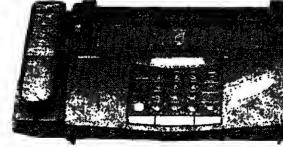
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Royal triumph: Portillo sets up independent trust to preserve seafaring links and architectural and historic integrity of Wren's masterpiece on Thames

## University wins bid for naval college site

last night as the winning bid to turn the historic Royal Naval College Greenwich into cellor of Greenwich Universi-Britain's foremost Baroque site. ty, welcomed the announce-

Michael Portillo, the Secre- ment. tary of State for Defence, also delighted that the university announced that an independent has been identified as the most trust would be set up to preserve the architectural and historic integrity of the famous site.

cry when plans were unveiled to housed in the twin-domed valace and lease out the buildings. But Mr Portillo delighted conservationists by announcing that the University of Greenwich was the most appropriate contender to be the main occupant, with the National Maritime Museum using certain

Some of the buildings will be

Plans backed personally by the converted to provide sheltered Prince of Wales were accepted accommodation for retired seafarers and their wives or widows. Dr David Fussey, Vice-Chan-

"I am absolutely appropriate, main occupant of the Royal Naval College site." he said, adding that the main-There was a nationwide out- tenance and preservation of the architectural and historical close the naval college which is integrity of the site "remains a

Dr Fussey stressed there would be improved public access to allow both local people and visitors to enjoy part of the nation's great heritage. The university will work alongside the Government in an attempt to secure World Heritage status for Greenwich and transform it into a British Versailles.

occupy the college site.

Mr Portillo said the independent trust would pay particular attention to the college's historical associations with the Royal Navy, with a senior retired admiral likely to be one of the trusiees. He acknowledged the announcement would be a disappointment to the seven other bidders for the 150-

But he said: "The Government is determined that the future use of the Royal Naval College should be one worthy of the magnificent site and in the best interests of Greenwich Hospital and the nation."

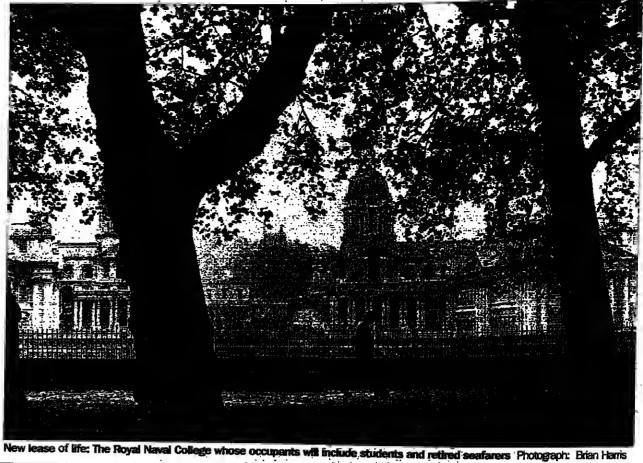
Virginia Bottomley, Secretary of State for National Heritage, said the announcement confirms the Government's commitment to adopt the most many potential bidders off.

now begin to refine the plans to future conservation and use of these exceptional buildings".

Concerns over the future of Greenwich prompted the Prince of Wales to call a meeting with senior ministers and heritage experts in the riverside buildings last November. A spokesman for the prince said he would be "pleased to hear this great news".

It is expected that the maritime museum will use the famed Painted Hall and Chapel, while the university will occupy the other areas for teaching, search and administration.

More than 800 organisations originally expressed an interest in Sir Christopher Wren's masterpiece on the Thames. But the size of the building and the strict requirements that ruled out its use for the likes of an hotel put



### Forces sign up to anti-racism action plan

CHRISTOPHER BELLAMY Defence Correspondent

Military personnel found guilty of racial discrimination will now face court martial under a plan to stamp out continuing dis-crimination in the armed forces.

Although the Ministry of Defence yesterday denied allegations of "widespread" racism in in the Army, it signed up to an action plan recommended by the Commission for Racial Equality following a report released yesterday which detailed indi-

idual cases of discrimination. Under the new penalties. courts martial will be considered regardless of whether any other offence has been committed

under military law. Herman Ouseley, chairman of the CRE, said that the agree-ment, with the MoD to try to achieve racial equality should the Army in 1984. He had have been concluded "a decade ago". The action plan, signed by Mr Ouseley and the Pennanent officer at the selection cereative racial equality should the Army in 1984. He had one black and one white parent. He recalled that officer at the selection cereative. Under-Secretary at the MoD, Richard Mottram, lays down a strict timetable for the imple-mentation of reforms, including written instructions to all key personnel reminding them of their ohligations under the Equal Opportunities Directive; and another coloured recruit thorough monitoring of the ethnic origins of applicants, a review of the Army's selection tests for soldiers; and special measures to increase recruitment of "visible ethnic minori-

ties" into the Household Cavalry, which now has none. The 60-page report, focusing on the 1,000-strong Household Cavalry Regiment — formerly the Life Guards and the Blues and Royals -- was launched in January 1995. It followed a case where a black soldier who was discouraged from transferring to the Life Guards in 1991 successfully won com-pensation from the Army. Mr Ouseley said that all the action taken by the Army to achieve racial equality in the past year had been triggered by this formal investigation.

The report found that the MoD had recently introduced an ethnic-monitoring system but had "no usable data". Bob Purkiss, who headed the study, said he had found "serious inadequacies in the ethnic-mon-

"so inadequate as to be of no assistance in prohing allegations of this kind". Ethnic monitoring started in late 1993 but figures were kept only for the whole Army, not for individual regiments and corps.

The Household Cavalry is

Britain's senior regular army unit, dating from 1611 in the Restoration of Charles II. The investigation found it had a preference for officers with a family connection, which could lead to ethnic minorities. Only one serv-

#### Soldier 'felt an outcast

The report highlighted the case of 'Soldier A', who joined the Army in 1984. He had parent. He recalled that one officer at the selection centre had been concerned at his . and attending the Guards training centre at Pirbright, Surrey. There he encountered 'a barrage of racism'. On the evening of the first day he were visited by an instructor who wamed them You two are going to get problems'. He nicknamed them 'Mustafa Crap' and 'Mustafa Shit'. Numerous incidents followed, sometimes in front. of hundreds of other soldiers. The presence of the other ethnic minority recruit helped 'Soldier A' said he then felt a 'complete outcast'. At no time did he ever make an official complaint.

ing officer, of "Anglo-Indian" origin, could possibly be considered part of the latter. The regiment also had a reputation for not wanting ethnic minority soldiers, which led to direct discrimination . There had been direct discrimination against one soldier posted to the Household Cavalry and against one serving in it. However, Mr Mottram said "we do not accept, and neither does the report suggest, that

there is widespread discrimi-

#### nation in the Army as a whole". DAILY POEM Finn's People

By Mairi MacInnes

landed and waited for him till the moors darkened

and seas grew thick. After centuries, absentmindedly and thinking all the while of Firm, they took off their old grey heads

so high and deeply nothing could take root. They trooped then, headless. down the path to an unroofed place

and threw them to cap a nearby hill

settled their feet in the turf side by side in a ring and addressed themselves to the future By the time Finn came

they'd have turned to stone. He must have grieved, unpunctual Finn, to find a set of slabs

that once would have got up to bow and a caim of heads no longer able to weep.

Mairi MacInnes recently resumed a writing career which began in the Fifties. Her latest collection Elsewhere & Back (Bloodaxe, 1993), and a second novel, The Quandam Wives (Louisiana U.P.), lie this side of a divide in which she brought up a family and worked in the States. The New Yorker recently published her account of a lifetime which has been devoted to children and poetry in equal measure.





## anti-racis ection plan

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## Adoption law shake-up vows to end race bar

GLENDA COOPER

Prospective parents should no longer be victims of "political correctness" and barred from .

ents to consider adoption, along with the options of keeping

pressure was brought to bear on single mothers to give their children up for adoption.

Adoptions have fallen by more than half over the last 30 years. In 1977, a year after the. Adoption Act, almost 13,000 children were adopted; about folk who were told they could 3,000 were babies ander a year. old. In 1991 the total was 7,000 and fewer than 900 were babies.

The new bill stresses the need to protect the child's welfare. It includes a welfare checklist for agencies and the courts, a new complaints procedure and the right of adopted children to

background when they reach 18. Step- and foster-parents will also find it easier to adopt - 50 per cent of adoptions are now by step-parents.

adoption on grounds of couraadoption on grounds of couration, race or age, the Government announced yesterday.

In the biggest shake-up in
adoption law for 20 years, minadoption law for 20 years, minadoption, particularly families
from ethnic communities.

The Health Minister, John

Bowis, said: "I want to see a systhe baby, or abortion. tem which safeguards children
Critics claimed this could result in "social engineering" if and the roadblock of political correctness. There is no room for ruling out adoptive parents on such grounds of education,

age or race." Cases that caught national at-tention include Jim and Rosa Lawrence, from Cromer, Nornot adopt a mixed-race child because of their "lack of understanding of racial issues". Mrs Lawrence was born to an Asian

family in Guyana. Hammersmith and Fulham refused one couple the right to adopt a Chinese child because they would be unable to ensure links with "China's rich culture". Eighteen months ago, an adoption agency run by Kent social services said couples who

place for a child was with its natural parents and there was no intention to put pressure on single mothers. But Brian Waller, chairman of the ADSS Children and Families com-mittee, said: "It feels like social engineering, which is not what adoption should be about.

pressure they were put under 20,

#### had unprotected sex, smoked, were over the age of 37, or overweight, would be considered only for older children and those with special needs.

Felicity Collier, director of the British Agencies for Adop-tion and Fostering, said: "The picture of adoption workers withholding children from desperate families is cruel and misleading."
Mr Bowis insisted the best

#### "It's counter-productive to try to pressure parents. If they do give up their baby, it can stay with them for the rest of their lives. There are very unhappy adults with serious mental health problems because of the

A young rugby player alleged to have collapsed the scrum which resulted in the paralysis of an opponent yesterday denied any responsibility for his injury. Ben Smoldon, 21, is claiming

£1m damages for the 1991 accident during a game between Sutton Coldfield and Burton on Trent under-19 Colts, which left him confined to a wheelchair.

Mr Smoldon, of Sutton Coldfield, West Midlands, a hooker, claims the referee, Michael Nolan, and Burton's tight head prop, Thomas Whitworth, were to blame. He alleges that Mr Noian did not take proper control of the match, and that Mr. Whitworth was aggressive and contributed to the collapse of the

believes his injury was caused by he was injured. All he could remember of that scrum — which

Mr Whitworth, 22, of Lower Leigh, Staffordshire, told Mr Justice Curtis that Mr Smoldon came into the scrums with a "forceful" attitude.

He said that Mr Nolan offered advice during the match on how to maintain a stable scrummage: "He told us 'Be careful. Use common sense. Crouch, touch, pause, engage. Use due care while engaging. Keep the scrums high."

He said he was told that Mr Smoldon was hooking the ball in the scrum with his left hand rather than his feet. Because of member of that scrum - which collapsed almost at once - was himself, the rest of his front row and Mr Smoldon on the floor.

scrummage position. He dismissed as "untrue" suggestions put by his counsel, Christopher Symons QC, that he had deliberately collapsed or lowered the scrums, head-butted or punched an opponent or dropped his left shoulder and "bored in" towards Mr Smoldon.

collapse, or immediately after, or after the match and in the weeks that followed, did anyone Mr Whitworth: "No sir."

Rugby prop denies blame

Immediately before its col-lapse he maintained his normal Top presenters go as Talk Radio flounders

MARIANNE MACDONALD Media Correspondent Talk Radio UK plunged into further turmoil yesterday after revelations that its political pre-senter, Trevor McDonald, has Mr Symons: "During this decided to quit and Simon Bates, the former Radio 1 disc

jockey, had been axed.

national radio station will not be renewed as it struggles to contain losses of up to £1m a famous contribution, Our Tune, which had won a lucrative sponcorning political show.

The axing of the big-name

The decision to sack Mr Bates - who was hired at a salary of £120,000 a year - followed a 10 per cent drop in audience figures to just over 300,000 for his breakfast show which began last October. Surprisingly perhans, research showed that lis-

"It was just not popular. Peo-ple who listened to Bates did not

want to know. Audience figures · fell by 8 per cent when it came on," a Talk Radio insider said. The DJ is now consulting his lawyers. Trevor McDonald, who

anchors News at Ten, only managed to pull in 100,000 listen-

presenters represents yet another U-turn for the national commercial station, which hired them last year after its launch concept of "shock-jock" radio proved a flop.

Now struggling to maintain audiences of under 2 million compared to 4.0 million for which appeals to the public. It Classic FM and 4.2 million for sounds easy to do, but it isn't."

Virgin Radio, its only two na-tional rivals - it is now on to its third attempt at a fresh start under the management of Travis Baxter, managing director of CLT, which runs the station. Jason Bryant, the third programme director of the sta-

tion since it began in February

last year, said: "I want to put a

line-up of presenters together



New York fashion: Donna Karan show takes it to the maxi

#### Jonathan King, who hosted that, he held Mr Smoldon's point a finger of blame at you?' scrums by taking the players' hand during a few scrums, but shoulders below hip height. He ... did not do so in the one in which the mid-morning show, has also hand during a few scrums, but The hearing continues today. been told that his contract at the teners did not like his most EXTRAWAICH. THE HOME

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## Railtrack warned over Forth Bridge repairs

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Safety survey: Checks reveal 'significant deterioration'

Rail chiefs were yesterday or- needed improvement if deterdered to improve maintenance ioration was to be stopped aod of the 100-year-old Forth Bridge, oear Édinburgh.

The Health and Safety Executive said the mile-loog hridge - which carries 1,000 trains a week over the river isting damage and step up maintenance procedures.

about the condition of the hridge which has recently been shedding large flakes of ted

The report said: "The hridge is over 100 years old and some deterioration in its condition is to be expected. However, the assessment has indicated that over many years the maintenance system has not been robust enough 10 prevent significant deterioration in certain areas of the bridge. Engineers from HM Railway

Inspectorate carried out a sur-vey of the condition of the bridge - a hazard analysis and structural study. In their judgement the bridge was safe in its current condition to carry Railtrack's present loading.

Although the bridge has been

allowed to deteriorate, its structur ' integrity was not compromised. Its carrying capacity in its present condition complied with modern standards of safe design for bridges. The existing main: anance regime Mr Robertson said that the HSE had given Railtrack formal

potential structural problems in the future were to be avoided, the study said.

Sam Rohertson, chief inspecting officer of railways, said he was not alarmed by the Forth - was still safe, hut Railtrack needed to repair ext survey, but added: "We were dissatisfied, disappointed, concerned to find that parts of the hridge had been allowed to deteriorate with no apparent maintenance over long periods and this was confirmed hecause of a complete lack of records."

He explained that when Railtrack took responsibility for the bridge two years ago they found hig gaps in maintenance records.

"Clearly it indicates a lack of care on the part of people"

bridge had oo paint or coating other than the oil treatment applied when it was built. "A significant backlog of paioting work needs to be addressed."

Betweeo 50 per cent and 70 per cent of the bridge required some sort of coating.

The survey showed the paint applied over the last 100 years was no longer providing adequate protection to the steel underneath. "In recent years, grit-blasting had been used to remove old paint, but this had also The assessment by the HSE was prompted by public concern maintenance over long periods

of care on the part of people responsible at the time." Railtrack now has to meet

several requirements including completing an overall survey of the bridge's condition, and es-tablishing a full understanding of how the bridge and in particular its bearings - which allow contraction and expansion were designed to work.

It will also bave to complete a structural assessment of the bridge and prepare an action plan for restoration and repairs, Railtrack will also have to prepare a maintenance plan to cover the future upkeep and monitoring of the bridge's

notice of its intention to issue improvement notices in respect of these items.

The report said some secondary sections, steel angle straps, were so rusted they were brokeo through and had to be replaced. Some parts of the bridge had oo paint or coating

move old paint, but this had also removed the original oil and coating from the steel which gave a degree of protection. Railtrack said it would be

spending more than £3m on the hridge in the next financial year. A spokesman said: "We too have carried out an in-depth analysis on the carrying capacity and con-dition of the hridge and we are preparing a maintenance plan which will preserve the bridge indefinitely.

The statement added: "Railtrack welcomes the Health and Safety Executive's report and its acknowledgment that the Forth Bridge is safe, its integrity is oot compromised and that it com-



#### Cash crisis may force cutbacks at Amnesty PENTIUM<sup>®</sup> MULTIMEDIA PCs FROM ONLY £999

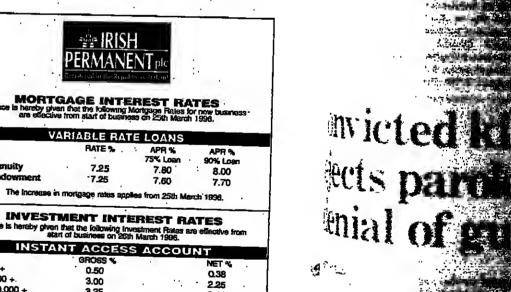
Amnesty International in the UK may be forced to scale

down or even cancel important campaigns on human rights violations around the world because of a financial crisis.

The UK section of the international movement suffered a drop io income last year and one needs to raise £600,000 within a mount to find one. within 8 month to fund campaigns on China, torture and the death penalty. Management has already drawn up cootin-geocy plans which will involve slashing budgets if the money is

organisation's 127,000 mem-bers in the UK: "If we don't raise this money in time, then Amnesty will be forced to take a back seat on many critical cam-paigns in 1996. We've never had to do that before. The fact is that if Amnesty is not there to stand up and shout for human rights

wherever they are being abused in the world, no one will be." David Bull, director of the UK section, said: "I have been with the organisation for five and a half years and we have oever been in this position in that time." Although plans had been drawn up in case the shortfall on its proposed hud-In an effort to bolster funds, Amnesty's treasurer, Martin Lubieniecki, has written to the membership would respond".



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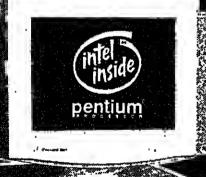
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## £220,000 award for victim of police assault

awarded £220,000 damages after a jury decided that he was assaulted by police and wrongly arrested.

e repair

Kenneth Shu, 32, claimed he was attacked by police when he refused to let them into his London home without a warrant in July 1992.

The Metropolitan Police con-

firmed the award, which Mr. Shu's lawyer said was a record payout, but a spokeswoman said: "We are likely to appeal against the size of the award rather than the verdict." She was unable to say if an investigation is to be set up into the conduct of officers involved.

Police had gone to his home over a dispute involving a ten-ant. He was arrested after refusing to allow the officers in.

As Mr Shu celebrated his victory today, his lawyer, Sidiq Khan, said: "My client was grabbed by the arms which were twisted up his back and then handcuffed behind him. He was also held in a neck lock. which is now illegal and not taught to police officers.

They punched and kicked

him in the van and he was kicked in the kidneys. Another footstool and the driver turned round and insulted him verbally saying he had got no more duties."
than he deserved. The charge The officer told him, 'I've never ar- who arrived in London from rested a Chink before'.

11pm that night they threw him into the street in just jeans and flip-flops. He had to walk two miles home, because they refused to let him call a taxi."

He said: "I still don't under-refused to let him call a taxi."

stand why the police did what

stereo and other property had been stolen.

Doctors at London's King's College Hospital found that Mr Shu had extensive bruising to his back and kidneys. He was passing blood and decided to make a formal complaint to the Police Complaints Commission. Although a police surgeon confirmed the injuries, the complaint was rejected and the hairdresser then decided to

Following a four-day civil hearing at Central London County Court, the jury decided in Mr Shu's favour and awarded him £20,000 in compensatory damages and £200,000 in exemplary damages. A statement on behalf of the

Metropolitan Police Commissioner, Sir Paul Condon said: "We believe the award in this. case to be excessive and we are looking to appeal against the size of the award but not the ver-dict." An application to appeal was lodged with the court almost at once. A police spokeswoman added: "No disciplinary action has or will be taken against the officers involved and none is planned. They continue with their norma

The 32-year-old hairdresser When he was released at on that night they threw

Thought The got justice.

The really happy with what he was the control of t Hong Kong nine years ago, latjury have done. I feel terribly relieved

He said: "I still don't under-

Mr Khan said when Mr Shu they did. The past three-and-a-reached his home, the front half years have been like hell for door was wide open and his me. Every time I thought about what happened, it was just

anger.
I hope this money will send a very strong message to the po-lice. If it had been only £3,000 or £4,000 it would have been different. I'm sure it will make a difference for the future.

"I need a break after this

week. Every single detail was gone through in court. It was really exhausting. Psychologically, it has been difficult for me."
He added: "Now I feel happiness and depression. Happiness because my case came to court and people believed my story, depression because of Comet Hyakutake comes in range for a close-up - 9 million miles from earth



A long tall: The comet Hyakutake in a photograph taken with a Wide Field Planetary Camera on board the Nasa Hubble Telescope, in

#### PC found guilty of karate attack

A Scottish police officer was yesterday found guilty of launching an unprovoked karate attack which left the teenager attack on a teenager being held

The hearing at Aberdeen Sheriff Court was told how Constable Colin Leask a 29launching a flurry of blows to the suspect's head and finally

throwing him to the ground.

Leask, who took up karate and martial arts when he was 12vears-old, had denied the assault which took place last July. The court was told that Mr

McGeachy had been arrested for drugs offences and taken to

Other officers in the cells witnessed Leask carrying ont the lying on the ground bleeding heavily from the head.

Giving evidence on his own behalf yesterday Leask, who weighs 18 stone, claimed he had year-old martial arts expert, only used self-defence tech-kicked 19-year-old Kevin inques on Mr McGeachy be-McGeachy in the groin before cause he feared he was about to be attacked. Leask, who gave a demonstration in court of the martial arts skills he claims to have used on Mr McGeachy. said his punching power amounted to three times his body weight and could cause serious injuries to opponents.

Sheriff Graeme deferred sentence until 15 April Grampian police headquarters for social inquiry and commu-

## Convicted killer rejects parole in denial of guilt

HEATHER MILLS Home Affairs Correspondent

A man jailed for a killing he says he did not commit, will today refuse to leave Long Lartin jail at the end of his prison sentence in a protestation of his inno-

Patrick McCann - jailed largely on the evidence of his own family - says he will decline to leave the cell where he has served six years of a 10-year sen-tence, until Michael Howard, claimed McCann had given it to tence, until Michael Howard, the Home Secretary refers his her - but she has since abcase back to the Court of Appeal or his innocence is estab-

The move presents the Prison Service coping with overcrowded jails with an unusual problem. Usually those refusing to leave do so, because of personal reasons - fear, agora-phobia, difficulties at home and exunselling normally works. A spokeswoman said yesterday: "We would treat a protest in the same way and hope that solves

the problem. McCann, 40, was jailed in June, 1990 for the manslaughter of Richard Holdsworth, in Cardiff after a drunken hinge with his family. He was accused of suffocating Holds-worth and robbing him of cash. A previous trial had to be abandoned after a juty could not agree a verdict.

But according to McCann's supporters, the case against him was always weak.
There was evidence suggest-

ing that Mr Holdsworth may have died of natural causes. Further, there was no foren-

sic evidence linking McCann to Mr Holdsworth's flat. Of the 167 items tested none put him at the scene of the crime, but there was evidence, including fingerprints placing his accusers in the flat. They included his sisters, Bridget and Susan.

The credibility of these wit-nesses has since been called into question. Susan was sentenced to four years for rohbery after Mr Holdsworth's money was sconded from fail and is now believed to be living in Ireland.

And medical records show that Bridget - who has since died and whose evidence about the killing was crucial to Mc-Cann's conviction - revealed she From tape-recordings of her interviews with police, experts have now concluded that she betrayed signs of being open to suggestibility.

This new evidence was submitted to Mr Howard last year. asking him to refer the case to the Court of Appeal. The file is still under consideration. In the meantime, McCann maintains he will not leave prison on

He said yesterday: "I have protested my innocence from day one. The case against me was absolutely ridiculous. I should never have been charged when forensic evidence proved that I had not even been into Mr Holdsworth's flat and all of my accusers have been in it.

"I want to clear my name for



## GPs told to ask more for non-core services

**NICHOLAS TIMMINS Public Policy Editor** 

Family doctors are being told they should stop providing care for patients in nursing and residential homes and for highly dependent patients living at home unless they are paid ertra for the work.

A document being sent to all 35,000 family doctors says they should also decline to advise health authorities on purchasing health care, should not take tionally done in hospitals. blood, treat minor injuries, remove stitches after operations. provide home care after day ase surgery, prescribe a range of expensive and hi-tech drugs. undertake vasectomies, or treat tract to do so from health authorities or other purchasers.

The work - all of which is

doctors' committee. The advice comes in a paper which will become BMA policy if approved at a conference in June.

The aim is to provide a restricted definition of what the existing GPs' "core contract" is ahead of negotiations with Stephen Dorrell, the Secretary of State for Health, over a new deal aimed at shifting into general practice more work tradi-

GPs leaders complain that significant amounts of hospital work - such as longer term care of the elderly - have already slid into general practice with, in most cases, no extra payment. Defining a "core contract" hefore discussion on the transfer of other work - such as mi-nor injury centres, care for the already undertaken by at least mentally ill and more complex some GPs - should not he drug and diagnostic techniques -is "crucial" according to Dr Ian

mittee. which is warning of falling recruitment to general practice and low morale.

The BMA cannot instruct GPs to stop doing the work but its advice is that if "health authorities do not wish to pur-chase this work, then it won't be

done. Dr Bogle says.

For providing some items care in nursing and residential homes, or hormone implants -GP leaders may seek national negotiations. Other items from the list include mentally ill patients under supervision orders, varicose-vein ligation and screening for diabetes, induced eye disease other than glaucoma, a range of more serious minor surgical procedures.

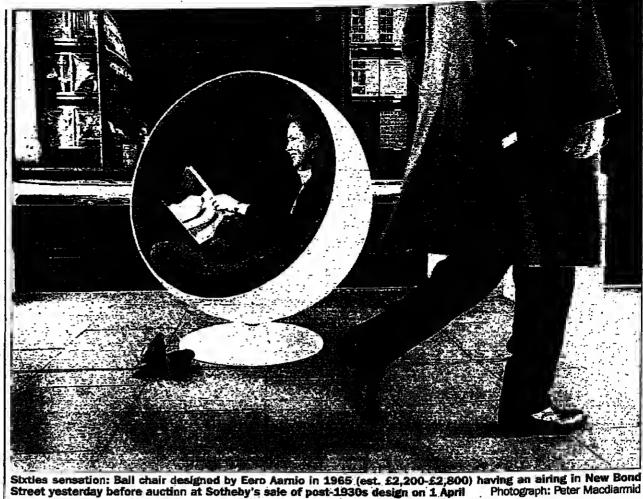
The paper's recommendations provide "a weapon for GPs to use with their health tions", a spokesman for the

ment, according to the British Bogle, chairman of the BMA's BMA said. It is issuing the Medical Association's family general medical services com- guidance unilaterally, not planning to negotiate with the Department of Health over it.

Family doctors choosing to provide the "non-core" services should be convinced they are financially attractive and that they offer a reasonable profit margin. "The end result should be an increase in GP income," the document says.

Defining the "core" service enables GPs to say no to new work, but yes "if they consider it to be appropriate and if sufficient resources are available." The document concedes

there are risks in attempting to define in a more restrictive way the work of family doctors. GPs' clinical freedom to choose what services patients receive could be reduced, management may take a more intrusive interest in their work and othauthorities in local negoria- ers may compete to provide



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## Son of Nigerian activist loses asylum appeal

HEATHER MILLS Home Affairs Correspondent

A man whose pro-democracy activist father has "disap-peared" since being deported to his native Nigeria has failed in his bid at the Court of Appeal

to remain in the UK. Ade Onibiyo had claimed his life could be at risk if he too were sent to Nigeria where his father, Abdul, 54, "vanished without trace" following his not been detained." It was own forced removal last Octo-ber. But three judges yesterday upheld the Home Secretary's refusal to grant Mr Onibiyo political asylum. However, in an important asylum test case decision, the

udges ruled that, contrary to the Iome Office's contention, asylum seekers did have a right to. make a second application for refugee status during a single stay in the UK. Mr Howard had legally and properly exercised his powers in concluding there was no "fresh claim" for asylum. The Master of the Rolls, Sir

Thomas Bingham, sitting with Onibiyo leave to appeal to the House of Lords, but his lawyers will now ask the Law Lords direct to hear the case.

In the mean time the student, vho has been in detention at Campsfield, in Oxfordshire, for

Sir Thomas said Ade Onibiyo bad relied on his father's dis-appearance and evidence of civil rights abuses in Nigeria, including the execution last November of Ken Saro-Wiwa and eight other pro-democracy activists in Nigeria. But he added: There is, however, no evidence that the applicant's father has been detained, and the Nigeria High Commission has publicly asserted that be has extremely unlikely that there would be "officially inspired" persecution of a young man who had not set foot in Nigeria since the age of 11, and who had not pursued any political activity of any kind during his long

stay in the UK, he said. But outside court, Onibiyo's sister, Lola, said she was now fearful that her brother and other members of her family could suffer the same fate as her father. "We are being asked by the British Government to prove that our father is safe but we cannot get any evidence out of Nigeria." She said that her mother. Joves, and two vounger sisters now faced deportation.

The Labour MP Jeremy Corbyn said: "The Onibivo campaign has won an important case for every other asylum seeker. But the family is being asked to prove a negative in order to win asylum for Ade."

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## MPs seek 'spy master' for intelligence services

Chief Political Correspondent

An all-party committee yesterday clashed with the Prime Minister over the threat to British spies caused by a Russ-

tan mole in the American Central Intelligence Agency. The appointment of a ministerial "spy master" with refor MI5. MI6 and GCHQ, the Government com-

also raised by members of the committee as a possible solution to past failures properly to dis-seminate intelligence informa-tion around Whitehall.

The Security and Intelligence Committee, chaired by Tom King, a former Cabinet minister, warned that British agents' lives could have been lost after secrets were hetrayed by Aldrich Ames, a CIA officer, and claimed that ministers had munications headquarters, was been inadequately briefed.

"We are seriously concerned over the extent and nature of the damage that has been done to British interests by the trai-torous activities of the CIA officer Aldrich Ames," said the committee. It was also worried that "tainted" intelligence had been passed to ministers by agents compromised by Ames.

But John Major brushed aside the fears of the committee, which be set up. He said in a letter that after reviewing

the evidence, "damage to the UK was not great" and he was satisfied that ministers "were adequately hriefed". The Prime Minister added: These are serious issues and I look forward to seeing your conclusions fol-

tions into these matters."
The committee complained in its annual report published yesterday that the British intelligence services had launched their own inquiry into the dam-

lowing your further investiga-

age caused by the Ames affair in November 1995 - almost two years after his treachery was first

Archie Hamilton, a former defence minister and a member of the committee, said: "We are concerned that be was an extremely bad agent. He used to get drunk; he fell asleep in the office; be had an expensive car and a large house; nohody checked on this; he merely said his wife was very rich. It does

who has to look at the security organisation.

The committee reported that Ames had identified 13 CIA agents in Russia; nine were ex-ecuted and three were imprisoned. "It is vital that all possible lessons are learnt on the security aspects of this case with the minimum of delay."
The report highlighted a fail-

ure in the present ministerial structure to have a proper

overview of the security and intelligence services. The agencies reported to senior ministers who had other responsibilities.

Lord Howe, a former Foreign Secretary, said he had been giv-en an overview of the intelligence and security services for the first time as a member of the committee, although MI6 and GCHQ had reported to him when he was a Cabinet

Mr King said that no minis-

ter, with the exception of the Prime Minister, had an formation being supplied by MI5, MI6 and GCHQ. In Germany, there was a minister with responsibility for the intelli-

gence and security services. The Prime Minister promised to improve the dissemination of intelligence information around Whitehall in the wake of the Scott report into the

#### By-election battle: Labour leader tours seat while launching training policy

#### Blair plugs in for the campaign to come

JOHN RENTOUL

Tony Blair raised the stakes in the Staffordshire South East byelection yesterday by in effect admitting that Labour could not afford to fail to win the seat from the Conservatives.

"This is a very important campaign," he told party work-ers. "We can't take anything for granted."

The Labour leader, with his eyes increasingly focused on a possible October general elecnon, launched the party's modest but specific training plans in Tamworth, the core of the seat vacated by the death of the Tory MP Sir David Lightbown.

In a dry run for the technology which will dominate the general election, Mr Blair spoke to a news conference in London via a satellite link.

Mr Blair used a computeraided machine tools workshop in Tamworth as a backdrop for his announcement of a £150 training grant each for one million workers, provided they contribute £25.

Labour has tried to fight the by-election as a government in waiting. Gavin Strang, the shad-



Live wire: Labour leader Tony Blair during a satellite link from a Tamworth factory yesterday Photograph: Steve Hill

photo-call on a dairy farm in the constituency to telephone Franz Fischler, the European agriculture commissioner, to demand EU assistance for stricken cartle farmers.

But the beef scare has blown apart the Tory strategy for the by-election, which was to huild on party unity on Europe and continuing economic good news with their tough, ex-army candidate, Jimmy James.

At the edge-of-town Sainsbury's, it is only the hard-core said she would not be voting for Mr James. "They've known about beef for a long time and they must bave known it would come out. They boped they could fluff their way through, but I'm not buying any."

Tamworth is quintessential new Labour territory. A pleasant, prosperous Midlands town surrounded by large Birmingham commuter houses. The people are fed up with the Government and the Labour council, whose leader Brian ow agriculture minister, on who are buying beef or voting Jenkins is the party's candidate, with the Liberal D Wednesday interrupted a Tory. One former Tory voter has achieved the highest acco- third on 13 per cent.

lade possible - no one has a bad word to say about it.

Labour's dilemma is that it

won a similar West Midlands seat, Dudley West, from the Tories with a record post-war swing of 29 per cent in De-cember 1994. Anything less than that could be portrayed as a recovery by the Tories. But even before the beef scare, a Birmingham Evening Mail poll conducted in the street had given Labour 66 per cent. 50 points ahead of the Tories on 16 with the Liberal Democrats

The Liberal Democrats Jeannette Davy, meanwhile, treads the logically challenged line of admitting her chances are slim - "If we don't win here, we would like to get as many votes as possible - and that she "would like to see a general election as soon as possible", without endorsing a Lahour win as her next-best outcome ☐ Staffordshire South East 1992 general election: D Lightbown (C) 29,180; B Jenkins (Lah) 21,988; G Penlington (Lib Dem) 5,540. Conservative majority 7,192.

#### Spying makes a comeback as Russia seeks Britain's secrets

work it says that although the threat of espionage from the

former Soviet Union has great-

recent upsurge in spying by

JASON BENNETTO Crime Correspondent

increasing numbers of Russian spies are being sent to Britain to obtain information about military, economic and political targets, according to a report published by MI5 yesterday. The second information hooklet issued by the Security Service also states that Irish terrorism is still the single largest threat.

vice's attempt to be more open and comes as Dame Stella Rimington hands over ber post as Director-General of MI5 to

The book is part of the ser-

Among a review of MI5's

Russia and other countries. The report says: In the UK, after a period of initial re-trenchment following the rise to power of President Yeltsin, both

the Russian civilian and military intelligence services bave renewed their efforts to post in-telligence officers to London." It adds that the majority of spies are run by foreign handlers based in Britain.

Counter-espionage takes up about a quarter of MI5's efforts. The service employs about logical weapons from Britain,

2.000 people and bas a hudget of £800m. Fighting interna-tional terrorism takes up about ly diminished, there has been a a third of its resources and Irish terrorism absorbs 39 per cent down 5 per cent since last year. This trend is expected to be reversed since the breaking of the

IRA ceasefire last month. Under a Bill currently going through Parliament, MI5 will for the first time be allowed to investigate traditional serious crime, such as money laundering. Among some of its other current work is the investigation of attempts by foreign countries to obtain material and expertise for nuclear, chemical and bio-



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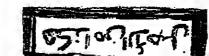
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### TURIN CONFERENCE

## EMU rift overshadows push for closer union

ANDREW GUMBEL

Turin IMRE KARACS

Today's European summit meeting in Turin may be meant to concentrate on overhauling and harmonising the Union's institutions, but a shadow has been cast over the proceedings by deep differences between member states over the increasingly delicate creation of a single currency.

The issue symbolises one of the basic difficulties which the Inter-Governmental Conference faces: how to build a European Union which is flexible enough to admit diversity, yet solid enough not to disintegrate. By creating a plan that meant some states would enter monetary union, while others would not, the Maastricht treaty also created the germ of a twospeed Europe.

The issue of monetary union, which had lain dormant for some time, returned this week when a Franco-German summit in the south of France laid down plans to create a new currency regime to accommodate countries whose economies were not strong enough to join the single currency at its launch

The proposal, known as EMS 2, has been greeted with scepticism in the countries most likely to be forced to join it, and faces an immediate credibility problem because Britain, which has already opted out of the single currency, wants nothing to do with it.

According to a well-placed official banking source, the project may be economically viable but will almost certainly be politically unacceptable unless Britain can be persuaded to take part. Countries such as Italy, which are nowhere near meeting the convergence criteria for monetary union, will need some persuading that the system is in their interests and not just a palliative disguising Franco-German domination of the

no chance of working," the for-mer Italian prime minister and economic expert, Giuliano Amato, said yesterday, querying the wisdom of reviving a currency regime battered to pieces in the financial marketplace in 1992.

All this indicates that the relationship between Europe's hard core and its outer layer will prove more difficult to handle than anticipated.

Karl Lamers, foreign affairs meeting is forgotten.

What's the

connection between

Grand Forks and Sheffield?



erning Christian Democrats and a key associate of Mr Kohl, has in the past advocated the creation of a "hard core" of states within the EU, committed to deeper political integration than laggards, such as

But in a paper presented on the eve of the Turin summit by him and Wolfgang Schäuble, the deputy leader of the Christian Democrats, there was little evidence of this zeal. Member states should be allowed to develop varying depths of integration within the union, it said. "but the core is not impenetrable".

"We need a vanguard," the paper said. Euro-sceptic states ought not to hinder deeper integration among the "van-guard", nor should they be locked out of an elite elub.

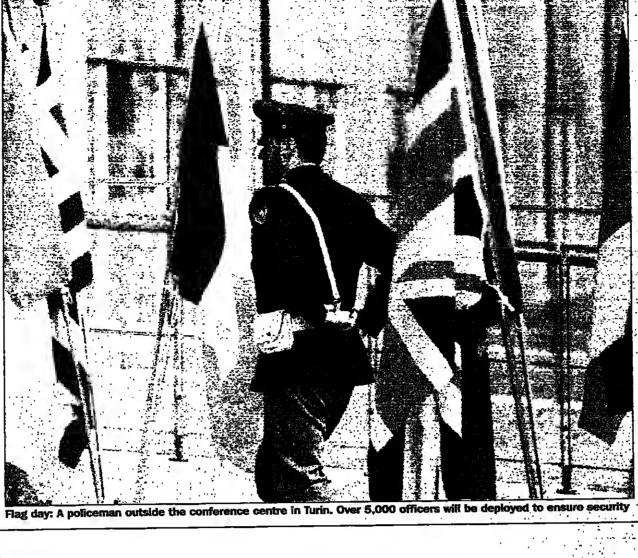
This is a far cry from the vision outlined by Mr Lamers two years ago, which would have relegated Britain to a second division in Europe. Since then Germany has had to lower its sights, partly because it has not found support for its goals in other EU states, but mainly because it has been diverted from this course by its preoccupations with the more immediate task of ensuring Europe's common currency is born on time. These issues are likely to be

relegated to the sidelines at Turin; indeed the Italian Foreign Ministry, which is organising the event, has been doing its best to ensure the occasion passes off as uneventfully as possible. But the subject of monetary

union is likely to come into the open at a two-day meeting of European economic and finance ministers in Verona next month, and remain on the agenda for several months.

For all the talk of establishing "flexibility" in the EU's founding treaties to cope with the enlargement of Europe to 20 or 30 states, monetary union has already created the need for such flexibility. But it has not delivered the mechanisms to let it

In the longer term, whatever the IGC decides, everyone in Turin knows it is the geometry of monetary union that will shape the Union long after this



## Labour shows sceptical side

NICOLE VEASH

gle currency, warning that monctary union would require huge cuts in British jobs and services.

The signed demand is one of the first indications since Mr Blair became party leader of the potential level of unrest if he were to take Britain into a single currency as prime minister. Nearly one in five of the party's MPs supported the "Europe Isn't Working" statement.

Alan Simpson, MP for Not-

tingham South, said a single cur-rency would lead to high levels of unemployment and would drag the country into a bigger hole" without the consent of the British people. "The European agenda should be the people's agenda and not the bankers' agenda. Our campaign is about democracy and not just economics"

Denzil Davies, a former Treasury minister and MP for Llanelli, said his party's early European euphoria had ended. And he warned that if Labour won the election, Gordon Brown would have to address single currency factors in his first Budget as Chancellor. "It's something we can't run away

Fifty Labour MPs have called as a party without a clear view, on Tony Blair to rule out a sinfrom the beginning." he said. Signatories to the statement

include Diane Abbott, Tony Benn, Dennis Skinner, Ken Livingstone, and Peter Shore. They claim the cost of introducing the single currency in jobs and services would be equivalent to cutting half of all NHS trusts, or all secondary schools and two-thirds of primaries, or the entire cost of fire service and law and order provision in Britain - estimated at £12bn. "Stuck with mass unemployment and deflationary economics, the Euro would be the breaking of Europe, not its

binding," the statement argued. But suggestions that the Euro-sceptics would be willing to do deals with counterparts on the Tory benches were dismissed. We don't have a common pur pose," Mr Simpson said.

The development was seized upon, however, by the Tory, chairman Brian Mawhinney, who said: "For months, they see to create the impression that the party is united in its mad dash towards transferring powers

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#### TURIN CONFERENCE

## Beef crisis brings Britain into EU fold

SARAH HELM Turin

abour show. eptical side

We can best shape our national lestiny by working in partnerhip with our closest neigh-ours," wrote John Major in his orward to the Government's White Paper oo Europe three yeeks ago. "Europe," he de-dared, should be about "co-operation, shared purpose" and common enterprise".

The statements will return to haunt the Prime Minister today at the launch in Turin of the in-ter-governmental conference

on European reform.
Britain's willingness to work in partnership with Europe has always been doubted by other members. Rarely, however, has its insularity or mability to un-derstand the problems of its Euronean partners been so starkly exposed as since the crisis broke last week over British heef.

European officials and veterinary scientists are still fuming over the failure of the British Government to give the Commissioo prior warning of he BSE announcement to the Commons 10 days ago. Two

PSE PAUL OUT

days earlier European agricul-ture ministers had met in Brussels, hut Douglas Hogg, Britain's representative, had failed to attend. Britain already knew the beef scare was about to break but Franz Fischler, the agriculture commissioner, heard the news via the media.

Had Britain consulted with

the Commission, officials say a co-operative way of resolving the crisis might bave been found. Whether the export ban could have been averted is doubtful, but it might bave been less Draconian. Prior warning would have giveo Britain's partners time to belp draw up a considered response which might have prevented public fear spreading through Europe. It is this fear, and the inevitable collapse in consumer confidence, that has oecessitated the world-wide ban.

Why did Britain not consult? Surely, given the country's massive beef export trade to Europe the Government must have considered the impact of the bealth scare for European coo-

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suggests that the Government never once considered the European dimension. "It was not simply that they dido't care ... Europe simply didn't enter their calculations," said one.
The imposition of the EU

beef export han has inevitably provoked howls of anti-European protest in Britain. But from the European perspective the occessity for some sort of ban was clear. The measure was oot imposed to punish Britain, but to protect Europe from BSE. The collapse in confi-dence in British heef could not be allowed to devastate the entire European beef industry.

As the ban has come into effect the Commission has made clear it is ready to help pay com-peosatioo, but only wheo Britain comes to "consult" over what eradication plans it pro-poses. Even this the Government has been reluctant to do.

For the leaders meeting in Turin the paradox of the British position is clear. The go-it-alone policy over beef has working, in Mr Major's words, brought home just how much in an "common enterprise".

sumers and markets. Commis- Britain needs Europe. Late in sion officials say all the evidence the day the Government is now showing readiness to co-operate and to accept that it has no choice but to come to Europe for financial help. A deal is expected to be drafted today.

The broader lessons for Eu-ropean "co-operatioo" and for the search for a common purpose at the IGC are as yet unclear. The devastating effect of the beef han on British industry cannot yet be assessed. As the worst effects are felt, it may be that the han hardens British public opinion even further against European integration. What Britain's partners hope.

however, as they meet Mr Major in Turin, is that the becf crisis will help them emphasise the necessity for Britain to recog-nise that its interests are inextricably tied to Europe.

Jacques Chirac, the French President, and Helmut Kohl, the German Chancellor, will today undoubtedly take the opportunity to offer sympathy to Britain over the crisis and speak of the



Concerned: The Chancellor, Kenneth Clarke, who advises against a partial monetary union

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#### Clarke calculates the ins and outs of EMU

DIANE COYLE **Economics Editor** 

Chancellor Kenneth Clarke said yesterday that Britain's decision whether or not to joio the single European currency would depend on the relationship hetween the countries taking part and those staying out

the "ins" and the "outs". "If a group decides to go ahead and form a European monetary union, the key question is: Would going in be more helpful to our economy than staying out? It depends how they inteod to proceed and what will he the relation hetween the ins and the outs," Mr Clarke told a House of Lords

An accord between France and Germany earlier this week. requiring the outs to join a new exchange rate mechanism with the single currency, sparked new tensions between the likev core members of the single currency and other countries, including Britain, on the eve of the Ioter-Governmental Conference in Turin. Mr Clarke yesterday stressed the imponance

of avoiding conflict. "It cannot be in anyone's inerest in the European Union for friction between the ins and outs to start to develop," he said. He added that it was high time the EU addressed the question of this relationship.

SINGLE CURRENCY

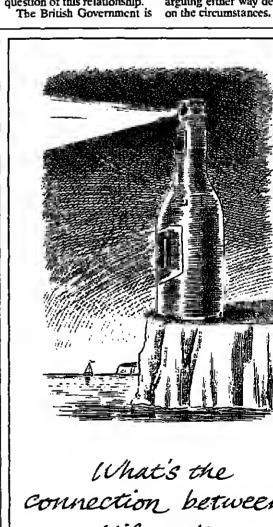
thoroughly opposed to a nev exchange rate mechanism. M Clarke rejected the argument made by the French in partic ular, that countries outside the single currency would try to ben efit from competitive devalua

tions against the euro. "There are Frenchmen who helieve the British cunning! contrived Black Wednesda [when the pound dropped ou of the existing Exchange Rat Mechanism]", he said. But h argued that there was no competitive advantage in dehasin

the currency.
The Chancellor told the conmittee that he was very cor cerned about the risk the partial monetary union woul be divisive. "It would creat enormous strains within th European Union if a hard cor

took all the decisions." he said He also expressed coocer that the Europeao Centra Bank would take decisions with out reference to the interests of countries outside the Euro currency bloc, although El finance ministers have starte

to address this issue, he said. Mr Clarke added that h himself was sympathetic to th idea of a single currency, but was a "complete myth" that h was determined to join com what may. He could see himse arguing either way dependir



connection between Milwankee and Beer?

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## international

## Old bruiser set to give Yeltsin a bloody nose

General Alexander Lebed about the injuries he received during his boxing career is likely to be treated to one of the nore disturbing stunts to be performed by a public figure.

He places his thumb on his nose and presses hard. As its one structure was smashed in t fight, it crumples, making his battered profile entirely flat out for a ridge of bushy eyerows. The general proudly hows off this trick as proof that ne was a serious combatant, willng to get hurt in order to triumph. "What kind of fighter is t that doesn't get injured?" he :sked, with the same unnerving glare that Mike Tyson uses to nesmerise his prey.

He does not need to spell out us larger meaning, which is that ie wants Russians to believe hat he brings the same qualiies - courage and purposeful-iess - to the political arena. Four months ago, the re-

erve general was one of the nost widely discussed figures in Russian politics. Almost everyne expected his party, the longress of Russian Commuities, to do well in December's arliamentary elections; pundits redicted that he would be a trong candidate in the presiential elections this June. But, ne party crashed, winning less nan 5 per cent of the vote.

It became clear the party as damaged by a personality ud between General Lebed nd its co-leader, Yuri Skokov, Nernight, the general lost his in-up boy status, and it looked to be moderate after June's poll

As the fledgling 'Third Force' group gathers strength, alarm bells ring in the Kremlin. Phil Reeves reports

as if Russians would no longer he treated to endless television interviews in which they marvelled as much at his astonish-

ingly low voice as his politics.

Until now. With only a few weeks to go before the first round of the presidential poli.

General Lebed is preparing to General Lebed is preparing to enter the ring again. He has de-clared his candidacy, and has revealed he is likely to be part of a new group called Third Force, a coalition aimed at sweeping up the anti-Yeltsin, anti-Communist vote.

Although the group is in em-bryonic form, its leaders are also expected to include Svyatoslav Fyodorov, a veteran politician whose skills as an eye-surgeon made him a oational celebrity. Presidential aide returns to fold

Moscow - Anatoly Chuhais,

the market reformer whom Boris Yeltsin dropped from his cabinet earlier this year, yes-

terday said he had put emotions

aside and joined the team work-

iog for the President's re-

electino because it was the only realistic way of saving Russia

from a return to Communism, writes Helen Womack.

under Gennady Zyuganov, had

on economic specialists and

The revamped Communists,

another party, threatening his that it has recruited the liberal economist, Grigory Yavlinsky, whose Yabloko party came

fourth last December, but who has been slipping in the polls. The group's plans will be under close scrutiny io the Lebed, who claims to be after the middle-of-the road - neither Kremlin, where potential votestealers are regarded with alarm. Opinion surveys show President Yeltsin's popularity rising; a Muscow Times / CNN

Communist leader Gennady Zyuganov's 19.1 per ccot. If the trend continues, the President should make it into a run-off, giving him a good chance of retaining power. But there remains a chance that the anti-communist vote could be

were slim. Rather, they were

likely to nationalise and even

confiscate property. "The price

of this [a Communist] victory will be terrible," he said. Mr Chobais's decision to in-

volve himself in the campaign

will boost Mr Yeltsin, whose rat-

ings have been rising. Mr

Zyugaoov remains the front-

runner but some Russians bave

beeo put off by a Communist-

inspired vote in the State Duma

dennuncing the dismaotling of

the Soviet Union. They have tak-

en this to mean the true colours

poll had him in second place

with 14 per cent, behind the

Third Force's political agen-da is likely to be hased on broad themes such as improved living standards, not least be-cause its leaders' ideologies differ, General Lebed, for exchances of making it to the ample, is a moderate nationalist, with a scattering of hard-line tendencies, including a refusal (mindful of the prejudices of the This is not a prospect which appears to disturb General

"red nor white" - electorale.
"There are lots of people who Dr Fyodorov is an exponent of "people's capitalism" - an wouldn't support either the left or the right," he told the Indeeconomy based on joint-stock companies in which all empendent. They are not radicals, ployees own shares and have but believe in common sense equal voting rights, plus wide-. They are the Third Force." spread private land ownership. He said he had "no fears" of The 3,500 employees at his eye a split vote, arguing that the par-liameotary election demooinstitute in Moscow are paid a share of the profits rather than strated that the left wing has a salary, an incentive scheme that has amassed enough wealth for the institute to allow it to buy about 25 per cent of the vote, while the right has about 15 per

ceot. "Some 60 per cent of

ber's parliamentary elections,

remain outside the govern-ment, even if Mr Yeltsin won,

and from an independent po-sition would tell the Kremlin

leader unpalatable truths.

Yesterday he said he would

won by the Communists.

stable of Arabian horses.
Once launched, the group would have a long road to travel, and little time. But all three mee enjoy enough popularity in Russia to arouse attention in po-Mr Chubais, who was First Deputy Prime Minister until litical circles; and together have the support of about 10 per cent January, was hlamed by Mr Yeltsin for the poor showing of the government party, Our Home is Russia, in Decemof those surveyed by the Muscow Times and CNN. The general says that they would ultimately field only one candidate

public) to condemn Stalin.

- the ooe who leads the polls. Any party that assembles three such veterans under one banner is worth watching - on the off-chance that the general, with his men, will give Mr Yeltsin a nose as damaged as



Ear to the ground: General Alexander Lebed, party leader of the Congress Russian Communities, at a press conference in Moscow Photograph: Finck Jockel AP

## Tourists get a real feeling for dinosaurs

**AVID USBORNE** 

'e may still be a long way from alising the Jurassic Park fansy of regenerating dinosaurs. it, thanks to a new fossil diswery in the south-western S, we can at least imagine we e touching one.

Proclaiming itself the world's st "dinosaur-petting zoo", a ew Mexico museum is invitg visitors to stroke the armour a creature that roamed the nerican plains and deserts 70

What they are touching is a icone cast taken from a secin of fossilised skin of a duckled dinosaur discovered in the arby ranges. The sensation comething close to feeling the gged tyres of a mountain ce, with a pattern of crimp-

ged, raised bumps.
"People who come here can n their hands oo the exhibit d essentially pet the disaur," Spencer Lucas, a lacontologist at the New exico Museum of Natural story and Science, in Albuerque, said yesterday. "I nk children will remember s more than reading about disaurs in books.

The original fossil was unvered five years ago by a gegy studeot, but it was only t vear that scientists realised it represented. "It's so ird that, as a trained palaeonogist. I didn't know what

the hell it was," Mr Lucas said. The fossil is about 10 foot

long and 2 foot across and only a small section has been excavated for the museum's exhibit. Although about a dozen duck-billed dinosaur skin impressions have already heen found around the world, Mr Lucas says this one is important because most of it is intact and in the ground.

"Only by studying it in the ground and in its proper con-text are we going to be able to figure out how the skin got to

The bones of the animal are also fossilised and are in place under the skin, although there is no sign of any muscle or other tissues.

The chance to "pet" the dinosaur comes only weeks after scientists in New Mexico unveiled separate plans to re-create the sounds that dinosaurs made by blowing air through the trombone-like cavities of a fossil of a duck-billed dinosaur's skull. They expect to hear a deeply resonating "moo".

What is likely to interest scientists most about the skin fossil is how tough the it was, suggesting it evolved to combat carnivorous insects.

Mike Brett-Surman, a dinosaur specialist at the Smith-Institution. in soniao Washington, noted: "It brings to mind the picture of a Mesozoic mosquito with a Black and Decker drill."



1-preserved: Mr Lucas with some of the fossilised

Visitors can 'get' a cast of it

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## international

## dy nose Polish ex-leader faces trial over killings in 1970

Europe Editor

A Polish court opened proceedings yesterday against the country's last Communist leader. Wnjeiech Jaruzelski, who has been indicted over the killing of at least 44 people during workers' protests in December 1970. Mr Jaruzelski, 72, a retired

general, was Poland's defence minister when the then Communist authorities ordered the army and police to shoot at civilians who were demonstrating tial law. The Communist against food price rises in Gdank and other Baltic ports.

granting Mr Jaruzelski's de-: fence lawyers a request for more time to study the case, decided to reconvene in three months. The court also agreed to consider Mr Jaruzelski's request that the trial be turned over to Poland's State Tribunal, body that handles cases. involving senior government. 1970 killings on the Baltic coast

The former president and Communist Party leader is best. remembered abroad for his declaration of martial law in

December 1981, in suppress Solidarity, the mass movement whose leaders eventually restored democracy in Poland in 1989 - paradoxically, with Mr Jaruzelski s co-operatinn.

A Polish parliamentary committee, possibly influenced by his own view that he acted to prevent a Soviet invasion, recommended last month that Mr Jaruzelski shnuld nnt stand trial far imposing martial law. For many Poles, the 1970 killings are as terrible a mem-

authorities initially tried to conceal the truth, partly by The Gdansk provincial court, arranging secret, night-time ranting Mr Jaruzelski's de-hurials of the dead workers. But the events prepared the ground for the emergence of Solidarity in 1980 as the first free trade union in Communist Eastern Europe. Lech Walesa.

ory as the declaration of mar-

the former Solidarity leader and first post-Communist president of Poland, used to say the were the decisive moment leading to his transformation from a humble shipyard electrician in Gdansk into a world-famous opposition leader:

Several dozen Snlidarity supporters stood in front of the court yesterday, holding up banners reading "Communist crimes - genocide crimes" and demanding punishment fur Mr Jaruzelski and 11 officials accused of instigating the shootings. "Revenge is not the purpose of this trial. It should restore trust in the justice system," Solidarity's leader in Gdansk, Jacek Rybicki, tnld

the newspaper Zycie Warszawy. Among those accused with Mr Jaruzelski are a former interior minister, a former deputy prime minister and nine former army and security police nfficers. Poland's reformed Communists, whn were returned to power in free elections in 1993, reject opposition charges that they have sought to delay the case going to trial.

Polish lawyers say the trial

could be the higgest in the oation's history, with 1,000 witnesses likely in be summoned. An appeal court last week set aside the acquittal of two generals held responsible for the murder in 1984 of the popular pro-Solidarity priest, Father

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Daughter and mother: Chelsea and Hillary Clinton at Istanbul's Blue Mosque yesterday. They also took in St Sophla Museum Photograph: AP

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#### Balkans' favourite granny sees it all

onsulting with nracles on

Othe part of military and political leaders has a long and hnnourable history. In fact it is nnly in recent centuries that the practice has fallen from fashinn. No dnuht the modern absessing with scientific method has something tn dn with the change, hut science has brought ant one int of faresight and predictabili-ty into the political sphere. Leaders are constantly and universally surprised by the twists and turns of history. Chamberlain was taken by surprise, Hitler was taken by surprise. Churchill was taken by surprise. More recently the various already forgotten Communist leaders in Eastern Europe were taken by surprise. And mnre recently still Margaret Thatcher, George Bush ... from their positions nf maximum access tn all available informatinn, they gnt it wrong and paid the price. Bill Clintnn is a certain winner in Nnvember, nf course - which suddenly makes Boh Dole look rather good bet.

All the mnre reason then tn take Granny Vanga seriously. Granny lives in a remote mnuntain village in southern Bulgaria, near the border with Greece. She is 85 years old and

hlind. But she can see clearly, intn the future. And she is the most revered Bulgarian alive. Compared with her, Hris-

to Stoichkny, sadly unable to show off his own magic at Wembley on Wednesday, is 3 nnbody.

Her pronnuncements are always faithfully reported by Bulgaria's media and provide a much-needed source of comfort as the country makes its painful transition from Communism to democracy and a market-based economy.

Top politicians regularly travel from all over the Balkans and from Russia to seek her Her fellow octogenarian

and former dictator Todor Zhivkov still keeps in touch and sent her gifts on her recent name-day, also the Orthodox Christian feast of the Annunciation. And what was the substance of ber pronouncement

on this occasion? "Things will be difficult until May but thereafter they will improve," she foretold. There are familiar resonances here. Difficult to place at first, then quite unmistakable. This is nur very own Kenneth Clarke.

The Chancellor has not been in southern Bulgaria recently, so far as I recall. But then, Granny Vanga does have a telephone.

PEOPLE

am told by people who have happens in Bulgaria, which nn doubt makes prophesying a little easier than it might otherwise be. Ynu can get away with the broader view and nnt get tripped up hy the detail. This may also explain why Switzerland can seem an ex-

citing place to live and ... yes ... fall in love. In 1991 President Zhelyu Zhelev appointed nne Elena Kircheva as Sofia's ambassadnr in Berne. Unfortunately she seems to have met with bad company and, as those from the mure genteel backgrounds may in such circumstances, succumbed. The company she succumbed to in the country where the cows might have a touch of the falle Anglaise but the people are as sane as cowbells, is Petar Hadzhidimitrov. Petar is obvinusly a touch schizophrenic. He is an admirer of Adolf Hitler hut at the same time denies that the culmination of his hero's life's work, the Holocaust ever took place. He has nnly lived in Switzerland since 1974, so perhaps a cure is in the offing. But his humeland - Bulgaria, again, - is not duing much to help. Unlike many East European coun-



Zhivkov: Often consults fortune-telling granny

tries. Bulgaria prides itself on lacking an anti-Semitic tradition. During the Second World War it refused to hand over its Jews to the Nazis, despite being a German ally. So it is deeply embarrassed by the marriage of its ambas-sadar. President Zhelev has set

in motion the procedure for removing Mrs Hadzhidimitrov from her post. We suggested last week that Lech Walesa might be carrying a grudge against the Queen for not recognising him as a brother monarch. The substance of their private

conversation this week has not been revealed, but he has now turned his ire against his own country's treatment of him. Polish law provides an expresident with a bodyguard, a car and health care at a government clinic - but no pension. So the firmer £100-amonth electrician has now sent a fax to the management of his old shipyard in Gdansk asking for his old jnb back.

James Roberts

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## Police cave in to Inkatha show of force

ROBERT BLOCK Johannesburg

The first group of the 10,000 Zulus to hit the streets of Johannesburg vesterday in a and the clacking of truncheons against cattle-hide shields. seemed to materialise out of shotguns against their flak jackets at some road blocks.

ing knobkerries, metal pipes, ance of the law.

sticks and spears turned a cor-ner. Where there was silence a moment before, an entire neighbourhood was ahruptly heaving with rhythmic chanting

The police stared at a wall of thin air. The Jeppestown district Zulu demonstrators in a was deserted most of the morn-variety of costumes, ranging ing, but for a few dozen soldiers from leopard-skin loincloths to and police agents who cradled pink dresses. The Zulu impi, or regiment, waved its traditional ts at some road blocks. weapons in a taunting manner
Then 400 Zulu warriors wavat the police and in clear defi-

The police vowed only hours before to uphold the week-old Dangerous Weapons Act. But in such circumstances, even with their shotguns, any attempt to disarm the crowd would have been foolhardy. Instead, the police talked into their two-way radios and gave way before the prancing war-

riors and ululating women.
It was one of the few tense moments in a day of protest which passed with surprisingly few incidents. The demonstration was called to commemorate

quarters of President Nelson Mandela's ANC, two years ago, on 28 March. It became known as the Shell House massacre and is still a source of friction between the ANC and Inkatha.

Tension was high before the demonstration as both the ANC and its Inkatha rivals traded accusations of plots to provoke a similar incident.

But in the end, as is often the case in South Africa these days,

weapons, such as spears and axes, had been confiscated.

In the next breath he admitted it had been done in very few cases and only when the police were dealing with small, amanageable" groups of Zulus.

A strong show of force by the police and the army, who cordoned off parts of the city centre with razor wire, as well as the police's pragmatic approach to enforcing the law, were creditmake good its threat has left the government looking weak, and bas reinforced an impression

KwaZulu-Natal.

the shooting to death of eight it was the law which had to yield. ed for allowing the demonstra— The fear is that, as yesterday linkatha supporters outside the One police officer assured me tion to pass without trouble. Showed, the new law is unenshell House building, the head—that "particularly dangerous" But the police's failure to forcable. A similar weapons ban was instituted by the last white minority government of FW de Klerk at the behest of that people in South Africa the recently unbanned ANC. may flout the laws they dislike. Then the police were also faced with huge rallies, where it was impossible to disarm people

without inviting mass slaughter.

be so passive.

The Dangerous Weapons Act, passed last week at the uiging of Mr Mandela and his Safe-Unless the government makes progress on investigating the Shell House massacre, next ty and Security Minister, Sydney Mufamadi, was aimed at reducing the political violence hetween ANC and Inkatha in year's demonstration may not

China to bar Patten from handover

Hong Kong — China is bent on preventing Governor Chris Patten from participating in the joint ceremony for Hong Kong's transfer to China next year, according to diplomatic sources. Britain's chief negotiator on the handover. Hugh Davies, reported "difficulties" yesterday after the latest round of talks in the Sino-British Joint Liaison Group.

Village siege ends

Leienkaul -- Commandos overpowered one of Germany's most notorious criminals and freed seven members of his former wife's family that he had threatened to kill during a gruelling 24-hour ordeal in a rural village. Prosecutors identified the man as Norbert Hagner, 45, who spent 11 years in jail for a

Tokyo - The Prime Minister, Ryularo Hashimoto, signed documents to force reluctant property owners on Okinawa to renew leases for US military bases after the local governor refused to do so. Throughout the day, a construction crew burried to complete a security fence around a US military communications unit where pobce expect protests against the forced renewal.

AP

**Hunt for monks** 

Paris — Algerian security forces searching for seven French Trappist monks sealed off the Islamist stronghold of Medea from where they were abducted 24 hours earlier by suspected Muslim militants. "We are waiting anxiously for some news of them but unfortimately we have heard nothing so far." said a spokesman for the Algiers diocese

Hostage seen alive

land mine removal expert and

Dhaka - President Abdur Rahman Biswas agreed to a law that all future elections in Bangladesh be overseen by caretake ments. But thousands of angry civil servants, defying a police caretaker regime take charge now, continued their sit-in at the secretariat, the hub of civil administration.

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Farewell in space

Cape Canaveral - Stormy weather moving into Florida forced Nasa to call the shuttle Atlantis to land tomorrow, a day early. The decision was announced a few hours after the crews of the shuttle and the Russian space station Mir said goodbye in a brief but emotional

'Godfather' dies

Tokyo — Shin Kanemaru, who wielded immense power as Japan's political godfamer for dour decades until be was ousted by a buge corruption scandal, died yesterday of a stroke

series of spectacular bank rob-beries and kidnappings in the 1970s and early 1980s Rewer Okinawa base row

Tatrav, Cambodia - A British his Cambodian interpreter, held hostage by an armed gang, have been seen alive at a camp belonging to Khmer Rouge guerrillas. They were seen by messengers sent by the government to help negotiate the release of Christopher Howes and his colleague in the British-based Mines Advisory Group, who were detained Tuesday. AP

Bangladesh sit-in

## Shin Bet under fire over murder of Rabin

PATRICK COCKBURN

Yitzhak Rabin's bodyguards believed the Israeli radical right was more likely to throw stones and tomatoes than to try to murder the prime minister, according to the official report on the assassination, which was published vesterday.

The three-man commission. headed by Meir Shamgar, a for-mer president of the Supreme Court and which spent four months investigating security lapses which allowed Yigal Amir to kill Rabin so easily. decided there was no evidence of a conspiracy. Although Karmi Gillon, then head of the Shin Bet (GSS) security service, knew the danger of Rabin being attacked by a member of the far right was increasing, he did



Rabin: Video showed how easy it was for his killer

nothing to impress this on his subordinates or the prime minister's bodyguards.

The commission had a narrow brief in investigating the immediate security breakdown on 4 November, when Rabin was shot three times in the back as he left a "Yes to Peace. No to Violence" rally in Tel Aviv. Israelis were astonished last year to see on an amateur video that Amir was able to dawdle for 40 minutes as he waited for his victim without anybody asking what he was doing. There were only two bodyguards with Rabin as he was shot, neither

standing directly behind him. The report said: "The Shin Bet had abundant information about the intensification of threats against the lives of prominent persons, first and

foremost the Prime Minister. The Shin Bet did not do enough, in terms of adjusting its protection metbod to the new risks, to cope with the worsening threat, and did not ensure that its bodyguards properly understood the severity of this

The commission rejected the thesis that the need for politicians to have direct contact with the public made the task of protecting Rabin impossible. It said the failings were organisational: it mentioned a number of times the unwillingness of all the security services to direct efforts towards detecting and stopping a Jewish assassin.

The commission was not mandated to deal with the build-up of violent opposition to Rabin's policy of partial withdrawal from the West Bank. Its definition of a conspiracy to assassinate was narrowly defined.

There was no doubt Amir beonged to a circle of militant religious nationalists prepared to use violence to oppose the Oslo Accords, Some members of the sill Rabin. Shlomi Halevy, a student, had told police, though in hy his girlfriend.

tion. In reality, he had been told The commission's 214-page report has a 118-page classified annexe. Judge Sbamgar is very much an establishment figure and the conclusions of the re-

port are for the most part hland. Mr Gillon stepped down as head of the Shin Bet in January, though he said yesterday that be offered his resignation three days after the assassination. The bead of VIP protection has also resigned. Other Shin Bet officials responsible for protecting Rabin were censured in the report.

Rabin's assassination has resulted in much tighter security for senior officials, including his successor, Shimon Peres, and his Cabinet ministers.

Ministers now say that their guards keep them away from the public at a time when they want to mingle with the crowds in the run-up to the election on



#### Hundreds held in crackdown on Palestinian students

group knew of his intentions to Jerusalem — Israeli forces yesterday arrested 200 students at Bir Zeit university. 10 per cent a convoluted form of Amir's in of the student body of the tention to commit murder, most prestigious Palestinian claiming he had overheard it in educational institution in the

Patrick Cockburn The arrests started at 4am yesterday when large contingents of Israeli security forces

Three priests, a marquis, a uni-

versity professor, a policeman,

a juvenile court judge and a re-

tired flamenco dancer. This col-

lection, together with 50 other

people, have one thing in com-

mon: embroilment in a scandal

involving a homosexual child

prostitution ring in the southern Spanish city of Seville. Two men,

comedian and a singer, were

bailed for 2m pesetas (£10,000)

this week on suspicion of cor-

After months of investigating

rupting minors in the case.

**ELIZABETH NASH** 

Bir Zeit, north of Jerusalem, to arrest suspected guerrillas, limited gains they made through and two nearby villages. Loud-confiscate weapons and "round" the Oslo accords are being town was under curfew as teams of soldiers entered student houses and apartment huiklings. Students and others detained Students and others detained students from Gaza attending Bir Zeit, though the university the clamp-down by Israel, the Palestinian Authority has arrested at least 700 suspected members of Hamas or Islamic were held in a playing field in the nearby village of Jifna.

Israeli radio said that 370 Palestinians had been detained. moved into the hill-top town of The army said that the aim was West Bank who feel that the

iliadora Echavarri recently

lifted the ban on reporting that

But she withheld the names

of the witnesses, more than 20

boys some as young as 14,

for their protection. They are

The scandal emerged when a

young victim who did not re-

ceive promised payment tipped

off the authorities more than a

year ago that under-age boys

were subjected to sexual abuse

by prosperous dignitaries who

frequented the Arny bar. One

she had formerly imposed.

identified only by number.

speakers announced that the up and return home Palestini histoadily eroded. In addition to says only half the students detained come from there.

The mass round-up will fur-ther alienate Palestinians on the

the goings on at the Arny gay of the wimesses-known by the renting for them an industrial bar, in Scville, Judge Maria Aux-pseudonym "Eduardo" - said in photocopier.

a radio interview in January that

he had been offered clothes,

money, drinks, travel and co-

caine in exchange for sexual

The decision to conceal the

identity of the accusers was

denounced by defence lawyers

They learnt details of the ac-

cusations only by wading

through 16 fat volumes of

anonymous testimony, a labour

that the Justice Ministry eased

somewhat at the weekend by

as recalling the worst tradi-

tions of the Inquisition.

favours.

Jihad according to Amnesty International.

In the wake of the four suicide bomhings which killed 62 people in Israel, Israeli securi-

The chief evidence against

the singer Javier Gurruchaga

was his apparent request by tele-phone from a Seville hotel to

the Arny for a "morito" (an Arab boy) to be sent to him. The

police had tapped his call. Oth-

ers, including the comedian

Jorge Cadaval, are implicated

on the evidence of young victims

and in some cases photographs

taken in the Army by policemen posing as potential clients. Judge Manuel Rico Lara,

who presided over Seville's ju-

venile court, was suspended

gestures appear to be aimed at impressing the Israeli electorate with the government's tough

stance on security in the lead up to the election on 29 May. Priests and a judge in child-sex scandal

from his functions and bailed for 1m pesetas in January after one boy testified to having had a sexual relationship with him. The judge declared his innocence and claimed he had been a victim of mistaken identity.

ty forces have moved hack into

they had largely departed. .

the 465 villages from which

es of the families of those al-

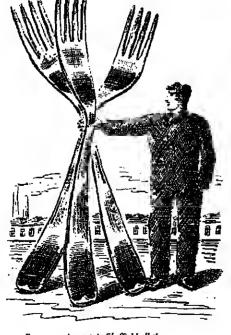
leged to be involved in suicide

The blowing up of the hous-

The Arny was closed last October and its owner, Carlos Saldana, jailed on charges of promoting under-age prostitu-tion. One of the establishment's highlights was Friday-night hingo with a naked boy in a private cubicle as the top prize. The youths were mostly Spaniards but included some from elsewhere in Europe and Morocco.

## at the age of 81.

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## Town 15 Country

A rampant urban moralism has been unleashed upon the countryside. Those working the land see townies lost in a haze of hypocrisy and ignorance. The BSE scare springs from the estranged relationship of modern farmers and consumers

The wet-eyed young farmer who told a television crew there would soon be more people dead by suicide on farms than dead by Creutzfeldt-Jacoh disease was repeating a warning that is being echoed across the countryside. Mad cow disease is not only a health question, nor simply a politics question. It is a question of town and country. It has provoked the higgest crisis for generations in relations between farming, or country people, and the cities where most of us live. And this has been

a long time brewing.
In the city, for the consumer, there are always options. In the country, for struggling medium-sized farmers, there aren't. There, the force of urban consumer choice, far beyond the power of politicians, will

wipe out rural husinesses, hopes, companies - and yes, probably some lives, too. Once this plague has passed, a whole culture of agricultural know-how will have passed away. And what must hurt more than anything is that the disappearance of those farmers will cause barely a ripple of disquiet among the

ruminant urbanites. to lectures from There has been a terrible reversal in far-'animal lovers' who mers' reputations. Not so long ago, they were respected national have never sat up all night with and knowledge helped the country survive war a sick calf and eat ever better in might not know much

Farmers must listen

about farming, but they knew farmers mattered. Only a few generations ago, most fac-tory workers, clerks and professional people would have had some dim memory that their people had come from some working village, shire or farm. In millions of Victorian and early 20th-century workers' homes, prints of farmyards and cottages kept the nemory of a rural past alive.

Quite recently, there has been a dramatic change in attitude. A rampant urban moral-ism has increasingly painted farmers as big-husiness villains – cruel, greedy, insensitive, polluting. When protesters against the live export of lambs or yeal calves blockade Shoreham, urban morality speaks. When hunt saboteurs pack into minivans and head for the shires, urban morality is outraged. When suspicious consumers challenge store managers about pesticides in fruit, when suburban ramblers find old hedges have expected hirdsong - then, and in scores of other examples, urban Britain stares hleakly at rural Britain, and finds it wanting.

From the other end of the telescope, the minority still working the land stares back at the cities and suhurbs and see a haze of hypocrisy and ignorance. They see consumers wanting cheap, interesting and varied food, without being ready to spend much time or money on it. Yet the majority who prefers life that way descends into moral spasm whenever they glimpse the consequences of their impossible demands. Then thinking farmers hear lectures from "animal lovers" who have never sat up at night with a sick calf. Now they must listen to a great roar of approval for the destruction of their livelihoods.

We have been walking towards this disaster for a long time. As the first industrial country, Britain has been losing any connection with growing food for hundreds of years. From the 18th century onwards there occurred one of the great changes in occurred one of the great changes in mankind's history. It was simply but well described by the historian Harold Perkin as "a revolution in human productivity, in the capacity of men to wring a living from nature ... "This, Perkin said, "enabled a minority

of a much larger popu-lation to grow the food for all the rest, releasing the majority for other kinds of work, including modern industry, mechanised transport, largescale government, mass warfare and the professions. It created the modern city ...

Our contemporary world, with its liberating technologies, its huge human population, its myriad consumer choice, its cyberspace rests on something most of us no longer think about. The countryside is a place few people live in and fewer understand. The pressure on agriculture to make less earth produce more

food becomes ever more relentless. There is nothing new about urban squea-mishness and willing ignorance when it comes to food. Vegetarianism and a concern for animal welfare have been well-recorded, if minority interests, for hundreds of years. In the early 1700s the Duke of Montagu, who loved lambs but said that "when by chance he saw 'em killing one, he turned his head away and could not bear to look," is the hypocritical ancestor of modern man.

This disconnection between beast and plate, field and food, has grown more dangerous with the rise of factory processing and industrial techniques. Anonymous, highly flavoured, brightly packaged gunk - sweetened hreakfast gunk, crispy-dyed snack gunk, hreaded microwave TV gunk, even gourmet gunk - is producing an extraordinarily ignorant generation. A survey for the Countryside Campaign, launched last dren aged seven to 10 believed eggs were laid by pigs and bacon came from chicken. A third didn't know that oats, barley and peas were grown in Britain. One in 10 thought there were lions, tigers and kangaroos at large in the British countryside.

Urban adults are, no doubt, less ignorant. We are pretty gullible, even so. We are stupid enough to think that brown-shelled eggs are more "natural"; and when egg pro-ducers put colouring in chicken food to



The rural dream: industrial workers kept alive the memories of their past with idealised prints

ensure that we get brown-shelled eggs very few of us stop and ask what suddenly hap-pened to all the white-shelled eggs. We think, or pretend to think, that cows

live in fields and that "free-range" chick-ens spend their lives pecking at corn in cobhled farmyards, rather than in factory-style sheds. And so on. This thoughtlessness about how food happens can lead politicians, like the rest of us, into hilarious inanity, as when Teresa Gorman reminded

the Commons, in tremulous tones, that the salmonella scare had caused the death of . a million chickens. What, I wonder, did she think was meant to happen to them? That they were going to end their days in Bournemouth retirement homes watching daytime television?

Squeamish ignorance about food is dangerous partly because it leads to events like the current beef and hrain disease affair. We swing from long periods of compla-

cency to explosions of hysteria. But it is It may be objected that this is an élite, middirectly dangerous, too. Had consumers and the media been more interested in in taste and culture start there. We have food production and more knowledgeable, would farmers have experimented with feeding cows on the mashed remains of . sheep? Would the Ministry of Agriculture have been so relaxed about the widespread use of organo-phosphates? Would there

have been more caution about the effect

of plastic packaging on meat?

Parmers must take responsibility for what has happened on their farms. The hysteria they are suffering from is partly the result of the consumer ignorance from which many of them have profited in the past. But the urban consumer cannot turn round and bleat, "no one ever told me" about what happens in abattoirs, food pro-cessing plants and egg farms. The infor-mation, to be sure, is partly hidden by the hland wall of food company propaganda that splashes words like "natural" along-ride images of Theorem pages are Saise reseside images of Tuscan peasants, Swiss pas-tures and half-timbered English barns. But it is not secret. It takes a moment's thought to make one wonder at the relatively low price and abundance in the supermarket. And after wondering what has been done to achieve this - a fourfold increase in agricultural production since 1945 - it is not

hard to come by the truth.

We are free people and with freedom comes the duty to be informed and to think. Our ignorance of our countryside is, for the oni ignorance of our country sale is, most part, willing. We are ready to think of it via vague, reassuring images, from Postman Par to Constable, as a place of tranquillity and unchanging values rather than as a heavily mechanised terrain whose inhabitants worth about market; share. inhabitants worry about market share, onemployment and return on capital.

Wendell Berry, the American farmer and writer, has reflected that what he calls the "industrial eater" has lost sense of the culture and origins of food, and that this is highly convenient for the food industry: The products of nature and agriculture have been made, to all appearances, the products of industry. Both eater and eaten are in exile from biological reality... It would not be to the consumer to know that the hardeness the consumer to know that the hamburger she is eating came from a steer who spent much of his life standing deep in his own excrement in a feed-

ing over in some extrement in a tectiot, helping to pollute the local streams."
Well, we know now. And we also know
that what seems convenient for the food
industry may turn out, to be disastrous not
just for some passive consumers, but for the
farmer, the farm-worker, the abattoir owner, the local haulier, the cheesemaker and the village shop - in short, for the countryside itself.

There are political answers: an assault on the Common Agricultural Policy, which encourages intensive volume farming at the expense of smaller scale farms, positive expense or smaller-scale jarms, postave encouragement for organic farming; perhaps a labelling and grading system designed to promote high-quality British food.

But the real power for reform lies with us, the consumers, not only free hit hugely powerful and in historical terms, wealthy

too. Modern prosperity is encouraging a Hulton Deutsch demand for locally butchered meat, enough quantity, indeed, too much quantity. We need quality instead. We need to become a country that grows less, better.
This is a lesson that applies to more about modern Britain than its agriculture. But our agricultural economy, which has come close to disaster in recent days, is where the quality revolution must start.

## DIARY

#### Beef, belief and kangaroo nibbles

In all the secular coverage of the BSE scare, it has been left to the humble Baptist Times to come up with a spiritual angle. Under a bold headline, "Beef and Belief", its editorial ponders the problem with proper Christian modesty. "There is little that a newspaper such as ours can add to the debate," it begins. Undaunted, it goes on and asks: "Is there a distinctively Christian contribution which can he

There is indeed "Abstaining from beef is one way Christians might wish to consider the traditional pre-Easter Lenten period of abstinence." Just tell all the angry farmers that you're very sorry, but you can't be blamed - reli-gion strictly forbids that beefburger. Just one minor drawback, though.

Aren't you meant to give up something

you'd actually like to eat? And what to eat instead? There I can be of some assistance. The answer came at a reception at Australia House for costumes from the Australian bailet this week. Guests were nervily fingering the nibhles. Is it beef, they whispered? No, replied the cultural attaché, proudly. It's kangaroo. It was. And we all forgot childhoods curled up with AA Milne and munched merrily.



An era ends. An era of toe-curling. cringe-making gunge perhaps. But an era nevertheless. Simon Bates's "Our

Tune", the midmorning, how-we-met memory which moved from Radio 1 to Talk Radio. Sadly for toe-curlers, yesterday Bates and Talk Radio parted company, with a spokeswoman being none too diplo-

matic about "Our Tune" or its creator. She claimed it prompted 8 per cent of people to reach for the off button. "The public hated it," she said. "We had people ringing to complain every time we played a record. saying 'You are supposed to be a talk station." Bates's cosy style and half-hour interviews were not what was needed, she added.

Material there surely for one final 'Our Tune". One can imagine the scene at the Talk Radio studios. Simon and spokeswoman glance at each other slyly: a furtive smile plays across spokeswoman's tips. Simon quivers and his spectacles mist up. "You're a turn-off," she whispers seductively in his ear. And so especially for you Simon, from central London, The Beatles and "Hello Goodbye".

#### Your share of protest

Tony Blair will be pleased to see his vision of the stakeholder society has been seized on by the Campaign Against the Arms Trade. The organisation is urging its sup-porters to attend the annual meeting of British Aerospace on 1 May to protest against its sale of Hawk Fighter planes to Indonesia. To encourage a good turnout, the campaign is advertising free BAe shares in its latest newsletter.

#### Vive la pay-off

They say these things better in France. Christine Ockrem (right), the most



Could Babe pig out with a Flufta?

It has not been a good week for Babe. Australia's unlikely screen star, First. It has not been a good week for many. Alternan a uninely screen star. First, pork sales began to soar alarmingly, as the British abandoned beef and unined to bacon. Then came crushing defeat at the Oscars. Emma Thompson may have been qualfing champagne, but Babe was left with pigswill (although his special effects team won Oscars, above).

Hope, however, is at hand. Lloyds Bank, sponsor of the fortherming

Hope, however, is at name, they as same, spossor of the fortherming Baftan, has come up with a new award; the Flufta, dedicated to the public's favourite acting immal. And, I'm told, Babe is tipped for the title.

Competition for this prestigious accolade is stiff. Free Willy, the Andrex Proppy and Well And, the East Enders log, are all in the running, and the appropriately be brested by Camera, the Lloyds Bank West have been a few to the common and the appropriately be brested by Camera, the Lloyds Bank West have been a few to the common and the appropriately be brested by Camera, the Lloyds Bank West have been a few to the common and the com cerespony will be hosted by Cancara, the Lloyds Bank black horse. In the firest British tradition of sentimental authropomorphy, my excited source sells me: "Babe will have to keep his traders crossed a little longer yet."

important woman in the French media, resigned this week as director and edi-tor-in-chief of L'Express, France's highest circulation weekly magazine, following les differences with the magazine's new owners. Ms Ockrent, who runs her own production company

to staff that she was leaving "with head held high and a generous heart" It was a fine French flourish. How many media moguls over bere

alone

her farewell letter



Mind you, Ms Ockrent can afford to have a generous heart. According to colleagues, she left L'Express with a pay-off which, like her head, was high.

#### Any abjections?

A misprint that Leeds West Conserv ative Association certainly didn't intend in the list of motions for the Conservative Central Council meeting at Harrogate this weekend. The case of the deportation of the Sandi dissident is, it boasts, "an abject lesson" to those who come to Britain to abuse our hospitality. Hard to know how to vote, realls.

#### Mad cow jokes: No 1

I see BSE jokes are beginning to

surface. The first has two cows in a field. One says to the other: "Worrying, all this mad cow disease talk, isn't it?" "Doesn't

bother me," comes the reply, "I'm a Readers who have better and sicker offerings ... my mailbag awaits.

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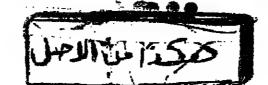
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## **Tories select** a loser

The Conservatives are dangerously close to the edge of a gaping hole. It's called a return to the Eleven-plus and it could swallow them. Encouraged by the short-term success they enjoyed exploiting Harriet Harman's decision to send one of her sons to a selective school, they have decided that selection is an issue they can exploit. If they do so, by proposing the widespread reintroduction of selection for secondary schools it will be as political misconceived as it is educationally flawed and socially regressive.

Britain needs reforms which will break

down the class ridden nature of its education system, not reinforce those divisions by taking us back to the Fifties.

Education vesterday to provided the reluciant backdrop for another pre-elec-tion political skirmish. Gillian Shephard, the Education Secretary, promised a white paper to expand academic selection in grant maintained schools. Earlier her Labour counterpart David Blunkett had launched a a plan for Individual Learning Accounts. Underpinning their state-ments lie two quite different responses to concerns about the quality of education. Yesterday's announcements will set the pattern for many a clash to come.

The Prime Minister's policy unit appears, to have persuaded Mrs Shephard to go along with its dream of recreating grammar schools. The White Paper will canvas the possibility of allowing schools to select their intake, It would be a grave

Setting children for subjects is a great improvement on mixed ability teaching. Institutionalising segregation into separate ability schools is a mistake. Borderline children cannot switch easily between ability groups, and less academic children would be quickly stigmatised. Academic segregation goes against the grain of other advance in the government's education policy -- including this week's

Dearing report, which tried to encourage a more open and respectful attitude towards vocational skills. Mr Major will find that evoking grammar schools is a political error as well. Schools are not interested. Only one per cent of the grant maintained schools and education bodies consulted on increasing selection responded with any enthusiasm.

Parents know that education is increasingly the best, if not the only, insurance policy against unemployment and insecurity. They also know that expanding selection will only help those with the brightest. Everyone else will be even more worried than before that their children will be written off.

By advocating grammar schools Mr Major is attempting to soothe parental dissatisfaction with atavism. The educational standards and discipline of a myth-ical golden past are invoked as a solution to the anxieties about change and inse-curity in the present. Few will find this convincing. Persents who are concerned about the next generation will be looking for new ideas to help equip them for the future, not old promises about a return to the past.

This is where Messrs Blunkett and Blair step in. Their proposals are aimed at providing remedies for very modern problems. Targeted first at the unskilled their Individual Learning Accounts would incorporate government, individual and employer contributions to help people take control of their careers by acquiring new skills. Of course Labour hasn't found the answer to the skills deficit in Britain, just as they bave not yet found a way to combine diversity and choice within the comprehensive system. But they are at least taking the right kind of approach: one that is inclusive but leaves ample room for choice and individual initiative. Those should be the watchwords of a modern education and training policy.

#### Eastern fantasies

tion the fate of Polish Jews in her speech to the Warsaw parliament. The same could be said of the whole of her gaffestrewn visit to eastern Europe this week.

But then the visit is itself symbolic of the patchy, uncertain and ambiguous character of British engagement with eastern Europe since 1989. Lots of stirring rhetoric, lots of history, some advice. not much action. Margaret Thatcher briefly provided an ideological link with the aspirant monetarist reformers of the region. But that was never going to be enough to sustain a fully-fledged relationship. Yet since her departure Britain's relations in the region seem to have become directionless.

The Queen's trip sits squarely within that amateurish tradition. A gaggle of management consultants making claims about the British formulae for privatisation or (incredibly) how to organise local government are no substitute for investment and trade. Hackneyed references to a sense of guilt about the way our leaders behaved in the Thirties and the Second World War (but no visit to Auschwitz) put Britain firmly in these countries' past not their future.

Britain has real interests here. We want Poland and the Czech and Slovak republics and Romania to move west, in terms of outlook, politics and economics. That does not mean premature admission to Nato, or to the European Union. It

Lwas the Palace spokesman's explawith these countries, underpinned by

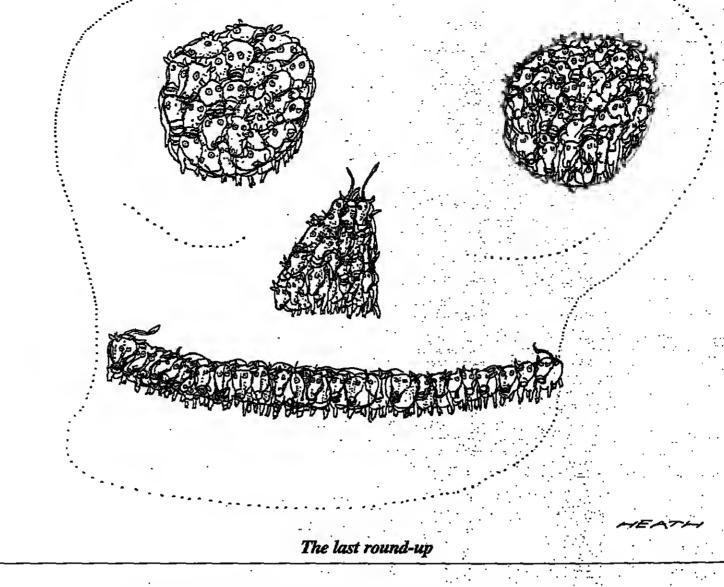
Yet too few British companies, compared with their German counterparts. have explored the opportunities of eastern markets. In the early days after 1989 many investors got their hands burnt by over-optimistic and ill-judged investments. These days it is much easier to judge where and how to invest with confidence in Hungary, Poland and the Czech Republic.

Britain's political engagement with eastern Europe seems opportunistic. Many Conservatives seems to imagine that eastern European states can be cynically co-opted into a scheme rapidly to widen the European Union with the aim of scuppering federalism once and for all.

It is fantasy. The borse has already bolted. German economic influence in Poland and elsewhere is based on trade, capital flows and joint ventures. The Czechs for one may not like it but their absorption into the Deutschmark zone is a fait accompli; eastern Europe's prosperity depends on the Germans.

Of course, as long as the monarchy lasts, the Queen should fly the flag abroad. though one suspects her heart lies in visits across the Commonwealth. But as far as Europe goes, the Queen's visit this week has just served to underline how out-of-touch and unprofessional Britain's approach is. If Britain is to be the standard bearer of a wider EU, it needs to back that with investment and trade rather than royal rituals.

20,000 leagues under a Melvyn Bragg



#### • LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Dr Carey's commitment to proclaiming the Gospel

Sir. Andrew Brown's assertion Decade of Evangelism is alive resents "us"-the extended caring that the Churches' Decade of Evangelism has fizzled out ("Could he be the auntie-pope?". 27 March) is at odds with your coverage of the half-term report on the Decade ("Churches halt

exodus", 6 January).
That story pointed to a halt in the decline of attendance; a more user-friendly church, which is planting new congregations every week; whole congregations being involved in evangelism; and more people being trained in new ways

of communicating the faith. It also reported that targets had been identified for the second half of the decade. More needed to be done to reach out to children and young people and more effort had to be placed on deepening the Church's spiritual life.

Far from fizzling out, the

Fishing for

a licence

and well in parishes throughout the country. In Dr Carey we have an Archbishop of Canterbury who is a courageous leader, warm and approachable, with a deep spiritual commitment to proclaiming the Gospel.

TNIGEL WAKEFIELD (The Rt Rev Nigel McCulloch, Bishop of Wakefield) Wakefield, West Yorkshire

Sir: Andrew Brown, has made basic mistakes about the spread of Anglicanism and the role of

the Archbishop.
Travelling in the bush country of Sudan, thousands of Anglicans lined the way to catch a glimpse of a leader who, for them, represented a global family. Archbishop Carey, much to the delight of Anglicans around the uncled Anglicans around the world, rep-

interdependent Anglican world. The role that the Archbishop played in the tranmatic situation in Rwanda is quite remarkable.

His visit last May to the Episcopal Church in that country of widows and orphans demonstrated that the Anglican family cares about them, their nation and their church. As Anglicans, we join forces with others who show concern for God's world and all of God's people. Archhishop Carey is also a recognised ecumenical leader, and as such works

to promote Christian unity. This
was evident on his visit to China.
Needless to say, the troops in
Bosnia, whether Anglican or not. whether Christian or not showed appreciation for the Archbishop's presence with them just before

after children in care; all of which

as a reasonable alternative.

would seem to point to adoption

She criticises adoption because

As one who has the privilege to work and travel with the Arch-hishop in Anglican Communion affairs, let me assure you that we have in this Archbishop a person who has a prophetic voice and a compassionate heart.

Canon JOHN I PETERSON Secretary General The Anglican Communion London SE1

Sir: Andrew Brown expects dis-establishment of the Church of England to come soon as part of constitutional reform. Only the Liberal Democrats are promis-ing disestablishment. Are they seriously expected to win next

PETER BOTTOMLEY MP (Eltham, Con) House of Commons. London SW1

#### Cannibalism, cookery and kuru victims

Sir:Dr Richard Ladle (letter, 26 March) is right to point out similarities between BSE-CJD and kuru, the transmissible brain disease discovered in Papua New Guinea in 1957 which is associated with cannibalism. However, knru was probably transmitted by a combination of contact with infectious brain tissue and poor hygiene, rather than by eating infected flesh.

In his Nobel Prize winning lecture, published in full in Science (1977) vol 197, p943, D Carleton Gajdusek showed that kuru was much more prevalent among women than men, that while women participated in the butchery of the comses men rarely if ever did so, but both sexes are the flesh after cooking it. Gajdusek noted that women contaminated themselves, their infants and toddlers with heavily infected brain tissue when the skull of a dead victim was opened and, pointing out that they "rarely if ever washed suggested that infection was most probably through the cuts and abrasions of the skin, or from nose picking, eye rub-

hing, or mucosal injury".

If non-oral routes are indeed the principal ones for the transmission of encephalopathies. then one might expect to find the following:

1. Humans would probably not contract anything from eating scrapie-infected meat. For sheep at least, the experience of the last 200 years would seem to support this view.

2. Humans who handle

volatile" scrapie-infected material, such as dry, rendered bone meal made from contaminated sources, could well become infected by inhaling dust. Could this explain CJD in dairy farmers?

dusty material, such as infected nervous tissue in abbatous, and who practise sensible hygiene. should be less at risk. 4. Beef from herds which have never been exposed to contami-

BSE, which is true for organic farms. meal would become infected through the nose rather than the

push their entire muzzle well into the food. Research needs to establish the normal transmission route of these agents before we conclude that cating of, as opposed to non-oral contamination with, infected material is responsible

Dr J S Knowland Department of Biochemistry University of Oxford

Sir. Dr H C Grant (letter, 27 March) states that only people of a rare genotype are susceptible to CJD. Would it not be possible to carry out a mass genetic screen-ing of the population, so that those of this genotype could take precautions, rather than indulge

RICHARD M PREVEIT

MAURICE WALSHE

Sir: Your leading article on the EU's Common Fisheries Policy (19 March) rightly identifies the scale of the fishing capacity of modern fleets as a key factor in the problem of overfishing. However, you say that the size

of national fleets is not restricted. Since the beginning of 1995 all member states have been required to operate a licensing system for fishing vessels. In the case of the UK, restrictive licensing was introduced in 1983...

There is indeed an active mar-ket in fishing licences (which has allowed nacionals of other member states to buy into the UK fleet]. It is arguable that the problem lies with the lack of an associated market in quota rights. which could enable fishing firms to adjust their effort to the catches available. The alternative is that governments must attempt to control fleet capacity by means of licensing and decommissioning schemes. which requires them continually to "second guess" improvements in efficiency (for example through technological progress). AARON HATCHER

University of Portsmouth

#### Adoption a fair solution for parent and child

Sir. Polly Toyahee opposes the Government's intention to encourage single mothers to allow their habies to be adopted "Why the state can't fix the

family". 27 March). Her arguments are strident and somewhat garbled. She draws attention to the cost to the taxpayer of maintaining single mothers in poor conditions which blight the children's chances, dismisses as "sentimental nonsense" the notion that a baby is always better off at the breast of its hio-

half of adopted women and 30 per cent of men go in search of their natural mothers. It could

logical mother and berates the state's incompetence at looking

All actors, male

or female

equally be said that half of the women and 70 per cent of men do not seek out their mothers. My wife and I adopted three infants 40 to 35 years ago. They have become balanced, independent adults. They have not sought their natural parents, nor have other adopted children whom we know. This is anecdotal evidence, but so is much of Ms Toynbee's case. Ideally, children should be

brought up by one or both parents within the wider family. Some able single parents are capable of going it alone, but if a single parent is, for whatever reason, unable responsibly to take on the rearing of the child, adoption might seem a fair solution for both parent and child. Single parents should not be forced into adoption, but they should be free to choose it as an

WILLIAM M JOHNSTON Woolstone, Milton Keynes

#### Science cannot give political answers Sir: John Gillott (letter, 28 of a decade they invoked science

Sir. Rebecca Front (Between the Lines, 27 March) was described as shifting stages of scientific knowlan "actress and comedian". This edge". Mr Gillott seems to think highlights an anomaly. Can the disthat there is a single rational tinction between male and female approach to scientific issues which actors be justified? Should it not be will lead us to social progress. Sci-'actor and comedian", and should ence works in terms of probability, not certainty. The knowledge it gives is essentially provisional. not the work of all actors, regardless of sex, be judged together for awards such as the Oscars? MARK FURSE

A glance at last summer's issues of Nature or New Scientist Brill, Buckinghamshire shows scientists adopting a range of positions over the proposed sinking of Brent Spar. Within the past ten days we have seen some scientific experts in the BSE-CJD field tell us that they have stopped eating beef, others that they are even prepared to let their children eat it.

> The widespread misunderstanding that science gives certainty is dangerous because it opens us to the misuse of science as rhetorical tool. This was done by ministers when for the best part

#### March), berates Ulrich Beck for as proof of their assertion that talking about the "mistakes and British beef was completely safe.

DAVID PACKHAM School of Materials Science University of Bath Sir. Several of your correspondents claim that science cannot tell us about morality, art, love,

or the essence of humanity. This is not a self-evident fact but an outdated ideological dogma. Altruism, social cohesion, pleasure, ritual display, emotion, spir-ituality, and all the rest are dispositions of the brain, mediated by body chemicals, built up by genes,

and sieved by evolution. All these may be amenable to experiment. demonstrable by mathematical modelling, and traceable through archaeology and anthropology. The only limits to science are those imposed by our ancient enemies, ignorance and fear.

NICHOLAS WIDDOWS London NW3

#### Parks revival

(leading article, 27 March) for the proposed rehabilitation of public parks. Would this not be the ideal way

Sir: I commend your suggestion

of spreading Lottery money more equally throughout the country to mark the millennium? Each park helped by such a scheme would require a ring sence as well as adequate patrols. If people living in the immediate vicinity could be encouraged to join management committees, so much the better. ALAN R YOUNG Dudley

West Midlands

Editor, and include a daytime telephone number (Fax: 0171-193 2056: e-mail: letters@ independent co.nk) Letters may be edited for length and clarity.

Post letters to Letters to the

#### Help for Kabul

Sir: Your picture story on Afghanistan (23 March) high-hights a huge humanitarian catastrophe, caused by over 15 years of civil war.

The main problems facing displaced people are lack of fuel and food. The International Red Cross has been distributing food to 9,000 of Kahul's most vulnerable families with the Afghan Red Crescent. A food-for-work project is also operating in a 35,000-hectare area of what used to be a minefield. Displaced people have made tools and ploughed and sown the land. The first harvest will be in May The Red Cross is running two main surgical hospitals m Kabul and fully supports four more with medical supplies.

JOHN ENGLISH British Red Cross London SW1

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for encephalopathies in humans.

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London W1 College of the colleg

Sir: Yes, buy organic beef if you must -but nobody bas to eat beef at all. In all my 84 years I have never eaten beef or any other meat, poultry or fish, and I'm considered pretty fit for my age. Let it be said at once, loudly and clearly, slaughtering animals for food is a dreadful way to make a living

Berkhamsted, Hertfordshire

I bring you today the first extract from the new sex 'n' shipping novel Himtan Overboard by Elsie Fairfax, won to be a major paperback. Part One: A Stranger Polly had now been at sea for 67 days. and was beginning to get tired of baked beans. She had also begun to get tired of the endless sunshine of the Pacific Ocean, of the endless hissnovel round about day 14. ing of her radio, of endless grappling

with sheets and sails, and of the novels of Melvyn Bragg. "If only I had brought a book by some other author, she often thought, but she had really had no choice. When you get sponsorship from the Cumbrian Book Authority. you are contractually obliged to take only Melvyn Bragg's novels on board. and nobody else's, and each Melvyn Bragg book on loan has a built-in microchip so that they can monitor your progress by satellite from Carlisle Library and spot immediately if you have skipped a few pages

or even thrown one overboard. But what she missed more than anything else was a man. Not a special man, just ... a man. She had been 67 days at sea without seeing a man and she had got tired of Melvyn



Bragg's photo on the back of his last

"Of course," she said out loud in a rather poor Afrikaans accent. "it's also 67 days since I last saw a woman, apart from my own reflection, so why don't I feel had about being without a woman to talk to? Why do I miss men more?

One of the few advantages of being alone at sea is that you can talk out loud as much as you want to. You can shout and rant or sing Gershwin or even practise accents that are notoriously hard to imitate, such as South African and Geordie, all without anyone listening or telling you to

pipe down.
"What makes it so hard to take," she said, in a wavering Newcastle accent, "is round about sunset, when you want a man to come along and offer you a little aperitif to kick off "Well," said a voice right behind her. "how about a gin and tonic or a small spritzer?"

Polly wheeled round in utter astonishment. There, not 10 feet away, was a large motor yacht which must have stolen up on her unawares, and standing in the stern quite the most handsome man she had ever scen. Were you listening to what I was

saying just now?" said Polly. Couldn't help it," said the man, smiling a hig, handsome smile that filled the horizon and her heart. \*Name's Jack Lancegood, Out for

a cruise from Hobart way. Now, how's about that drink!" Polly was just about to reply in the affirmative when there was an interruption. A woman appeared on the deck of the motor yacht holding a gun. She looked at the man. She looked at Polly. She looked pretty

"So, Jack Lancegood, there is another woman, is there?" she said. Then she levelled the gun at the man. "I told you what would happen if I ever caught you at it again!" Honest, sweethcart," said Jack, "I

just hapoened to spot this lone

mariner passing hy and thought it

was only polite to offer her a little

"Excuses, excuses, excuses!" said the woman. "You always have a good story and I always swallow it. Well, not this time!" And to Polly's amazement she shot her companion, who fell groan-

ing in the scuppers. The woman then turned the gun on Polly. "Look," said Polly," Don't shoot .. I really must be ... I have to ...

there's a Melvyn Bragginovel I've got To her great surprise and relief the woman lowered the gun and smiled.
"Men!" she said. "Aren't they the

\*Now let's tip him overboard and get on with that drink he promised you. I'm dying for one myself!"

Coming soon: Is Jack Lancegood really dead? What does this strange woman really want? Will Polly break the rules of the single-handed, roundthe-world race if she leaves her own craft to cross to another bout for a quick drink and a passionate lesbian

And what will the folk in Carlisle do when they realise that Polly hasn't turned a page of her current Melvyn Bragg novel in days? Don't miss the next instalment of

Woman Overboard!

### comment

## Jobless Germany can learn from us

Europe's recession-hit giant must ask whether it can afford to preserve costly industrial harmony

There are beggars in Frankfurt. As ployment. Germany is back in recession. Frankfurt is superficially as prosan antidote to the endless gloom about the state of the UK - the lacklustre economy, the sense of insecurity, the incompetence of our government - I went to have a look at the financial capital of what most people would still consider Europe's most successful economy.

cessful economy.

If Germany's economic might gives it authority in shaping European politics – for example at the Inter-Governmental Conference in Turin today - it gives it even greater influence m shaping European economics. There is a German way of doing things: ordered, regulated, secure, hased on consensus, with emphasis on manufacturing excellence. At the other extreme. I suppose, is our way of doing things: entrepreneurial, deregulated, insecure, confrontational, with emphasis on flexible services.

Ten years ago this would have been no contest. Of course consensus was better than confrontation, order better than chaos. Even two or three years ago, while some aspects of the British reforms of the 1980s were heing admired and imitated, there was no real feeling of a need to learn. Now the scales between the two visions are more evenly balanced. In the German financial and business community there is a deep concern. Business knows that the German way of doing things has to change, but most of the rest of the country won't accept it. The reason for the need to change is told in one word: unem-

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perous as ever. But wait: aside from those beggars, the shops are half-full and there are hems cut to one-third of their original tag; there are retail sites to let; restaurants are empty: there are streams of taxis waiting for hire. Things may be fine for those in work, but many are clearly finding the

going tough. This shows in the figures. Headline unemployment is now over 11 per cent, against 7.9 per cent in Britain. Even allow for seasonal factors and look only at the former West Germany, and it is still over 9 per cent and rising. West Germany has lost more than a million jobs in the past four years; in Germany's showcase industry, plant and machinery, employment has fallen from 1,250,000 in 1991 to 980,000 last December.

German industry is going through the seemingly endless downsizing which we have learnt to accept here. In one sense this is a sign of its excellence, its ability to reorganise itself when times are tough. At one extreme, the great Daimler Benz pulled the plug on its loss-making associate, the Dutch aircraft firm Fokker, and made enormous cutbacks at its subsidiary AEG. The restructuring of the chemicals company Hoechst has been just as remarkable because it has been done in less of a crisis atmosphere.

Middle-sized engineering companies, too, have responded to pressure



Unions are part of decision making, they come to the round table

mance. VDMA, the plant and machinery firms' association, explained that its members produce 20,000 different products of which - and this is the remarkable hit -4,000-5.000 are new each year. They succeed by making custom-built products, designed in close co-operation with the customers. Take the common criticism of German engineers in the past, that they produced products which were over-engineered. Fine, they make them simpler. Just a few days ago there was a story about a piece of heating equipment that used to have 170 parts and is now made with 60.

It is hard to convey this sense of excellence that is so deeply rooted in German mechanical engineering ... except perhaps to BMW or Mercedes by improving, yet again, their perfor- drivers. Up to now every time the

mark rises, every time wages are pushed up, every time the government imposes some new regulation or tax. somehow the sheer quality of the German engineering industry has enabled it to continue to hold its own.

But it is also hard to convey the sense of shock last year, when, after an excellent recovery from the early 1990s recession, German manufacturers suddenly found themselves plunged hack into trouble. They had done all the right things in 1993 and 1994, slimmed down, simplified ranges, cut out waste; exports had boomed. Then in February and March last year the mark shot up by 6 per cent and the employers agreed to pay increases of more than 4 per cent. For-eign customers stopped huving. Sud-denly the whole of German industry had to cut all over again.

The result is insecurity. All the familiar concerns of the UK are now heard in Germany: the fact that companies get rid of some of the most experienced people first, because they are the most expensive or closest to retirement age; or that young graduates.

even engineering ones, cannot get jobs.
If there is an obvious parallel there are, however, two key differences from the UK. One is the position of the unions; the other the attitude of the government.

Unlike in the UK, in Germany the unions are still part of the decisionmaking process. They still come to Helmut Kohl's "round table", prompting the comment that round tables are a dangerous form of furniture. To a British observer this all feels very 1970s: a much more sophisticated level of debate than the beer and sand-wiches at No 10, and of course applied to a vasily more competent economy, but the same search for consensus at

whatever ultimate cost.

And government is different. Mr Kohl's ruling coalition has just won a resounding victors in the regional elections. Voters are self-evidently happy. They want an interventionist state. They do not mind high tax rates, or at least they accept them if there are sufficient loopholes. (Taxes are high not only at the top. It is astonishing that, for those who carn between £6,750 and £9,500, even extra mark earned is offset by cuts in social security payments or increases in taxes and ocial security contributions.

If voters back your policies there is no political pressure to change. If German industry is as wonderful as ever, government lags far behind.

It is always dangerous to project one country's experience on to another. The German way forward will be completely different from our own. not only because we have a different industrial structure but because we have different attitudes. Yet three people I spoke to volunteered that Germany could learn a lot from British lahour market reforms. One of them said British industry was now taken very seriously as a competitor. Times have changed.

## Everyone loves a good uniform

Civvy street's flunkies need a lesson from the Navy in how to dress, says Jonathan Glancey

Every girl tand many a boy)
Lloves a sailor. Quite why. I do not know. It could, of course, be the natty, flared trousers. After all, they do have a habit of flapping back into fashion every few years and young girls will develop seasonal crushes on them. Though that still doesn't explain the boys. Sailors began wearing flares

in 1854 and enjoyed cutting and sewing their own in a number of fetching styles until 1914 when standard issue bell bottoms became the order of the day. Only this week, the first review of Royal Navy dress in 25 years found in favour of bell bottoms. The new-look flares will not be quite as wide as they were in days of yore, hut as Commander David Hobbs who conducted the review pointed out, "the slight flare looked just right. So we decided to keep some of the old tradition."

Like other examples of traditional dress, sailors' hell bottoms have, or had, a purpose: they were easy to roll up when Jack Tar had to climb rope rig-ging. They are also highly dis-tinctive and this, in part, is why the Navy should he patted on the back (nothing more familiar than that, mind you) for retaining a form of dress by which we can spot one of Her Majesty's sailors a league away.

Uniforms - ceremonial uniforms in particular - ought to be distinctive. Such a uniform encourages a sense of belonging in the mind of the wearer and allows the public to distinguish between services, ranks and roles. In today's cities, homogeneous uniforms are proliferating; private traffic wardens, deregulated bus drivers, shopping mall and supermarket security guards, even postmen, all sport a banal American style mall uniform. It makes them look sloppy, silly and unprofessional: the uniforms they wear bear little or no relation to British tradition nor to the work they do. It is hard to tell them apart.

The right uniform - well designed, distinctive and practical - should be something to be proud of, not because uniforms have a fetishistic value (although they do), but ecause, at their dest.

ob of the wearer. Today, the British fail to design uniforms or, in many instances, do not like wearing them (even though each social tribe, from Sloane Rangers to Toon Army rankers can he recognised by the "uniform" it wears). The old adage that the do for the driver of a Number Germans lost the Second World

War, hut had the best uniforms, holds true: British soldiers, no matter how dutiful or brave, were often made to look foolish, as family albums prove. Even when decent uniforms

have been provided (London hus drivers until the mid-Sixties), engine drivers (until British Rail replaced British Railways), they have often been replaced by designs from couturiers wading out of their depth. The new-look British Rail uniforms of 1964 were much ridiculed by cartoonists, and rightly so. At a stroke, they helittled the dignity of those who wore them.

This made a kind of perverse sense, for just when the role of

The only smart civilian uniforms are those worn in fast-food joints

engine driver was reduced from that of craftsman to machinetending worker, so his new-age uniform diminished him. The same was true of London bus drivers. In the Thirties, these highly trained knights of the road were (along with top-flight engine drivers I among the best paid workers in Britain. Today's deregulated bus companies pay peanuts to their drivers, minority of whom hurl busloads of pensioners, tots and shoppers around corners at uncaring speeds. They dress in a guise that reflects their reduced status and, it often appears, skill.

Air stewards ("Hi, I'm Jason, let me know if I can help you") and stewardesses ("any drink or hot beverage at all for you sir?") are also dressed in dowdy building society uniforms that lack the grace and undoubted sex appeal of cabin crews from the era of the Lockheed Constellation and Boeing Stratocruiser.

The only ostensihly smart civilian uniforms we see day to day are those worn in fast-food joints, holiday camps and theme parks. These are not well designed uniforms - far from it - yet they are washed reflect the value of the skill or cleaned, pressed and worn with

Years ago, civilian uniforms took their cue from the military. Perhaps it is time they did so again. For if bell bottoms help every girl (and many a hoy) to love a sailor, think what a stylish uniform could

## Is selection good for the kids?

The Government wants schools to select more pupils. Here, two experts debate the issues



In a class of their own? Girls at a Reading comprehensive that has introduced a grammar stream

ord Tebbit led us to believe that the Sixties were decadent years, but for those of us just starting our teaching careers they were the most exciting of times. Comprehensive schools were beginning to take root and 11-plus failures like myself who, in the earlier years of our lives, had felt humiliated by the social stigma attached to us, welcomed them with open arms. No longer would future generations of children have to be branded like cattle at a most sensitive time of their development. Selection

Thirty years after the legislation that brought in the comprehensives we are now seeing sistematic attempts by Conservative and Labour politicians to undermine their credibility. Harrier Harman will be sending her son to a grammar school miles from her home. David Blunkett asks us to "read his lips" about there being no academic selection under a Labour government while at the same time suggesting that

comprehensives have failed. More sinister is the work of the Tories who hold the levers of power. Step by step they are introducing measures designed to distort the comprehensive ideal and bring back the grammar schools for which so many of them yearn.

The return of grammar schools will

reinforce social divisions, says **Tony Mooney** 

Yesterday's speech by Education Secretary Gillian Shephard was yet one more indication of the open dislike that the Tories have for comprehensives. By further increasing the proportion of students that schools will be able to select by ability, she has confirmed my worst fears that we have merely reached another staging post on the road to full selection.

The effect of these measures will be to intensify the dogfight between local comprehensives that has emerged in recent years. These measures will ensure that many of our comprehensives, situated in unattractive, deprived areas of our eities, will rapidly become the secondary mod-

erns of yesteryear. How will the schools, with their new powers of selection. choose their pupils? You can put your mortgage on the fact that most will try to incorporate an interview into their procedures. Interviews give you a clear indication of the social-class of the parents and headteachers will be falling over themselves to try to offer places to the supportive middle-classes.

It would be terrible shame if the education system was forced into selection. Our comprehensives are not the pits of mixed-ability teaching that right-wing politicians would have you believe. Most have been into "setting" and "banding" by ability for years. Many recognise that for many of our students such arrangements get the best results.

I might be wrong, hut I strongly believe that the push for selection once again highlights the social class divisions that exist in our society. The activists in favour of selection secretly believe the bright middle-class youngsters at secondary level ought not to have to tolerate the behaviour of their more roughly hewn peers from working-class homes. An out-of-date theory? If you don't believe me, talk at length to some of the middleclass parents in Islington, where I live, who are about to choose secondary schools for their

The writer is headteacher of Rutlish School, London Borough of

Selection for critics and pro-tagonists alike, is a highly moral matter. As Mrs Thatcher put it to those who claimed in her 1987 election campaign that grant-maintained schools would become selective, "You may think it wrong. But I, I do

not think it wrong." The contenders in moral debate often couch their arguments in terms of a conflict of interests between individual children and the wider schoolgoing population. These positions are almost impossible to reconcile, no matter what education research is deployed to carry the day. Moral certainties are held so hard.

None the less there are prac-

tical reasons for selecting pupils hy ability. It is difficult to stretch each child to the full. if the pace of teaching is pitched to either end of the ability range or, for that matter, steers the safe middle course. One way round this has been to organise classrooms in ways that allow for individual (or group) work. The lesson has been that superb teaching will triumph. But for the less than superh, a high success rate is physically or intellectu-ally difficult, day in day out. And teachers face the additional challenge today of chil-

dren who are less accustomed

Mixed-ability classes prevent pupils from reaching their potential, says

Sheila Lawlor than in the past to the unquestioned acceptance of authority. The consequences of family breakdown also feed into the classroom.

But there is one reason above all for selection - and that is the pursuit of academic excellence. The serious issue we must face is to restore the intellectual framework of education, which has seeped away through the cracks of successive reforms as each reforming minister has opened up the relatively fragile institution of the school to the forces of a progressive state.

local and central. Comprehensive schooling on mass scale became possible only by making the classroom a place where pupils learn how to "do" things rather than learn how to think. The teacher, in the degrading speak of the Eighties, hecame the facilitator who enabled children to acquire skills. In practice, the distinction was necessary given

the difficulty of imparting knowledge over a wide ability range, and the exams and curriculum followed suit. The antiintellectual levels to which education in this country - and this country alone - have descended has been partly the consequence of the dogmatic imposition of comprehensive schooling.

Photograph: John Lawrence

Selection is not the only basis for successful teaching. Certainly, it should not be for the state to dictate to schools and parents the kind of teaching they must follow. That choice must be for the school and parents, not the state, central or local. What is needed is a liberal framework where government stands aside for schools and parents to decide.

There are pragmatic reasons for setting, streaming or selecting children on grounds of ability. It may help teachers to teach and stretch their pupils. But there are more important grounds: the future of education in this country, as a matter of intellectual endeavour, makes the further use of selection essential.

The writer is director of Politcia, the Forum for Social and Economic Thinking. She was formerly deputy director of the Cen-

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#### Britain's failure to back an EU plan for parental leave is wrong and out of touch, says Helen Wilkinson

oday, the European Council of Ministers is likely to agree to give all parents a minimum of three months unpaid parental leave. For many countries this is hardly a radical step. Germany already offers up to three years off and Sweden up to 15 months off. Yet Britain, alone among the European Union's 16 members, will not be signing up for the directive. As far as our politicians in Westminster are concerned parental leave is now off

the agenda. But whatever Britain's attitude to Europe, it is quite clear that debate about parenting is intense in millions of households around the country. What was once just a personal issue is fast becoming a political one as three powerful forces converge to put the issue on the agenda in the UK.

The first force for change is mounting pressure from working mothers and rathers. People are agonising over the success and strains of being a modern-day parent as they juggle con-

## Litmus test of family values

flicting priorities and embark on endless hattles over who will take time off and who will come home early from work. These "parenting pains" are a clear factor in relationship breakdown: the number of divorces granted to couples with children under five has increased by two-thirds since the mid-Seventies. Few women want to sacrifice their jobs and careers to become permanent full-time mothers. Growing numbers of men want to play a more active role as fathers. Both are increasingly looking to the Govern-ment, as well as employers, to give

them greater flexibility. The second factor is an increased awareness that direct parental care is better for children in the early years of their life than other forms of childcare. Even in countries such as Swe-

den, which has a high-quality child-care network, parental leave has become so much part of the culture that there is now almost no use of childcare for children under the age

The third, less visible, force for change is demography - a fifth of women born in the Sixties are predicted to remain childless. Many young women see parenting as an unastractive prospect - costly, hard work and undervalued. In the longrun, if many more opt out of parenthood, future generations of workers and taxpayers may well be inadequate to sustain a growing elderly population. Women will need help and

encouragement to become mothers. Fortunately, one of the advantages of being the laggard of Europe is that

we can learn from experience elsewhere. In our extensive Demos survey of 16 countries with parental leave we found that schemes need to earmark a non-transferable period of leave to encourage male take-up. Financial support is also needed, otherwise few can afford to take leave. Perhaps most important of all, the scheme should cater for the self-employed and people in small firms as well as large organisations.

Many of the best schemes from abroad involve substantial costs. For policy-makers there is the difficult question of how these should be shared between taxpayers, employers and parents themselves. But it is already apparent from our study that employers' initial hostility to parental leave often evaporates once schemes

are in place, not least because many find that productivity and employee commitment is improve. Even the burden on public finances turns out to be lower than at first appears, since the jobs created for people filling in for parents on leave reduces unemployment costs and boosts tax revenues.

In the long run, the pressure for more balanced lives, and for a welfare system that is better suited to a world where both men and women work, is mounting inexorably. Britain happily subsidises everything from farming to home ownership. There is a new pressing claim on resources. Parental leave could soon hecome a litmus test of whether our politicians really are serious about family values, regardless of our absence in Brussels today.

Parental leave - the price of family values? hv Helen Wilkinson and Ivan Briscor is available from Demos, 9 Bridewell Place, London EC41 6AP. Tel: 0171 353 4479.

## Brigadier Roscoe Harvey

Roscoe Harvey was renowned as the finest armoured leader of the Second World War, and later controlled the discipline of the British Turf for 24 years.

A superlative horseman. steeplechase rider, polo player. pig-sticker and a wonderful man to hounds. Harvey excelled as the complete cavalry commander, and was duhhed the Prince Rupen of modern warfare. Of his three DSOs, won during the Second World War. at least one should have been a VC. The 26-times champion jockey the late Sir Gordon Richards described Harvey as "the greatest man racing has known in my lifetime". And, in Corswold retirement.

the wimest, most generous host. breeding and racing good steeplechasers in competition with his great friend and exact contemporary the Queen Mother, he will also be remembered as the man who once drove miles down a motorway in the wrong direction and got away with it.

He was horn Charles Barner Harvey in 1900, in Sarawak, and came to England a year later on the death of his father, who, with his friend the white raja Sir Charles Brooke, was with the wealthy Borneo Company, Harvey was riding as soon as he could walk, and foxhunting throughout his youth.

A devout Roman Catholic, be was educated at Downside and Sandhursi, and was an outstanding games player despite an inherited short-sightedness which meant his wearing thick spectacles. Foxhunting, racing. and point-to-pointing, he was commissioned in 1920 into the 10th Royal Hussars, the great love of his life, then stationed at The Curragh. Once, forced to put up two

pounds overweight in an Irish steeplechase, he was likened by a senior officer to Roscoe "Fat-'Arbuckle, the obese silent film star, and the name stuck.

After a distinguished spell at the Weedon Cavalry School, he was appointed Regimental Equitation Officer and, although he never had much time for show jumping, for a joke entered a troop horse at the Royal International Horse Show and won his way to the final jump-off for the world's higgest prize, the King George V Gold Cup, at Olympia.

One of the finest amateur riders in Britain. Harvey suffered his worst fall in the National Hunt Chase at Cheltenham when the glass of his broken and his skull. Riding in races hig and small including the Grand National, he remained too a amidst all the shot and shell dedicated soldier.

During two years in Egypt he ran a successful racing stable organising some profitable coups.

The six hest years of my life. in India followed. First as an adjutant, and then as a major commanding a squadron, he enjoyed not only the soldiering but played pole up to international standard, and became so good at pig-sticking that he was most unlucky to be defeated in the final of the Blue Riband of that sport, the Kadir

Back in Britain Harvey was involved in the mechanisacion of his squadron, although at the end of the first course he at-tended his report read: "This officer shows absolutely no aptitude for mechanisation whatsoever," It was not loog before he was recognised as an outstanding armoured leader. With Harvey as second in

command, the regiment went to France soon after the start of the Second World War and. although hopelessly underequipped, had suffered only comparatively light personnel casualties when they were evac-uated back to England. Promoted to lieutenant-colonel. Harvey first formed the 23rd Hussars and then, fulfilling his greatest ambition, commanded his own regiment, the 10th Hussars, arriving in the Western Desert at the end of November 1941. Twice in the next six months, although hopelessly out-tanked and out-gunned. Harvey inspired the 10th and the other two members of the gallant 2nd Armoured Brigade by leading from the front with the "cavalry dash" which frequently terrified friend as well Although in both battles, at

Saunnu and then at the Knightshridge Box, Harvey lost nearly all his tanks, including inevitably his own, Rommel's powerful thrusts were repelled. It is fair to say that at Knightsbridge - where with 30 inferior tanks he found himself engaged in a fierce hattle with 160 formidable German Panzers - Harvey halted the German advance for long enough for the British army to retreat behind the Alamein line. thereby saving Egypt and

the Mediterranean. By 6pm on the last day at Knightsbridge the regiment had

spectacles had to be dug out fought until they had no shells from between his upper cyclids left or tanks fit to fight. Harvey's saying: "Don't give one vard. Please do not give one yard. Stay where you are and fight." The position was saved and Harvey received an immediate DSO.

Back in Cairo for a refit, he wrote to his friend the Jockey Club steward Sir Humphrey de Trafford, who rushed into White's, brandishing the letter saying: "All is not lost! Here's a senior officer in the Middle East who not only thinks that racing will start again, but also wants to he part of it as a Stipendary Steward."

Harvey was in the thick of the Battle of Alamein, promoted to brigadier, commanding the 4th Light Armoured Brigade. After fighting his way to Tripoli, where he held a race meeting with Arab ponies, he took over 8th Armoured Brigade and struck up a working partnership with General "Tiny" Freyberg, the New Zealand Division's commander, First World War hero and VC. With the help of the legendary American General Patton they defeated the Afrika Korps in Tunisia, earning Harvey another immediate DSO and two mentions in dispatches

Brought hack to England, Harvey took over 29th Armoured Brigade in 11th Armoured Division and, as the spearhead of the follow-up troops, landed in France on 13 June 1944. After some particularly bloody battles around Caen, the breakthrough was achieved. Harvey's brigade moved from the Normandy heaches to capture Antwerp. whose local paper ran the head-line. "The Liberation of Antwerp Under the Command of Brigadier Harvey DSO".

General Sir Cecil ("Monkey") Blacker, then a major, describes the scene:

Once the battle was joined, the first thing we realised was that any fail-ure to push ahead, even in the hairiest situation, would generate an even harrier situation back at brigade headquarters. An important ele-ment in a commander is the ability to make his troops feel less inclined to make his troops feel less inclined to incur his displeasure than to face the enemy. The sight of Roscoe's Sherman tank following close behind with his faded red hat poking out of the turret was a considerable deterrent to any desire to linger. He must have made an enemous unricalled. have made an enormous, unrivalled contribution to winning the war. His humour and imperturbability should never be allowed to conceal the remarkably tough, determined and inspiring character that lay



in a motorcycle accident after

With his great friend the late Col "Babe" Moseley, Roscoe Harvey was driving home one

of his splendid sports cars after a cavalry memorial parade in

London when Moseley insisted

joining the motorway in the

behind them. He fully deserved his three DSOs.

In October Harvey earned his third DSO for "fine leadership, military skill and offensive spirit which permeated to all ranks", resulting in the capture of 700 determined prisoners and many German casualties in Venrai area. After beloing to repel the Germans' final thrust in the Ardennes, re-equipped with new Comet tanks. Harvey set out on the last gallop, pausing only for the revolting, heart-hreaking task of liherating

Afterwards he made a final dash along the autobahns, defeating the Russians by a short head to Lubeck. He said later: "That final gallop was a close-run thing. I remember asking my driver. 'How fast are we going?' he replied 'Over 30, sir, still on the bridle.'

As temporary divisional com-mander. Harvey was responsihle for capturing the traitor-William Joyce (Lord Haw-Haw), who was tried and hanged, and also Heinrich Himmler, who cheated the hangman by committing suicide. After the war, Roscoe Har-

wrong direction. Harvey said: "We found ourselves in the fast lane and I said vey organised and rode in a se-

Gold Cup.

go like hell. So they won't know to the Jockey Club, in which capacity his own special form of whether we're cops or robbers." There weren't many people in discipline, preventing crime in racing rather than punishing it, the fast lane and we didn't was an unusual success. He meet anybody for a couple of miles. One man held his still bunted regularly and rode ground, but we avoided him and hockily hit nothing. When we got to the next exit there was a gap in the crash barrier and we many point-to-point winners in his retirement which was marred only by the death of his much-loved son Jeremy, killed

skidded across to get out."

Of course a couple of earnest a fall in a point-to-point at which Harvey also fell, hreaking his collar-hone. citizens reported them and, at the subsequent court case, af-For a while Harvey was a very ter their solicitor had managed knowledgeable member of the to persuade Babe Moseley not British Boxing Board of Control to say "It was my higgest thrill and bred and owned some exsince tiding in the National", cellent jumpers. He and the Queen Mother vied with each they got off on the grounds that the roundabout was very badly other to win the Grand Military signposted at the junction.

Roscoe Harvey was very proud, at the age of 95, to take the salute from his wheelchair at the hig VJ Day parade in Stow-on-the-Wold. He was a hero to everyone who knew him.

Tim Fitzgeorge Parker

on taking the wrong exit out of Charles Barnet ("Roscoe") Harthe Maidenhead roundabout on vey, soldier and racing adminis-trator, born 19 July 1900, married the M4, resulting in their re-1926 Biddy Mylne (one daughter, and one son deceased; marriage dissolved), 1966 Betty Fraser-Horn (née Stoddard, died ries of race meetings before There's only one thing to do. Fraser-Horn (née Stoddard; di making his way out of the Army lt may be broad daylight hut I 1980); died 28 March 1996.

ua and North Korea, where he

provoked fury by apologising for

Japanese aggression during the Second World War. For this act

of unofficial diplomacy he nar-

rowly escaped assassination by

more predictable, and more appropriate. In 1992, the head

of the Sagawa Kyuhin trucking

company was arrested for po-

yen (some £250m by today's ex-

change rates of 160 yen to the:

pound). Electoral rules harred

political donations of more

than 1.5m yen; Kanemaru, it

turned out had received as

much as 500m ven. Investigators

raided his offices and removed

boxes of share certificates and

gold ingots. Even before the

charges were formally filed, he

resigned his party post and soon after his party seat and leadership of the faction.

Almost as shocking as the

vastness of the corruption was

the leniency of the sentence:

Kanemaru was fined just

200,000 yen. At his trial he appeared in a wheelchair, pushed

by a young aide. It looked like

a bid for sympathy, but Kane-

maru's career really was beyond

salvation; in his last years he suf-

fered increasingly from dia-betes, which contributed to his

litical presents worth 40 billion

His ultimate demise was

a right-wing gunman.

#### Simon Nowell-Smith

was scanning the daily newspa-per obinuaries. He would explain that he was checking to be sure he hadn't died without knowing it. That such a confusion might arise is not surprising, for if he had any views on the next world he must have imagined heaven as a place much like earth: a comfortable, hospitable house, filled with superb rare books, a serious cellar, set in a welltended and abundant garden, and above all presided over by someone quite a lot like himself. Although he will be remem-

bered as a great bibliophile and hibliographical scholar of the highest order, his career was varied. His longest tenure was with the Times, where between 1932 and 1944 he was a member of the editorial staff, including two years as Assistant Editor of the Times Literary Supplement; during the Second World War he was a member of the Naval Intelligence Umt. He was appointed Secretary.

and Librarian of the London Library in 1950, a post from which he retired in 1956. Later positions included the presidency of the Bibliographical Society (1962-64), the Lyell Readership in Bibliography at Oxford (1965-66); and trusteeship of Dove Cottage (1974-82).

His lasting avocation, howver, was rare books: the focus of his collection shifted over the years, and he would as readily sell ranks upon ranks of his treasures as buy them if a new interest took bold and he required cash to finance it. In the late 1970s, for example, he aimed to acquire first editions of the early volumes of most English poets from the Romantics to the present. In those days he would be equal-ly gleeful in the possession of Hwomely Rhymes by William Barnes, the Dorset dialect poet. Erasmus Darwin's Loves of the Plants in pompous moroccobound quarto; and Eliot's signed dedication to Virginia. and Leonard Woolf who had printed his Poems (1919) and

Bloomsbury wallpaper at the Hogarth Press. The emphasis became rather more grand after 1983, the year he was asked to exhibit a selection of his books at the Bodleian Library in Oxford: On this occasion he decided to offer his very best and most cov-etable inscribed volumes, under the punning title Wordsworth to Robert Graves and Beyond". This sepulchral wit was confined. to the catalogue, however, the collection itself was at this time inspired with new life and immediately began to recreate

bound it in rancous homemade

In the years following the Bodleian exhibition, during which he had been buying and selling vigorously, visitors to his house were taken aback not only by the uncharacteristically huge gaps in the once-thronged shelves, but also by a hare wall where once a giant cabinet bookcase had stood, now summarily dismissed from service. Nowell-Smith had been getting rid of many minor items. in order to huy into his new enthusiasm, first edition inscribed

or association copies of the

very best and greatest poets.

The idea of change in any collection was for him the signal: fascination. A collection is an infinitely perfectable entity; the work is never quite done; the appetite is always whetted by the prospect of tracking down desiderata and of establishing their strange bibliographical histories, anomalies and absurdities. The focus of his own collection at any time was principally guided by literary taste: he was not a man who would collect what he could not read with delight. But the bonus of the book as an object with interest and qualities in its own right enhanced his pleasure. It was as well for his purse as for his taste that he was able to afford the very best of English

literature, Born in 1909, Simon Nowell-Smith was educated at Sherborne, where his father, Nowell Smith, a former Fellow of Magdalen, Oxford, was hendmaster, and at New College, where he read Greats. Although he lived in London for many years, Nowell-Smith never really left Oxford. His principal dwellings were in Ewelme in the Fifties

Each morning Simon Nowell- and Sixties, and Headington Smith's first order of business Quarry from the late Sixties (only in the late Eighties did he move into Headington itself, where he spent his last three years in a nursing home).

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MATHEW HORSON

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After the death of his wife Marion in 1977, he felt his rambling stone house, Quarry Manor, was too much for a single man, and so built himself an elegant bungalow at the bottom of his large garden; the new abode was quickly dubbed Quarry Minor". From this house, after a prolonged period of bereavement, he began to re-establish both his collection of books and his wide circle of friends. Handsome even in old age, he reverted to an earlier sartorial wit; sporting a selection of unusual ties (his favourite was one made of red lamé), a trilby and a walking stick, he could often be seen in the Bodleian working on his latest biblio-graphical project, or huying cheeses and coffee in the covered market, or taking people to lunch. In 1986 he married Judith Adams, an American art-book dealer resident in England.

He was the author of six books of his own, notably The Legend of the Master (1947), on Henry James, Letters to Macmillan (1967), a history of the publishing house; and International Copyright Law and the Publisher (1968), still a standard work on the subject. He kept his literary output very much in the background, and would deprecate past achievements; he was made uneasy by ostentation and was embarrassed by culogy. Air encomiastic account of his bibliographical career by one of his acolytes was subject to in-tense editing and modification



Photograph: London Library

before it was refuctantly allowed into the Book Collector, he would not permit himself to be compared to the famous men of antiquarian books; the chaming portrait photograph of him which hangs alongside other luminaries such as T.S. Eliot in the stairwell of the London Library worried and distressed him in the implied

comparison.

Appreciation of simple pleasures remained with Simon Nowell-Smith always. He loved parodics, doggerel, limericks, and clerinews (which he composed readily, often in Greek). He grew fruit and vegetables and until late in life made his own bread. He was unfailingly generous to his friends in matters large and small, offering a Chassagne-Montrachet for hunchtime drinking, or lending sums of money to those who seemed to require it. Although he claimed to be a great snob, in fact he loathed pretension of any kind, and to those who did not properly understand his habit of cutting people for this fault seemed mercurial.

He looked at the obitnaries every day as a sort of recursive joke. He himself wrote plenty of them for the Times, but only because they had the inestimable advantage of being about other people. He would regard all tributes to himself with dismay, including this one.

#### Claire Preston

Simon Harcourt Nowell-Smith, writer collector and librarian: born Winchester 5 January 1909; editorial staff, the Times 1932-44, Assistant Editor, Times Literary Supplement 1937-39; Secretary and Librarian, London Library 1950-56; Secretary, Hospital Library Services Survey 1958-59; President, Bibliographical Society 1962-64; married 1938 Marion Crichton (died 1977; two sons, one daughter), 1986 Judith Adams; died Headington, Oxfordshire 28 March 1996

### Shin Kanemaru

In a country generously en-dowed with political monsters, Shin Kanemaru was, for 20 years, the most colourful, the most powerful, the most ruthless, and the most corrupt figure in Japanese politics.

A backroom string-puller of the old school, he operated in the wings of the public stage and manipulated power through a matchless network of friends, protégés, minions, and stooges, As a senior member of the Liberal Democratic Party, he never rose higher than deputy Prime Minister, but, as leader of the LDP's biggest faction. four premiers owed their office to him. George Bush received him at the White House; he also maintaned a notorious relationship with Kim Il Sung. the Stalinist dictator of North Korea. He was as comfortable with gangster bosses as with company presidents, and his spectacular fall from grace four years ago demonstrated that hetween politics, business and organised crime in Japan there is frequently no discernible difference.

Like the late Prime Minister Kakuei Tanaka, his friend, patron and fellow political delinquent. Kanemaru rose to power from a rural power base, far from the bright lights and relative political sophistication of Tokyo. He was horn in 1914 in a remote village in the rural prefecture of Yamanashi to a family of hrewers. A love of booze many of them told by Kanemaru himself.

rope around his penis. As a student he was a noon

scholar but a fine athlete. Tall and hulky (in later years, his neck disappeared almost completely, giving him his famous hulldog appearance), he was winning judo tournaments in through university in Tokyo he worked briefly as a hiology and martial arts teacher before being shipped off to Manchuria in 1937. A bout of pleurisy saved him from the nastier extremes of Japan's war and he returned to Yamanashi to marriage (leavened by a series of mistresses). and stewardship of the family sake business.

As a child, he also acquired

the habits of power which would later make him so infamous bullying (his memoirs, My Hiswww. proudly record his early victories in schoolyard scraps) and disbursement of favours (he won popularity by distributing treats among his classmates). One hagiography records the occasion when young Shin helped one of his classmates overcome an unfortunate bedwetting problem, by tying a

He entered politics in 1958. winning the first of 12 elections to his local constituency, and quickly put his robust talents to good use in the service of the LDP. During a hitter struggle over the Japan-US Security Treaty in 1960, the opposition remained with him, and his attempted to prevent its ratifisake-fuelled benders were the cation by physically blocking the source of countless anecdotes. entrance to the Diet chamber.



maru: forger of deals

Hoisting him on his shoulders. Kanemaru carried the Speaker in through the melée, fending off parliamentary colleagues with judo moves and, by his own account, breaking his leg in

But public confrontation was not Kanemaru's style; his true milieu was not the theatries of the Diet, but the geisha houses and restaurants where the real decisions were, and still are. made. As Chairman of the LDP Diet Policy Committee, he gained a reputation as a miracmous forger of deals with the

Photograph: Camera Press truculent Socialist opposition. After a rich meal and fine sake. served by elegant hostesses, Kanemaru would play mahjong with his political adver-saries and deliberately lose. the Recruit scandal toppled a whole generation of LDP lead-Then he would request cooperation in some knotty piece of legislation. There must be at least 10 top opposition officials," he once boasted. "who would willingly do my hidding

with a single phone call."

It was Tanaka who first put Kapemaru in the Cabinet, as Construction Minister from 1974 to 1976. He later served as

journalist, 82: Sir John Read, former

Agency, then of the Defence Agency, As Construction Minister, he generously expressed his gratitude to his voters. "To say that I was involved in the construction of 99 per cent of bridges in Yamanashi," he shyly acknowledged, "would not be incorrect." A bridge in the prefecture still bears the name Shin-chan Bashi - "The Boy Shin's Bridge".
Despite his brazen politick-

head of the National Land

ing. Kanemaru inspired loyalty as well as respect. But his boldest and most hrilliant move was a stunning act of betrayal. In 1985 he brutally broke away from Tanaka, by this time facing hribery charges over the Lockheed scandal, and set up his own political faction with the man who later became Prime Minister, Noboru Takeshita, It was an astonishing act of political parricide, a coup d'état which crippled the old man physically as well as politically three weeks after the formation of the Takeshiat faction, Tanaka was paralysed by a stroke.

When another bribery case, ers, including Takeshita and another former Prime Minister. Yasuhiro Nakasone, the field was open for Kanemaru. The prime-ministership became his personal gift: probably accurately he said. "If I myself ever became premier. I would be a major embarrassment to Japan." But he acted like a head of state, visiting America, Chi-

final stroke yesterday morning. Richard Lloyd Parry

Shin Kanemaru, politician: born Yumanashi Prefecture, Japan 17 September 1914; twice married (three sons); died Yamanashi 28 March 1996.

### explorer, 1912; Vera Mary Brittain, author, 1970. On this day: the Roy-

Dinners Free Church Federal Council

The Rev John Newton, Past Moderator, the Free Church Federal Council, was host at a dinner held yesterday evening by the Free Church Federal Council in the Connaught Rooms, London WC2, to mark the retirement of the Rev David Staple from the office of General Secretary. Dr John Biggs, Chairman of the Free Church Federal Council and Canon Martin Reardon. General Secretary of Churches Together in England,

sooke. Amongst those present were: Dr. George Carry, Archbehop of Canterbury, and Mos Carey, Cardinal Band Hume, The Ray and was carry; Caruna med Hume; The Ray Janet Wootton, Physiden of the National Pro-Church Wooten's Council and Mr Wooten;

General Synod of the Church of England, and Mra Mawer, Mr. Paul Mendel, Director of the Council of Christians and Jews and Mrs Mendel, Mr. Beian Beck, Searctary of the Mothodist Conference, and Mrs Beck, The Rev Eric Brown, General Searctary of the Affective of Brand Council of Churches; The Res David Coffry, General Searctary of the Baptist Union of Great British and Mrs Coffey. The Rey Drop Burnham and Mrs Burnham, the United Reformed Church.

#### The Second Annual Douglas Bryant

information, telephone 0171-412

Synagogue services Details of synagogne services to be held tomorrow may be obtained by telephoning the following. Subbath begins in London at 6.14pm. Outlot Sympasses: 6127-327 4346. Peter rates of Symanoses: 6131-347 2563. Union of Libertal and Freignesses: 6134-347 2563. Union of Libertal and Symanoses: 67 Sympasses: 917-349 4731. Span-tella mail Peterspense. I-van Compregation: 617-329 2573. New London Symanoses: 9180-325. Birth 137-323 1874.

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BOYAL ENGAGEMENTS

#### BIRTHS

ELLIOTT: On 18 March 1996, to Andrew and Beverley, a son. Alexander Michael, a brother to Benjamin. MEDILICOTT: On 22 March at St He-her Hospital, to Debbie and William, a son, Thomas.

DEATHS

HENRY Ruth Deborah, on 26 March 1996. Late of Darling Point, Sydney, Australia, Wife of Leon (deceased). sister of Nerada Govalman, mother and mother-in-law of Paula and Trevor Shaw, Judith and Jules Black frevor shaw, Judith and Jules Black.
Alexa and Lawrence Gilbert
(deceased), grandmother of Alexandra and Anthony. Georgina and
Claudia, Nicholas and Dunean, greatgrandmother of James and aum of
Jonathan and Paul.

#### Births, **Marriages** & Deaths

FUNERAL ARRANGEMENTS

BAER: Peter, who died on Friday 22 March, will be interred with a brief ceremony at Highgate Cemetery, Swains Lane, No, shortly before 3pm on Tuesday 2 April 1996, Friends

For Gazette BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS Memoriam) please telephone 0171-293 2011 or (ax 0171-293 2010.

#### Birthdays

Sir Roy Beldam, a Lord Justice of i. 7t: Mr Henry Bellingham Appeal, 7t: Mr Henry Bellingham MP,41; Mr Richard Rodney Bennett. composer, 60; Mr George Chisholm, trombonist, 81; Sir William Dugdale. director and chairman, General Utilities, 74: Miss Julie Goodsear, actress, 51: Miss Margaret Howard, broadcaster, 58; Mr Eric Idle, actor and comedian, 53; Mr Jack Jones, former trade union leader. 83: Sir Arthur Knight, former chairman, Courtaulds. 79: Mr Cecil Lewis, writer, qs: Mr John Major MP. Prime Minister and First Lord of the Treasury, 53: Miss Rube Murray, singer, 61; Mr Hugh Neill, Lord-Lieutenant for South Yorks, 75; Sir John Paul.

former Governor-General of the

Bahamas, 80: Mr Charman Pincher.

chairman, TSB Group, 78: Ms Fiona Respolds, Director, Council for the Protection of Rural England, 38; Lord Ross. Lord Justice-Clerk, 69; Miss Anne Stoddart, diplomat, 59; Mr John Suchet, television reporter and newscaster, 52; Lord Tobbit, former government minister, ii5; Sir Joha Vanc. pharmacologist, 99. The Right Rev James Weatherhead. Chaplain to the Queen in Scotland,

Anniversaries

Births: Sir Edwin Landscer Lutyens. architect, 1869; Dora de Houghton Carrington, arrist, 1893; Sir William Turner Walton, composer, 1902. Deaths: Georges-Pierre Scurat. painter, 1891; Robert Falcon Scott,

Gundleus or Woolo. St Gwladys. Saints Jonas, Barachisius and Others, St Mark of Arethusa and St Rupert of Salzburg.

Luncheons Royal Albert Hali

al Albert Hall was opened by Queen Victoria, 1871; the last flying bomb

fell in England, 1945. Today is the

Mr John Cleland, President, and the Council of the Royal Albert Hall were hosts at a luncheon held vesterday to mark the 125th anniversary of its opening by Queen Victoria.

Feast Day of Saints Armogastes, Masculas, Achinimus and Saturus, St Berthold, St Cyril of Heliopolis, St

British Library

Lecture, which was to have been held on 2 April, has had to be cancelled. due to the withdrawal of the speak-er, Dr James Billington. The British Library apologises for the short notice of this change, and regrets any inconvenience caused. For further

The Princess Reyal, Colonel in Chiel, white the Royal Logistic Corps Training Centre, The Princess Royal Barracks, Rackdown, Camberley, Surrey, The Ouchess of Kess, Patrox, the Royal Northern College of Music, attends the open Roberts Devenue at the Royal Northern College of Music, attends the open of Music, Manchestier, Changing of the Guard

## C&W in £33bn merger talks with BT

Industrial Correspondent

Cable & Wireless last night ended weeks of speculation by confirming that it was in talks with BT that could lead to a £33bn merger of the groups and rewrite the map of the telecommunications industry.

CITY & BUSINESS EDITOR; JEREMY WARNER

The merger would also be by far the biggest ever in the UK, dwarfing last year's £9.3bn mar-riage of the Glaxo and Wellcome

drugs companies.
The company was forced into making a statement after the stock market had closed after a price in late afternoon dealings. The shares soared amid intense

rumours that previous one-off discussions between the arch-rivals had finally been revived. C&W said: The board of Cable & Wireless noted the recent movement in the share price. Cable & Wireless confirms that some exploratory discus-sions are being held with BT which may or may not lead to a merger of the two companies. A further statement will be made if appropriate although there is no immediate expectation of

comment in recent weeks, but City sources say an approach was made to Cable & Wireless at the end of last year after the abrupt departure of both its chairman

and chief executive. Sir fain Vallance, BT's chairman, is believed to be determined to acquire C&W but it is unlikely that anything could bappen without the agreement of C&W and the blessing of the Government. The merger - with appropriate conditions - is unlikely to be resisted by ministers Any deal between BT and C&W would face formidable

BT has consistently refused to omment in recent weeks, but and Hong Kar, where C&W's most value asset is based its 57.5 pe take in Hongkong Telecon ine merger would also emonter difficulties in Germany, where the two com-

panies have stakes in rival telecommunications groups.
The merger would be the biggest in UK corporate history and would almost certainly involve the sale of Mercury Communications, C&W's UK arm and the main rival to BT. Don Cruickshank, the industry watchdog, said recently that the main issue for bim in the event

of any merger and subsequent disposal of Mercury would he the strength and commitment of

The plan would also have to include a solution for Mercury One-2-One, C&W's mobile joint venture with US West, which competes with BT's Cellnet. There was speculation yesterday that BT might in some way hive off its 60 per cent stake in Cellnet, the balance of which is owned by Securicor. Shares in C&W climbed 34p

during the day to 511.5p, valuing the company at £11.3bn. while BT's rose by 14.5p to

348.5p. a valuation of £21.9bn. The surge spilled over 10 Wall street. American Depository Receipts in BT rose by more than \$3 to \$54.25 and C&W by \$3 to \$24\%.

The negotiations at C&W are being conducted by Rod Olsen, acting chief executive and Brian Smith, non-executive chairman. The group has been actively attempting to recruit a new chief executive and an announcement had been expected within days. The talks with BT appear to have inevitably muddied the waters and C&W declined to comment on any

potential management changes.
The driver for BT in acquiring C&W are its international acuvives, in particular the Hong Kong telecom stake and other operations in the Asia Pacific region. Sir Peter Bonfield. BT's new chief executive, has said within recent weeks that Asia Pacific is one region where BT must expand to ensure its future

as a leading global player.

Any deal between BT and C&W would face tough regula-tory hurdles in Hong Kong. It could also face difficulties in Germany, where the two companies have stakes in rival

telecommunications groups the core UK operations which are increasingly squeezed by regulation and competition. The company's prices are at present capped at inflation minus 7.5 percentage points and are being reviewed now by Mr Cruick shank. The watchdog's proposals for new price controls are expected to culminate in a tougher cap to come into effect next year. BT must agree the changes decided by the regula-tor or the matter will be referred to the Monopolies and Mergen

Employment: Political uproar as utility lays off thousands of workers, but expansion plans bring some good news for Wales and Ulster

## **United Utilities** ignites jobs row

A political row erupted yester-day following news of 2,500 job losses at United Utilities, the company formed by North West Water's £1.8bn takeover of Norweb, the regional electricity firm. The lay-offs compare with 800 previously projected and will be largely in the core water and electricity operations:

lan McCartney, shadow employment minister, attacked the planned cuts as "a slap in the face for thousands of hardworking employees". He added: "United Utilities is among the most profitable ntilities in the country, and there is absolutely no need for these redundancies. Yet again the tampayer is to be landed with a hige bill for unemployment benefit as employees are sacrificed to give a mick fix to the halance sheet." Brian Staples, chief executive,

not like it. But it is a fact of life in the industry today. The best people across both businesses will go forward with the group."

The job cuts in the core businesses emerged alongside plans to dispose of the group's retail. contracting and process equip-ment divisions, which employ about 4,000 in the UK and elsewhere. United also intends to pull out of power generation, an activity inherited from Norweb, which the new ownership feels is too small to be "meaningful".

United also binted that it might seek further acquisitions in its drive to be a super-utility. The company said: Ways are being explored of extending the group's utility activities into Europe whilst at the same time watching with interest the continued rationalisation in

#### Europe." The group said that the sav-Now Norweb pulls out of retailing

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\$ 47 July - - - 14

The decision by United Utilities to sell Norweb's electrical retail interests makes it the latest in a long list of the privatised utilities to abandon the cutthroat market.

Eight electricity companies have now pulled the plug on their electrical stores in the last 12 months, as pressure to deliver value for sharebolders forces tough decisions on peripheral activities. The Rumbelows chain also closed a year ago blaming mounting losses for

Only a handful of the regional electricity companies, including. Seeboard, Northern and Scottish Hydro are still battling on. Only Scottish Power is still expanding aggressively. Most have been making substantial losses and have either sold or closed large parts of their operation.

Norweb's electrical division is unusual in that it was making profits - £8m last year on sales of £207m. It has 90 high street stores and 67 out of town su- ... closed.

stores in the South West after it's purchase last year of some of Swalec's outlets.

The most likely candidate to buy the stores is the company's management led by Peter McTague, the group's retail director. He joined Norweb in 1992 and was previously a board director at Comet.

The electrical retail sector is rapidly consolidating into a few major players led by Dixons (which also owns Currys) and Comet, part of the Kingfisher

A year ago East Midlands Electricity and Yorkshire sold their Homepower joint venture. South West and web Manweb gave up the fight in April. In May the Powerbouse chain. which was jointly owned by Eastern, Midland and Southern, was put on the market.

Following Eastern's takeover by Hanson, some 200 of the outlets were sold to the management and another 200 were

would be £140m a year by the end of the decade, about 40 per cent more than bad been origmally thought.

Earnings enhancement in 1996/97 will also exceed expectations and real dividend growth of 11 per cent per annum is "possible".

United will make a provision of £104m this year, largely to cover severance costs. Gearing at the end of the year will be 90 per cent, rising to 100 per cent next year but quickly falling back to between 75 and 80 per cent. The planned divestments, which the group said could take some time to achieve, could cull a further 10 per cent.

The move was broadly welcomed among City analysts. But some warned that United still faces the uncertainty of price control reviews at the end of the decade by two watchdogs, Ofwat and Offer. According to one analyst: There is not much to get worked up about here except what appears to be a strategic decision to retrench into the core utility operations." The group's shares. moved up 14p to 611p.

Separately, Calor Group yesperstores. Most are in the North terday warned of redundan-West though it has 18 super- cies to come, and British Rail's engineering development unit announced job losses.

Calor, Britain's biggest supplier of bottled gas, warned more than 300 workers at its Slough headquarters, close to London, that there would be redundancies following a decision to close the office by next year. The move forms part of a plan to redistribute head office functions between existing regional offices and a new customer management centre to be established this year near Learn-

ington Spa in Warwickshire. The company refused to give further details ahead of a preliminary results announcement due this morning, but the business is known to be facing dif-

ficulties. British Rail's engineering development unit is to close by the autumn with the loss of 58 jobs. BR bad boped to sell the Derby-based unit, which specialises in development of prototype rail vehicles.

AS INCOME.

Black day for employees: Thousands more will be searching for work at JobCentres after yesterday's lay-offs

### Bank of England axes offices

Yesterday's winners and losers

JOHN EISENHAMMER Financial Editor

Three hundred and fifty jobs were lost yesterday in the public services financial sector as the Bank of England and the National Statistics Office an-

nounced cost-saving exercises. The Bank said it was closing four regional note-handling centres at a cost of 150 jobs over the next 12 to 18 months as part of a sbake-up of its system for

distributing banknotes.

Cash handling will cease at Birmingham, Bristol, Manches-ter and Newcastle, and in future the issuing of bank notes and the disposal of old ones will only be handled at the Bank of England hranches in London and Leeds. Offices will be maintained in these cities for monitoring ecomonic trends and new ones will be opened in Cardiff and Nottingham, taking the total around the country to 12.

shed up to 200 jobs in the coming year as it merges staff at the Central Statistics Office and the Office of Population Censuses ordinary people," he said. and Surveys. A Bank of England

Tim Holt, ONS chief excutive said he wanted its statistics to be more user-friendly and readily available as well as pre-

Destruction

United Utilities

Calor\*

British Rail

Creation

Daewoo

Legal & General

Bank of England

Office for National Statistics

\*300 warried of redundancies to come

National Statistics said it would want official statistics to be said it intended to eliminate more widely available and more costly duplication between its widely used, not just by businesses and analysts hut by

spokesman said the move was being made because the high street banks had taken on much of the work in distributing bank-

150

200

330

own arrangements for processing, storing and distributing banknotes and those of the commercial banks. This should save around £4m per year, but will be partly offset by the £1m per year costs of the regional serving individual privacy. "I notes previously. The Bank

Alastair Darling, Labour's City spokesman, said it was es-sential that the Bank of England maintained its economic intelligence units in the English region as as well as in Wales, Scotland and northern

"We want to broaden the basis on which the Bank of England formulates the advice that it gives to the Chancellor on interest rate policy," he said. "We propose to establish a Monetary Policy Board that will include members from the City and from industry in order to reflect views from different parts of the

#### Daewoo and L&G set to recruit

RUSSELL HOTTEN

Almost 1,000 jobs are being created in Wales and Northern Ireland after the insurance giant Legal & General and two South Korean companies yes-

terday unveiled expansion plans. Legal & General said that it would recruit about 400 people over the next three years for a new sales and advice centre being set up in Cardiff. The company, which declined to reveal how much it was investing, had considered sites in

North-east England and Surrey. The decision was welcomed hy the Welsb Development Agency as an "important milestone" in achieving their target of creating 10,000 new jobs in

finance and commerce. More than 560 new jobs are on their way to Northern Ireland following investments of more than £23m by South Korean companies Daewoo and the YG-1 Tool Company.

Daewoo is creating 330 jobs by the end of the year in a £14.8m expansion, with Government-backing, of video recorders and deck mechanisms production at its plant in

Antrim. The expansion was announced by Northern Ireland Economy Minister, Baroness Denton, during a visit to the company beadquarters in South Korea. She said it was "an extremely important" investment because it reduced the Antrim plant's dependence on compo-

nents from Korea. The company, which set up in Northern Ireland in 1989, expects to employ 1,000 by

December. KH Nam, vice-president of Daewoo, said the Northern Ireland facility was one of the group's main overseas investments. "We see the Antrim plant at the forefront of our strategy to treble our VCR market share in Europe and to expand sales into the Russian

Meanwhile, another 230 jobs are being created by YG-1 at an £8.5m plant to manufacture precision cutting tools in west

## CableTel buys NTL broadcast network for £235m

MATHEW HORSMAN Media Editor

International Cable Tel, Britain's third largest cable operator, is leading commercial broadcast services provider, as a step toward creating a truly national telecommunications network.

The move will bring together NTL's national transmission operations and CableTel's local fibre-optic cables, which provide 57,000 homes with cable TV and

nections, allowing high-speed links carrying voice, data and video. Cable lel will be able to use the NTL transmission network to bypass BT and the other national telecoms operators. NTL recently won a national licence to provide fixed radio

telecommunications, which will accelerate CableTel's creation of a national network. "This creates a unique national telecoms competitor,"

telephony. The result will be Barry Knapp, chief executive of end-to-end broad-band con-Cable Tel, said. He added that the company in-

tends to make the network available to other cable operators, which have been seeking ways of avoiding the charges made for the use of networks operated by f, Mercury and Energis.

NTL which supplies transmission services to ITV. Channel 4 and independent radio stations through a network of 600 masts and microwave links, was sold off by the Government when it disbanded the old Independent Broadcasting Authority in 1991. An investment group led by a division of Mer-

The newly formed Office for

cury Asset Management bought the operations for £70m. In addition to £200m in cash. financed through bank loans, CahleTel will pay NTL share-bolders, which include its employees, another £35m in a

vear's time. The sbareholders of NTL will have seen a 235 per cent return on their investment in just

five years. The deal is likely to fuel renewed criticism over the privatisation of Governmentowned assets at fire-sale prices, and could lead to a sharply higher valuation for the BBC's transmission services, which bave been earmarked for sale,

perhaps by the end of the year. Jeff Hoon, Labour spokesman on information technology and telecommunications, said last night: "This just demonstrates the concerns we had at the time of privatisation. If [the BBC sale]

goes ahead, we must ensure that a proper price is paid.

Last year, NTL had revenues of £109m, and pre-tax profits before extraordinary items of about £37m. It has been a hig capital spender, in order to fi-

nance development of its broad-

cast and telecoms contracts. which include satellite as well as radio transmission. It recently won the right to provide transthe terrestrial service scheduled for launch in early 1997.

#### INTEREST RATES CURRENCIES STOCK MARKETS lency Market Rates **tratices** Day's change Ghangs (%) 1995/96 ligh 1985/96 Low Yield(%) Medius Bend (%) Long Board (%) Year Ago \$ (London) 1.5233 +0.49c 1.5967 £ (London) 0 6565 -0 21 0.6262 8.22 6.38 7.56 3781,30 2954.20 4.04 E (N York) # 0.6562 -0.26 0.6234 S (N York) 1 5240 +0.60c 1.6040 5.75 6.70 7.42 3300.90 3.43 DM (London) 1,4781 -0 94pf 1,4107 DM (London) 2.2515 -0.71pt 2.2525 0.56 0.88 \_ ¥ (London) 162,112 + Y0,043 143,025 ¥ (London) 106,425 -Y0,315 89 575 Germany 3.31 1678.61 3.07 2091,00 83.3 \_ -0 1 85.6 958 -03 90.9 1469.23 3.84 1864.59 +0.45 +0.0 5683.60 21329.98 14485.40 0.74† Yesterday Day's chy Year Ago Price (s) Comprus Compris Falls Price (s) Change (s) % Change 150.9+2.7pc 146.9 18 Apr 14 5.7 08 Brent S 1B.16 -0.53 17.48 39 71 Devro Inti 231 1910.96 1.921 398,30 -1.8 383 40 GDP Source: FT Information -2.71 240.12 Base Rates — 6.00pc 6.75

#### The Standard Life Assurance Company Annual **General Meeting**

The 170th Annual General Meeting of the Company will be held in the Head Office, 3 George Street, Edinburgh on Tuesday 23 April 1996 at 2.30pm.

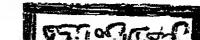
A member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote. A proxy need not be a member.

By order of the Board of Directors D M Simpson

Secretary Edinburgh, 28 March 1996

Policyholders may obtain a copy of the Annual Report and Accounts, including the agenda, by writing to the Customer Service Information Team at PO Box 141, 1 Tanfield, Edinburgh EH3 5RG or by telephoning (0131) 245 2668. Proxy forms may be similarly obtained by members entitled to vote.





Carey steps down at

Slough

Roger Carey is leaving Slough

Estates, Britain's largest in-

dustrial landlord, after a board-

room reshuffle in effect

eliminated his job as managing

director. The former president

of the British Property Feder-

ation and one of the property

industry's highest-profile fig-

ures, will leave the company at

TOM STEVENSON

City Editor

## Redland to create European tile giant

TOM STEVENSON Crty Editor

Redland vesterday announced plans for a radical overhaul of its building materials operations that will create Europe's largest roof tiles manufacturer with sales of DM3bn (£1.33bn). Details of the deal, which will involve a merger of its own in-terests with those of its successful German subsidiary. Braas, are likely to he unveiled within the next few weeks.

Rohert Napier, chief executive, also said negotiations were at an advanced stage with four potential buyers of its UK bricks arm. In addition, discussions are in train to sell Redland's US brick operations, which will complete a reversal of the company's expansion in bricks early in the 1990s when it bought rival Steetley. Mr Napicr admits now that Redland overpaid for that deal.

The ambitious deal with Braas comes as that company's core German activities face a rapid slowdown in construction activity. The underlying weakening in trading has been exacerhated in the early months of 1996 hy poor weather across

that first-balf profits will not fore exceptional items fell 5 per match those achieved in 1995. Although Braas has given Redland exposure to the recent post-unification building surge

in Germany, recession is taking its toll and Redland believes now is the right time to simplify the relationship between the two companies and reduce duplication of investment. The shape of the proposed

deal is still uncertain, but it is understood that Redland will inject its tile husinesses, hased in the UK. France, Spain and the Low Countries, into Braas, which focuses further east, in exchange for a mixture of cash and Braas shares. Currently Redland owns 50.8

per cent of Braas and it is thought that the German company's minority shareholders are prepared to see that stake rise to about 60 per cent. A newly named company will be created, probably headed by a Bruas-nominated chairman and with a board of directors taken from both Braas and Redland. News of the restructuring ac-

companied full-year figures which underlined the difficult trading conditions facing Red-Europe, and Redland warned land last year. Pre-tax profits be-

cent to £355.1m (£373m), which Mr Napier said represented a strong management perfor-mance in the face of volume falls in most of its markets of up to 10 per cent. Price rises in line with inflation were pushed through and cost-cutting largely offset the volume-induced margin fall. The reported profit figure of

£273.2m was hit further by an £81.9m exceptional charge. mainly made up of book value write-offs at Genstar, Redland's aggregates operation in Maryland. A maintained final dividend of 11.2p, following the interim reduction, resulted in a full year total of 16.7p (19.4p). In the UK, where Mr Napier

said "the phones stopped ring-ing last March", volumes of sand, gravel, dry stone and ready mixed concrete all fell by more than 10 per cent. Higher prices offset much of the damage but the weaker housing market also hit brick demand, leading to a fall in UK profits from £41m to £35.2m.

Germany, the dominant profit contributor, saw an 11 per cent fall in DM profits, although currency movements limited the fall to £3.6m, down to £191m.



There may be more grey hairs, but 14 years after the collapse of bis original Sky Train, Sir Freddie Laker's smile says it all:

Nothing could take the shine off the launch of his new transatlantic air service yesterday. Not even having to rent an aircraft for the occasion, after his own failed to arrive on time. A cockpit windscreen cracked - possibly from a bird strike - during a test flight of his own aircraft, delaying its entry into service.

The first route, Manchester to Orlando, started yesterday and Sir Freddie (above) was on hand with desk staffer Susan Turner to welcome passengers on board. Departures from London Gatwick are scheduled to start today.

The new Laker Airways service is aimed at the booming Florida

family holidays market, with fares pitched at a highly competitive £299 round-trip. The original Laker Sky Train foundered in 1982 in the face of fierce competition and cut-throat fares.

#### the end of April. Mr Carey's departure follows the decision by Sir Nigel Mobbs to split the roles of chairman and chief executive. His move to become executive chairman created a race for the chief executive's job, which was won by the finance director, Derek Wilson. Both sides insisted that the parting of the ways was amicable and Mr Carey is not ex-pected to receive any compensation. He plans to keep working in the property busines acques V but has no concrete plans. . News of the boardroom jef resig

changes, which bring Slongh into line with Cadbury committee recommendations, accompanied full-year figures showing an 11 per cent rise in profit before tax to £70.7m. The more important measure of net asset value per share declined during the year, however, by 3.6 per cent to 266p.

Sounding a more optimistic note than for some time. Sir Nigel said: The past year has seen further progress in the achievement of strategic objectives, particularly the con-tinuing improvement in occupancy." As a result the dividend was nudged up 4.9 per cent to 8.5p a share.

Slough's total portfolio was valued at £1.78bn at the end of 1995, a 3.1 per cent decline on a year earlier. The biggest hit was in the UK, where values fell almost 5 per cent, led by a 7.3 per cent fall in the value of Slongh's offices. Retail properties fell by 5.6 per cent while the core industrial estate, which accounts for 58 per cent of the total portfolio, slipped by 3.9 per cent. The UK portfolio is currently rented at levels estimated to be 7.8 per cent higher than those that would be achievable on the open market. That represents a slight improvement on at the end of 1994.

#### MAGNUS GRIMOND

Queens Moat Houses, the hugely-indebted hotel group. continues to struggle towards recovery, returning to the black last year for the first time since 1990. But Stanley Metcalfe. Stakis, the Scottisb botels and chairman, presented a decidedly cautious view of the future as he

At this early stage in the current year. I can report that trading has been satisfactory." he said. Economic growth was a major factor in the company's revenue growth, and while he was "cautiously optimistic about the trading environment for the UK in 1996," prospects for growth in Germany and France were not good, particularly against a background of intense competition.

announced the results yesterday.

Pre-tax profits of £42.4m in the year to December replaced a deficit of £95.2m last time, but the group still faces a mountain of debt and would bave been in loss but for £48.8m of interest waived under last year's £1.3hn Coppel, chief executive

.28bn the previous year.

The group made another small inroad into that yesterday when it was announced that casinos group had paid £3,4m for the Europa, near Newcastle-upon-Tyne. The hotel, to be known as the Stakis Tyneside in



of the year, following the dis-posal of eight in 1995.

These country-house hotels are deemed not to fit into the group's core Moat House brand, situated on main arterial routes within or on the edge of towns, and a further 27 have been earmarked for sale in the

> The news left the shares unchanged at 22p yesterday although they bave soared since being re-listed at 3p last May after being suspended for more than two years.
>
> Mr Metcalfe said that the fur-

ther improvement in the group's trading performance anticipated at the balf year results in September was evident in the full year figures. Operating profits rose from £35.2m to £44.7m. After adjusting for the effects of the restructuring principally higher operating rentals - the underlying increase was 54 per cent.

UK, although there was stronger activity in the south of England than in the north.

Occupancy rates improved 4.7 percentage points to 66.8 per cent, still some way short of the market average of 71 or 72 per cent, but average room rates grew £1.29 to £42.29. That meant the rise in the yield - occupancy multiplied by average room rate - was ahead of the market, Mr Coppel said. In the Moat House division, yields were nearly 12 per cent up, but still below market levels.

The figures were boosted by a £25.1m profit on asset sales and £3.4m taken to the profit and loss account from the revaluation of the group's botels. This review, which was car-

ried out by Jones Lang Wootton, showed the properties bad fallen to £891m at the year end but stripping out disposals made in 1994, the portfolio increased from £838m.

## Queens Moat struggles to profit Andrew Coppel, chief executive, said trading conditions had continued to improve in the continuent to improve in the continuent

Booker, the food-processing and cash-and-carry group, yes-terday played down speculation that it was set to bid for Nurdin & Peacock, the rival cashand-carry operator.

Reporting an 11 per cent rise in profits to £100m, Booker's chief executive, Charles Bowen, said: "Internal growth is our priority. The cash and food service division is growing very well and there are further efficiencies to be made." Sbares in Nurdin have been

rising recently on rumours that Booker was set to strike. The situation is complicated by a large stake owned by the Peacock family as well as a 14 per cent stake controlled by the Dutch group, SHV Makro, which is also thought keen to increase its

Analysts believe a Booker-

Nurdin deal would make strategic sense, enabling Booker to reduce costs and close stores that overlapped. A bid at around 197p would value the company at £250m. Booker shares closed 13p higher at 395p. Nurdin's shares edged 4p higher at 172p.

Mr Bowen was sanguine about the possibility of Makro making a bid instead, which would leave Booker with a far larger competitor. "We are gaining market share from all our competitors. Even if SHV bought Nurdin we would be confident going up against it," he added.

Booker is the largest cashand-carry operator in the UK, with 160 sites. It has outlets in Portugal and seeks to expand in other European markets and the Far East. Nurdin is smaller and has been changing its stores into the TBW format. Booker's figures for the year formance this time.

end of City expectations. Profits of £100m were struck on turnover 14 per cent higher at £4.2bn. The group's salmon operations performed strongly, boosted by a 20 per cent rise in. salmon consumption. Booker has maintained its market share despite some fish-dumping by Norwegian producers. Along with some Scottish producers Booker is seeking action from both the UK government and the EU. The fish and prepared-foods business could be a candidate for disposal after a difficult year.

Raw material prices have been rising and proved difficult to pass on to supermarkets. The company is therefore trying to cut costs. Cost control enabled Booker to improve margins last year and the company said it planned to repeat the per-

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## Blue Circle builds on upturn

There is no doubt Blue Circle bas an excellent cement business and it is currently benefiting from some pretty buoyant construction markets around the world.

Even in the depressed UK, its command of half the market means it can maintain the industry's prices at a level which keeps out imports and yet still makes enviable margins of over 20 Despite a 3 per cent dip in volumes,

UK cement profits rose an impressive 1.9 per cent to £65.3m last year. What Blue Circle can do when markets really take off was illustrated by last year's performance overseas, Buoyant demand in the US. Chile and Malaysia saw profit rises ranging between 29 per cent and 37 per cent in those regions.
The henefits of this general upturn

in the cycle shone through in group profits, which leapt from £184m to £264m in the year to December. despite heing complicated by excep-tionals. The 1994 charge of £59.4m mostly the loss on the sale of the New World cookers business - was cut to

While Blue Circle has shown it can manage the core business, its diversification strategy has been disastrous. Fresh from sorting out the Armitage Shanks hatbrooms division, it is now having to tackle the higger problems of its boilers-to-radiators heating offshoot, including Myson and Potterton in the UK. A restructuring announced last month is meant to deliver cost savings of £25m by next year, but that will still leave returns well short of the targeted 15 per cent return on £550m of capital employed in heating, after profits collapsed from £42.4m to £17.1m in 1995.

The cement cycle would appear to have a little more steam left in it. UK cement volumes have yet to show any recovery from the 10 per cent fall registered in the second half of last year, but there is good teason to agree with Blue Circle that the market will pick up later this year.

Construction orders up 20 per cent in the three months to January and recent plans by househuilders to significantly raise output must feed through to cement demand eventually. Add to that price rises of over 4 per cent to be posted next month and there should be some growth this year.

Overseas, the US could now hit a plateau, but any decline from here is likely to be gentle. More questionable is whether last year's boom in Chile and the Far East can be maintained without attracting competition or being killed off hy the onser of extra capacity. Blue Circle plans to use its minimal gearing and formidable cash THE INVESTMENT COLUMN

EDITED BY TOM STEVENSON

that should worry investors. At 333p, up 10p, the sbares are fairly rated on a forward price/earnings ratio of 14, assuming profits just short of £300m this year.

#### **Next still offers** rich rewards

Next's market-beating record has become so predictable that even David Jones, the retailer's chief executive, seems to be having difficulty in finding his own results interesting. What was once the high street's great recovery story has become a tale of consistent growth that puts the rest of the sector in the shade. Pre-exceptional profits were up 25 per cent to £125m with high street stores and the Next Directory putting in sterling per-formances. Disposals boosted the pre-tax figure to £142m.

After shaving the margin to boost sales over the last two years Next is keeping like turnover that is still increasing at a quisitions and Lord Wolfson, chair-heady 12 per cent since the year-end. quisitions and Lord Wolfson, chair-man, admits that he likes to have the

flow for acquisitions. Given the record, Quite bow Next is managing such increases when other retailers are struggling is not entirely clear, but the market is not arguing. Profits from the 304 stores shot up from £59m to £74.7m, while Next

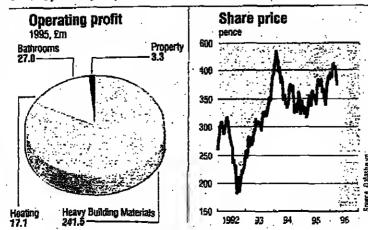
Directory managed a 25 per cent improvement to £19.1m.

Having pulled out of its Bath And Body Works joint venture, which had opened five Body Shop-style toiletries stores, Next is focused on those two businesses. After notching up a loss of £1m, the sale of the stake to its partner. The Limited, makes sense, as does the decision not to add to its five US stores, where one will close. More franchise openings are scheduled, bowever, in the

Middle East, the Far East and Greece.
Even this spending will not much dent
the growing cash pile, which rose £50m
to £170m. The company has raised the dividend by 30 per cent and prefers an

aggressive dividend policy rather than a special dividend or share buy-back. It is testing a personal loan scheme to its Directory customers which is utilising £10m of cash. If rolled out it might use up £50m, but that would still leave the return on sales constant on like-for- a chunky war chest. All this hints at ac-

Blue Cu	cle Indu	stries:	at a g	lance	
	arket value: £2.				
Trading record	1991	1992	1993	1994	199
urnover (£bn)	1.15	1.37	1.68	1.78	1.77
re-tax profits (£m)	98.6	93.8	166	184	264
arnings per share (pence)	- 6.6	4.0	14.5	127	18.4
dividends per share (pence)	10.9	11.25	11.25	11.75	12.5
Operating profit		S	are pric	e ·	



arumunition available if an opportunity came along but bas no current plans. Next shares have proved a pbenomenal investment over the last five years. While the FT all-share index bas risen 84 per cent since 1991, Next's shares bave grown 38-fold. BZW has raised its forecast from £138m to £150m for the current year. With the shares up another 15.5p to 494.5p yesterday, they are on a forward rating of 18. High, but rightly so with growth set to continue.

#### Gloom all round for Redland

Just when it looked as if Redland was recovering from the calamitous fall in its share price since the start of 1994, it is heading south again. Yesterday, the shares slipped another 8p to 384p as the market focused on a gloomy as-sessment of trading in pretty much all of its markets.

That was a slightly uncharitable as-sessment of the 5 per cent fall in pre-tax profits last year - before asset write-downs - which represented quite a creditable management performance in the face of volume declines of between 6 and 10 per cent. The pressure to cut costs will only intensify this year, however, with trading unlikely to improve until at least the back end of 1996.

Germany is the big problem, with residential building permits slumping in the West by 28 per cent during the second half of the year, more than offsetting a 20 per cent rise in the East. Both areas experienced a progressive deterioration during the year, which augurs badly for the current year since tile volumes tend to lag permits by between six and nine months.

No surprise then that the company is planning a radical overbaul of its European roof-tile husinesses, merging its own operations with those of Braas, its 50.8 per cent-owned subsidiary. Unfortunately for investors, the scale of any savings remains a mystery until the company finalises negotiations with

Braas's minority sbareholders. Still, at least the company is at last making decisions based on commercial rather than financial imperatives, which is more reassuring than the treasury manoeuvres of yesteryear. Getting out of bricks appears to make sense, even if it is quite a U-turn after the illconceived Steetley acquisition.

With first-half profits unlikely to match 1995's, full-year forecasts are being pulled back to about £330m. That puts the shares on a prospective price/earnings ratio of 13. Supported by a 5.4 per cent dividend yield, they look reasonably secure but unexciting.

## Hugs, kisses, goats and eruptions, but no spam CITY DIARY As you tack into your prawn

cocktail sandwich this lunchtime, the "Most Innovative Sandwich of the Year Award" will be being judged at the Royal Lancaster Hotel in London. This is the fifth year of the awards, which are sponsored by the British Sandwich Association, the representative of a £3bn-andgrowing industry. Among the tasty morsels on offer: "Hugs

& Kisses, made with peaches and passionfruit on chocolate

bread, with a single Rolo

chocolate; Vesuvius (an eruption of flavour!) made with focaccia bread and gorgonzo-la cheese, with a filling of goat's cheese, spinach and tomato sauce; and the Enrosandwich, a concoction of German (Bockwurst sausage and German mustard), Greek (houmous, olives and avocado) and French (rillettes du Mains and melée of salad leaves)." More than 320 people will attend a dinner tonight hosted by comedian Tom O'Connor at which this and other sandwich-related

awards will be made. Easy on

the mayo.

The Lancashire weaving vil-lage of Calder Vale, just north of Preston, is home to a 77year old company whose en-tire production consists of the red and while cotton bead shawls worn only in Saudi Arabia. Yesterday the company, Lappet Manufacturing, was sold by Courtaulds Textiles to a group of anonymous Middle Eastern investors for £17m. Boh Quick, Lappet's chief executive, commented:

"Courtaulds bought us in 1968 and have now decided that we are a non-core business. Making the shawls involves quite a specialised, old-fashioned method. Our business has grown with the Saudi economy." A nice posi-

JOHN WILLCOCK

Cat-owners can now take out cover for their beloved kitty under the new "Paxman Plan" from Pet Plan, the pet health insurance company. As its name suggests, the plan is a response to comments on cats by Jeremy Paxman, the noted TV broadcaster, in the Evening Standard on Toesday: "I hate them," the paper reported. "I want to organise a meet on Shepherd's Bush Green every Saturday. We'll blow horns, wear bright him anoraks and race all over west London. wear origin time anorass and race all over west London.

Then we'll tear them limb from limb. Cripes. Anyhow, for an extra £1 on the premium, Pet Plan's Paxman cover will pay out should the TV man slaughter your cat.

remorseless growth in profits. The chain store group's chief executive, David Jones, who possesses all the charisma to be expected from a chartered accountant, told a charming story yesterday at the results press briefing. His young daughter had asked him the night before what he would be saying the next day, and he duly referred to ballooning profits, soaring sales and the like. "Same boring stuff then, Daddy," she commented. Out of the mouths of babes ...

rip-roaring success story with

BZW has pinched a four-man equity derivatives team from HSBC Midland to cover the UK life insurance sector in structured products for the retail market. Led by Giles Rothwell, aged a mere 33, the team comprises Desmond Byrne, Paul Coleman and

Richard Ager - who's only 28. Shouldn't these people still be in school? Elsewhere in the Barclays empire yester-day, BZW Barclays Global Investors, the world's largest manager of tracker funds, lured Kevin McNulty from Prudential Portfolio Managers to be its first securities

lending manager:
Mr McNulty will have plenty to lend - the company has £154bn in assets under management.

Cheaper car insurance Call Admiral now 0800 600 800

stroke it gives BT the

scale in international

markets it needs as

well as filling an

obvious hole in its

international spread -





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Language and the same



Black gold: Richard Budge

Stock market rumours as strong as those swirling around Cable & Wireless yesterday usually turn out to be true. Notwithstanding persistent denials of talks with BT over the past two weeks, C&W was last night forced to confirm that the market was indeed right all along. Talks over the mother BT's Sir lain Vallance of all takeovers are underway, and, by all accounts, quite near to fruition. is just desperate to do this deal. At one

This is a deal that makes eminent sense for both BT and C & W. Plainly there are very substantial regulatory harriers, but none of them are insurmountable in the case of an agreed deal with ministerial backing. Mercury must be sold, or it will make a non-sense of a decade of attempts to increase competition in the UK domestic market. But there are bound to be willing buyers, including, probably, AT&T, whose presence would step up, not undermine, competition. The chief obstacle is not in any case the regulators, but the power vacuum at the top of C&W. The chairman is new to the job and the chief executive only a caretaker. Perhaps understandably, neither is inclined to take responsibility for such a fundamental de-

BT's Sir lain Vallance is just desperate to do this deal. At a stroke it gives BT the scale in international markets it needs as well as filling an obvious hole in its international spread - the Far East. With luck, it should also revive BT's flagging share price by giving the company new impetus outside the UK's regulatory yoke.

The terms talked of in the stock market esterday - three BT shares and 60p in cash for every C&W share - could easily be made to add up to 600p a share if the market takes a shine to the deal. That in turn would allow C&W to agree the takeover with bon-

#### Valdes leaves the British unimpressed

t was hard for British investors to know Lwbether to laugh or cry yesterday at an at-tempt by Charles Valdes of Calpers, the \$100bn California pension fund, to ginger up British corporate governance.

After the Cadbury and Greenbury reports.

not to speak of the Hampel Committee, which is just starting its work. Mr Valdes seems to have descended from another planet. Or as one big institution preferred to put it, "Has this guy been in a submarine for three years?"

Nobody would pretend that corporate gov emance in the UK is anywhere near perfect. Governance fatigue, as the CBI puis it, has more to do with the amount of verbiage expended on it in the last five years than with actual results.

In that respect, at least, Britain must now be the most active exponent of corporate governance in the world.

forming companies, and publisher of a blacklist of those at the bottom of the class.

All aboard for the mother of all takeovers

Mr Valdes said stock prices of companies targeted by Calpers trailed the index by 75 per cent in the previous five years, and out-performed in the subsequent five years by 54 per cent, an annual return of \$150m for

Calpers bas more money abroad - \$20bb by the end of next year - than any other US pension fund, mainly in Japan, the UK. France and Germany. So it is extending its corporate governance policies overseas, and that includes us.

After careful study Mr Valdes bas thankfully come to the conclusion that policy should be tailored separately to the custom of each of these markets. But it is hard to believe that Mr Valdes is yet in touch with what is happening in the UK.

He wants UK institutions to set up a corporate governance body to improve underperforming companies. This is is unlikely to impress the investment comminees of the National Association of Pension Funds and the Association of British Insurers, which between them cover half of UK equities. They have been in the thick of Cadbury and Greenbury for five years.

Mr Valdes' specially tailored proposal for the UK is that a set of corporate governance principles should be developed here, in-Mr Valdes is head of investment at cluding a statement that all UK corpora-Calpers, a celebrated pioneer of the use of nons should adhere to the Cadhury and

Greenbury code of best practices." Since the | aimed at United's hapless workforce, but at Stock Exchange yellow book already incor- | the City, where there is still some scepticism porate counks of both, this sounded quaintly out of touch to his listeners at a London

UK institutions have a deep dislike of publie action against companies, so it is often bard to tell whether their role is all they crack it up to be. But substantial numbers bave for years done behind the scenes exactly what

Calpers does so very publicly. The UK can certainly improve its metbods in this area, but it is not clear from yesterday's contribution that Calpers' advice is

#### A lot of splashing at United Utilities

Since when did the announcement of 2,500 job losses become an occasion for cheer-leading self-congratulation? Since North West Water took over its configuous electricity distribution company, Norweb. seems to be the answer.

Yes - proclaims Sir Desmond Pitcher. chairman of the merged company, now grandly renamed United Utilities - the scope for job losses and cost cuts is even greater than we bad anticipated. Another 1,700 johs are to go on top of the 800 already planned.

Needless to say, the glee with which Sir Desmond delivered this message was not I holders better.

the City, where there is still some scepucism about the supposed benefits of this merger. All you sceptics are going to be proved wrong, was his breathless message. By the wrong, was his breathless message. By the turn of the century, earnings enhancement will be a wbopping £140m per annum, 40 per cent higher than foreseen when the acquisition of Norweb was being planned. And as a consequence, we can now commit to 11 per cent real dividend growth, Sir Desmond says. On the face of it, impressive stuff, But let's bave a look at the figures again. Once the tax and interest charge henefit is stripped out of the £140m, operating savings are only £95m. Furthermore, the takeover involved buge amounts of new equity so earnings per share enbancement is at best only 12 per cent, a bonus the regulator will almost certainly gobble up at the time of the next price review, if not before. You have to wonder whether it's all worth the management ef-

In Sir Desmond's mind there's no doubt about it. If the City less him, there will be another utility acquisidon before too long. There is one heartening aspect to all this empire-building, however – a strategic backdown from non-core husinesses. Out goes retailing, contracting, process equipment and generation. Instead, the company is to focus entirely on being a utility service provider. An even narrower focus, on water, might ultimately have served share-

## Jacques Vert chief resigns as group dives into red

**NIGEL COPE** 

Jacques Vert, the troubled upmarket women's wear group, announced the departure of its chief executive yesterday alongside its second profits warning of the year and the withdrawal of the dividend

The retailer and wholesaler, which specialises in "occasionwear" for weddings and parties, said it would make "a substantial loss" in its current year instead of the break-even City analysts were expecting. The shares, trading at more than 200p six months ago, lost 38 per cent of their value yes-

terday to close at 77p. David Tiedeman, chief executive, is leaving the company after only a year in the job.

He was on a two-year contract and is thought to be in line for compensation of up to . Though most of his share op-

tions are worthless due to the collapse in the company's share price, he does have 55,000 options granted at 44p. He will be replaced by Bill

Reid who is to become executive chairman. Brian Heilbron, commercial director, will move up to chief opegating officer.
The company blamed the warning on a string of problems, many of which have been

dogging the group for the past year. The hot summer last year affected sales of the group's more formal clothing.

It has also experienced pro-duction difficulties at its factory

in the North-east and blamed

tough trading on the high street and supplier delivery prob-

Since January the late delivery of cloth and other raw materials has delayed the production of garments which meant customer orders could not he satisfied.

A new computer system, due to have been fully installed by December has been dogged by teething problems, affecting distribution and service to wholesale customers.

Jacques Vert has been unable to deliver complete produet ranges to customers either through its own stores or the concessions it operates in department stores.

like sales were lower than last year which would mean a substantial loss for the year ending 27 April The company has decided not to pay a final dividend and

to withdraw the previously announced interim payout of 2.25p per shares. It is also in discussions with its hankers about extending its facilities which only run until September. Though it is within its borrowing limits, bank

debts have risen above previ-

ously forecast levels. The company is now planning to cut costs and borrowings. "Unprofitable retail units will be reviewed and closed if necessary where it is not anticipated that a satisfactory performance can be restored."

the company said.

Industrial Correspondent.

RJB Mining, the company that

bought almost the entire Eng-

lish coalfields from the Gov-

ernment, said yesterday it would seek permission for a £100m

share buy-back and added that

it would repay the remainder of

its acquisition debt by the end

However, the company also warned that its new Astordby

colliery was still plagued by

geological problems and that its

RJB said operating condi-

tions there were "extremely

difficult" and that its viability

would be assessed within the

next six to nine months.

future was in doubt.

MARY FAGAN



Change of style: David Tiedeman (left), chief executive, is to leave Jacques Vert after only a year in office. Alan Green (right), a co-founder of the company, stepped back from the day-to-day running of Jacques Vert a year ago

Green. Both have stepped back from the day-to-day running of the company in the last two Jacques Vert was founded by vears and the handover has not Jack Cynamon and Alan proved a happy one.

Buoyant RJB plans £100m buy-back

The uncertainty over the pit

was the one black spot in a per-

formance that impressed the

City. Richard Budge, founder

and chief executive, said RJB

would ask shareholders for au-

thority to buy back and cancel

up to 10 per cent of the sbares.

enable the group to repay the remainder of the bank acquisi-

tion debt by the end of April

1996 and, therefore, we have

been able to deliver greater

value to shareholders than projected at the time of the English Coal acquisition," he said.

Mr Budge was speaking as

RIB announced a jump in 1995 pre-tax profits to £173m from

£16m the previous year, re-flecting the full benefit of ac-

Strong cash generation will

Only six months ago the City was looking to re-rate the than a rag trade fashion group. boost sales.

quiring the former British Coal

mines. Earnings per share

soared by 157 per cent to 67.7p

and the dividend in the year in-

creased by 28 per cent to 16p. Gordon McPhie, finance di-

rector, said on-going strong cash generation and a bigh level of dividend cover would

allow substantial increases in

dividend in the next three years.

high at 4.2 times compared to

an average of around two times.

Our intention is to progressively

increase the dividend so that

around two times' cover is

is plenty to come.

achieved by 1998 or 1999. There

RIB repaid £313m of debt

outstanding and net gearing of and are due to expire in 1998.

during the year, leaving £55m

"Our dividend cover is still

shares stood at 201p and the nounced plans to open 50 concessions within House of company as more of a retailer Frascr's department stores to

49 per cent. The company in-

vested £55m in plant and equip-

ment over the 12 months in

addition to £300m on mining

development. RJB also an-

nounced a payment of £500 in

shares to each of its employees

through the company's Sbare-

One City analyst said: "The company has done extremely

well, outstripping forecasts in

the December 1994 prospectus,

but the big question is still

what happens in 1998 when its

contracts with the generators

mature." RJB's main customers

are National Power and Pow-

erGen. Their contracts with

British Coal passed to the com-

pany along with the coalfields

## wins few backers

JOHN EISENHAMMER

greeted calls by the largest pubic pension fund in the US for more aggressive shareholder

ployees Retirement Fund. which has earmarked about £2bn for the UK and European markets, has made a name for itself in the US with its high-profile exposure of underperfor-

Calpers effect, whereby publicity about poor management, including a blacklist of companies. had led to a marked turnaround in performance.

some 20 per cent of Calpers' \$100hn (£66bn) portfolio to overseas investment, including a significant proportion in the UK market, Mr Valdes said the group wanted to become more engaged in corporate gover-nance in these countries.

But leading British fund managers expressed doubts about what his proposals meant in practice.

"The UK probably has one of the best developed processes of corporate governance in the world. It is hard to understand exactly what Calpers can bring to this party apart from bead-line-grabbing. a top invest-ment manager said. Mr Valdes said: "Our motion

will be to work co-operatively and to work collaboratively, not confrontationally ... the first element is the development of corporate governance principles for each market."

### **National Express close** to Gatwick rail victory

RUSSELL HOTTEN

National Express, the coach company, is close to victory in the controversial hattle to take over the Gatwick Express rail franchise after the company was yesterday confirmed as the preferred hidder.

The Office of Passenger Rail Franchising named National Express ahead of rival hids from Richard Branson's Virgin and a management huyout team that had joined forces with British Airways.

National Express was also chosen yesterday as Opraf's first choice to buy the Midland Main Line rail franchise. Roger Salmon, the rail franchising director, said both hids raised competition issues and he has passed on details to the Office

of Fair Trading to investigate. Gatwick Express operates a non-stop service between Lon-don's Victoria station and

Gatwick airport, Midland Main Line operates Inter-City passenger services, principally herween the East Midlands, South Yorkshire and London's

St Pancras.

Bidding for Gatwick Express has been dogged by concern in the City about leaks, and doubts over whether a single company should also be awarded the Midland Main Line franchise. The OFT is expected to be

more concerned with Midland Main Line, as National Express runs coach services to destinations served on the rail route. The OFT did not hold an inquiry into the purchase by bus company Stagecoach of South West Trains because there was little overlap.
National Express said it was

confident that ownership of the franchises would not go against the public interest. The company said: "The main competitor to rail services is the pri-

vate car, not National Express coach services. The overlap between the markets served by NE coach services and these train sevices is very small."

The company's shares rose 16p to 502p as analysts said National Express should do well from the diversification into rail.

Brian Wilson, the Labour Party's transport spokesman, said: "The inevitable outcome of handing train services over to hus companies is that they will substitute huses for trains whenever they find it advantageous to do so, without regard to passenger ehoiee."

"Both Garwick Express and Midland Main Line have enjoyed substantial public investment and are guaranteed money-makers. We are now seeing the country being carved up into local transport monopolies without regard for the public interest.

Industry View page 27

## **US** fund in City

A wave of cynicism yesterday activism in Britain.

Calpers, the Californian pen-sion fund that controls nearly \$100bn of pension funds, said it wanted to bring its assertive style to underperforming management in Britain.

But the suggestions were described as "extraordinary propositions" by leading UK

fund managers.
The California Public Emming management.

Speaking yesterday in Lon-don, Charles Valdes, chairman of Calpers' investment committee, said the time was right for it to become engaged in (F)-final (I)-latest figures 9 months, comparitives 12 months countries such as the UK.

He spoke of the so-called

Having decided to allocate

#### IN BRIEF

• Thurn EMI is to put off its demerger by three weeks following its failure to win clearance from regulators on the timing of its first quarter results in 1996/7, the company suid yesterday. The date is now set as 19 August, to allow the company time to inform shareholders of the results and to proceed with the introduction of new share incentive schemes for management. The company also said the total cost of the demerger would be £75m rather than £100m as originally estimated and that formal clearances had been received from UK tax authorities regarding the proposed demerger. US elearances have been delayed.

· Gene of Germany's £650m all-cash hid for Lloyds Chemists was yesterday referred to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission by the President of the Board of Trade, Ian Lang. The reference was expected in the wake of last week's decision by the European Commission to pass the case back to the UK authorines. The MMC is already looking at the rival hid from UniChem.

Sales at William Morrison, the Yorkshire-based supermarket group, passed £2bn for the first time last year although the companywarned that margins were becoming righter. New openings pushed group turnover 18 per cent higher to £2.1hn. Pre-tax profits were 10 per cent ahead at £127m.

	COMPA	Y RESULT	S	A PERSON
	Тигночет £	Pre-tax £	EPS	Dividend
William Baird (F)	671m (534m)	10.3m (25.1m)	5.4p (14.8p)	9.35p (9 35p)
Blue Circle (F)	1.77bn (1.78bn)	267m (184m)	21.4p (21.1p)	12.5p (11.75p)
Backer (F)	4.22bn (3.70bn)	82,8m (69,8m)	22.80 (21.20)	23 lp (22.4p)
Graseby (F)	92.6m (94.3m)	6 COm (10 1m)	5.9p (11 8p)	6.6p (6 6p)
Johnston Scoup (F)	138m (123m)	6 6m (5.4m)	38.73p (31.7p)	11p (10p)
Wire Morrison (F)	2.10bn (1.78bn)	127m (116m)	10.67p (9.91p)	1 4p (1.2p)
Next (F)	774m (653m)	142m (107m)	28.2p (21.8p)	11.75p (9p)
Queens Most Houses (F)	452m (427m)	42 4m (-95 2m)	13.5p (-124.1p)	ali (mil)
Rediant (F)	2.50bn (2.47bn)	273m (375m)	14 Bp (33p)	16.67p (19.42p)
RJB Milatog (F)	1.46bn (117m)	173m (16 1m)	67 7p (26.3p)	16p (12.5p)
Sesior Engineering (F)	191m (394m)	22.1m (18 1m)	5.04p <sub>(</sub> 4.38p)	3 5p (3.4p)
Slough Estates (F)	- (-)	70.7m (64 0m)	11 1p (9.2p)	8 5p (8 1p)

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## Coventry ready to cut mortgage rates

CLIFFORD GERMAN

 Coventry Building Society yesterday added to the pressure being applied by mutual soci-cties on those converting to

bank status. The society pledged to cut mortgage rates, reward loyal long-term borrowers, and raise interest rates to savers. Around £20m a year will be pares with Abbey National's

given back by Coventry to its current 729 per cent, and is the

mortgage rate will be reduced from 7.49 per cent to 7.25 per

pay dividends to shareholders will not be able to match its Coventry's basic variable

cent to all borrowers from next

Monday. The new rate com-

rowers and savers, roughly half charged by Halifax, hut slightis annual profits. It believes that ly higher than the 6.99 per rival institutions which need to cent now charged by the most cent now charged by the most aggressive mutual huilding societies including the Yorkshire. Existing customers who have

had the same mortgage with the Coventry for the past five years or more will enjoy an even deeper cut, reducing the cost of their mortgage to 6.49 per cent effective from 1 May. This will save a borrower with members, including both bor- same as the current rate 3 £40,000 endowment mortgage

rent rate, chief executive ,-Martin Ritchley, said yesterday. By the end of this year, roughly half the society's 100,000 borrowers will benefit from the Privilege Rate."

New horrowers will be offered a 10 day cooling off period after the issue of a mortgage advance, to allow horrowers to change their minds if they are not satisfied with the product they have cent at Abbey National.

around £30 a month on the cur- chosen, with a full refund of any charges or fees. The society's 575,000 investors will also ben efit from increases of up to 0.5 per cent on all variable rate savings accounts, instead of the rate reduction they might have expected following the last cut in base rates.

The Coventry's will pay 6.9 per cent net on a £3,000 Tessa account, compared with 6.5 per eent at Halifax and 6 per

## market report/shares

#### Last-minute rescue for struggling bio-babe Proteus DATA BANK FT-SE 100

3672.6 +0.2 FT-SE 250 4309.4 +3.7

FT-SE 350 **1851.6** +0.5 **SEAQ VOLUME** 1bn shares, 46,611 bargains

the multi-millionaire Channel Gilts Index Islander who controls ML Laboratories, the drugs group 91.84 -0.54 thought to be on the verge of a deal with Glaxo Wellcome.

Through his private com-pany. Milner Laboratories, Mr. Leech is buying up to 29.9 per cent of Pruteus, including a £1.5m rights issue subscription. The deal should provide

lts saviour is Kevin Leech.

Proteus with the resources to continue its work and will pos-sibly give the group a much needed cash flow, through a licensing deal.

Proteos, the computerised a warning to the investment drugs group, seems to bave herds chasing the junior drug won its battle for survival - in shares. Four years ago the shares were riding high at 496p The group has made no but since then they have wiltsecret of its desperate desire for ed as the group's difficulties be-

cash and was thought to be down to its last few pennies.

Came increasingly apparent.

On the ML deal its shares rose 7p tn 72p; ML slipped 6p

> The big stock market story involved Cable and Wireless and BT: a deal between the two telecom giants was confidently ploratory discussions were again under way.

For much of the session the market was on tenterhooks, speculating about the rumoured deal. There was talk of Cable and BT talking to US investors and discreet meetings to per-suade the Whitehall powers to sanction what would be Britain's biggest-ever corporate liaison,



MARKET REPORT DEREK PAIN Stock market reporter

of the year

through a reverse takeover -

Cable bidding for BT. Ru-

would value Cable at ap-

Orange ignored the tele-

index to end the day with a

plus, albeit a modest 0.2 points

to 3,672.6. At one time it was

down 22.4 on disappointment

that German interest rates

Utilities were mixed fol-

lowing the United Utilities

proaching 590p.

were unchanged.

The BT/Cable story has, in deal will be undertaken varying degrees, been sloshing around the system for the past few days. At one time it seemed the deal was off. But BT's inexpected and after trading ship with its industry regulator Cable duly confirmed "ex- and Cable's management vacuum have encouraged the two

to resume talks. Cable shares shut ahead 34p to 511.5p. a peak. Seaq put volume at more than 10 million shares. They should make further headway today. BT gained 14.5p to 348.5p. Because of Cable's ram-

shackle overseas investments. including control of the powerful Hungkong Telecum, there is a firm belief that any

tract speculative attention. It shareholder, was said to be on has been in the firing line for four months and despite the lack of action a surprisingly large number of market play-ers remain convinced a deal is

in the offing.

Bass, the brewing and hotel group, remains the favourite to mours suggested the terms strike, although the US Hilton Hotel Corporation and British hrewing groups Scottish & Newcastle and Whitbread are com buzz, ending 7p lower at regarded as possible predatory belped the FT-SE 100 sbares

Ladbroke is corrently under examination and so long as any investigation does not produce a negative conclusion the predatur will show its hand in the next few weeks.

Stakis, the casino and botel

Ladbroke, the betting and has trading lines with Stakis

The theory is that Scottish has become much more conscious about the attraction of follower. He sees the tels since it acquired the Chef & Brewer pubs chain from Grand Metropolitan, Stakis gained 2p to 104p, a 12-month high, in busy trading. IKX Oil & Gas was one of

a number of companies operating in the former Soviet Union to move ahead as a lead-The shares cantered ahead ing securities house, thought to 3.5p (after 6p) to 192.5p in be Salomon Brothers, made brisk trading. Observers believe positive nuises about positive nuises about 35 St Andrews care homes prospects. The shares rose 13p and will use the resultant to 156p. Bula Resources edged

forward 0.5p to 3.25p. But Pan Andean, the high flyer seeking oil in Bolivia, had a subdued session, falling 11p

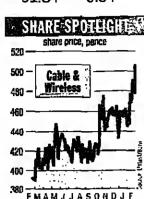
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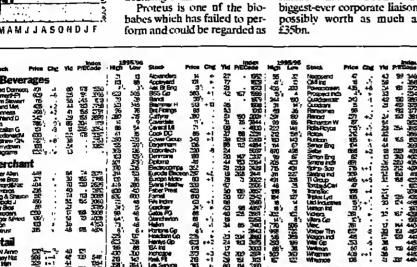
bined electricity and water group, was also thrust into the group, rose 18p to 752p.

Biotrace International is the latest bio babe to attract the latest bio babe to attract a buy recommendation from botels group, continued to at- and was once a significant Dr Erling Refsum, the drugs analyst at Yamaichi, the Japanese group, who has achieved a reputation as a shrewd pharmaceutical big catering pubs as well as ho- company edging into profits next year and is impressed with the new management and the beneficial changes which have followed. The shares held at 61p.

> ☐ Vaux, the brewer and hotelier, has abandoned its bid to become a nursing home power. It has hung a "for sale" sign over its cash to develop its pubs and hotels. Some believe the group is a takeover target with its hotels the prime attraction. The shares held at 272p.

> > Sindange Rater

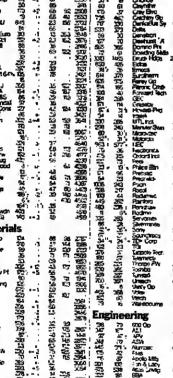


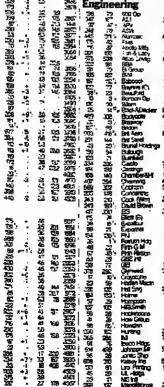












shake nut. UU gained 14p to 611p; Hyder, another com-

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## Rail privatisation set to put 20,000 jobs on the line

The Rail, Maritime and Transport Union believes 20,000 to 30,000 jobs are at risk as a result of railway privatisation. Privately, many investors in the 42 rail businesses that bave already been sold off would probably agree.

It is hard to think of a better

reason, from a purely invest-ment perspective, to put money into the Railtrack flotation in May or into one of the many sales of BR subsidiaries that are under way.

A crude rule of thumb in the City is that whatever the job cuts achieved in an industry while it is in the public sector, there is usually at least another 30 per cent of efficiency gains to be found once the privatisation has taken place, and much of that is likely to be achieved by a

reduction in headcount. Apply that percentage to the railways, and the numbers put forward by the RMT look perfectly reasonable. In the longer term, they might even prove on

It is a curious fact, however, that railway jobs are hardly ever discussed in public by ministers, government advisers or the owners of newly-privatised rail companies. It is like a phoney war, with the real campaign unlikely to begin until the main privatisations are through. The signalmen's strike in 1994 underlined bow much damage could be done to the in-

national union and a centralised

dustry by a dispute between a

INDUSTRY VIEW PETER RODGERS

vestors of this fact of life by boasting publicly about the potential for job saving and stirring up the anger of the unions. Indeed, until recently ministers have been claiming un-convincingly that the sell-off

could create additional jobs. Government advisers say that nobody in Whiteball bas even attempted to calculate the possible impact of privatisation on jobs right across the railways. and now the railways are so fragmented the exercise may never be possible again.

perfectly possible to weed out 10 to 15 per cent of the 11,000 headcount over the next couple

nisation left in the rail system, Railtrack remains the most vulnerable to strike action because

For Labour, the reality is that this would make renationalisation into a poisoned chalice because in government it would be on one side of the table in any

Railtrack is most vulnerable to strike action: if it is brought to a

Labour, too, bas less to gain job losses a central part of its anti-privatisation campaign.
Digging in its beels against job
cuts and efficiency gains would
make New Labour sound just

The organisation that probably has the least potential for immediate large job cuts is tive issue since the Clapham dis-

As the only truly national or-

if it is brought to a halt so is the entire railway network.

dispute. The signalmen's strike

halt so is the whole railway system

got rid of some old Spanish cus-toms in Railtrack and tidied up than appears at at first sight from making the potential for a mass of union agreements. some dating back to 1919. But Bob Horton, Railtrack's chairman, bas good reason to tread softly when seeking further staff reductions.

Apart from the risk of strikes, there is the question of safety, which has been a highly sensiaster in 1988. According to British Rail, that was partly re-

sponsible for a rethink of the rate of contraction and a modest increase in rail jobs up to 1993 (see charL)

The biggest potential for job reduccions is to be found elsewhere in the system. Railtrack took the absolute minimum of staff out of the old British Rail. leaving all its service functions to be privatised separately. The intention was to make industrial relations easier to handle by splitting the bebemoth of British Rail into many smaller

and more manageable parts. When Railtrack was sepa-rated from BR, Mr Horton left 40,000 people in BR operations such as maintenance and track renewal which are essential to

the company's functioning.

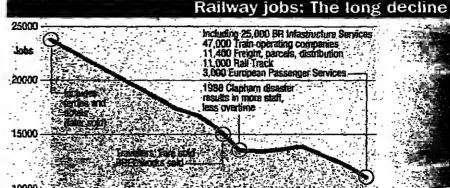
The result is that all the really big economies are to be found in the bits that Railtrack left behind, and especially the British Rail Infrastructure Services Companies, which at the end of the last financial year had 22,000 staff.

These are the companies that employ the maintenance and construction workers who keep the track, bridges, tunnels and signalling in order.

Not only bave the BR businesses been splintered by dozens of management buyouts and takeovers by construction firms, but smaller sub-contractors are splitting it still further. The RMT cites cases of track and signalling employees taking redundancy from British Rail on a Friday and coming back as sub-contractors the following

The balance of industrial re-

ATT-ATT- AL AV AL AL ATT-ATT



The sell-off so far

Rolling stock leasing companies Train franchises

Rail Express Systems

Freightliner

Track maintenance & renewal Design & specialist engineering Heavy maintenance depots ...

BR Telecoms Central Services

towards employers. will receive a boost from a Engineering works, which were stepped-up investment pro-gramme, including the West employees, and are now down Coast main line and the to 5,000. ThamesLink 2,000 project. staffing in the Bris companies

as a whole looks set to decline

sharply over the next few years. The same pattern is expected

Liffe Financial Futures

sidiaries. It bas already been Although track renewal work seen at the former British Rail

All 3 sold £1.8bn

2 sold, 23 to go

6 sold, rest in negot

Floats May £1\_8bn

Final bids in

Sold

7 sold

Sold

All 6 sold

Insiders claim that there is even bigger potential for job cuts among the train operating

lations power has shifted firmly in many other former BR sub- of the drivers. They, too, bave that Stagecoach is about to been fragmented, into 25 separate companies. Stagecoach, the bus

company that runs South West Trains - one of the first two train operating franchises let has so far told the RMT of 125 job losses and is expected to announce several bundred

confront the powerful drivers' unions, where the scope for improving working practices is said to be just as great as it was

with British Airways pilots a

decade ago. But job cuts are as central to the economics of the railway privatisation as they were with eleccompanies, which employ more among the rail operator's tricity and water, and the 47,000 people, including most 4,000 staff. There is no sign yet process has hardly begun.

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Italy	23949	75-90	221-246	15722.	57-64	170-182	106367
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## sport

### **Chamorin has** heart to stir **Paris romance**

Rugby League DAVE HADFIELD

The Sheffield Eagles will adopt an uncharacteristic role at the Charlety Stadium in Paris tonight when they try to stamp on Super League's most fragile bloom.

The Eagles are the hest some would say only - exam withdrawal of Pascal Jampy, beple of successful expansion of cause he has not been able to rugby league's boundaries in get time off from his employers. Britain. Now they present a daunting barricade in the way of the Paris St-Germain club's hopes of establishing themselves. "I wish them well," Sheffield's founding father. Gary Hetherington, said. "AJthough we want to beat them. it is very important that they are

seen to be competitive."
Having examined the available evidence, he believes that they will be. "They will be much barder to beat at bome than people are expecting." Paris are led by one player Hetherington would have loved to put in a Sheffield shirt tonight, but Pierre Chamorin opted to stay in France rather than join his friend and fellow-countryman. Jean-Marc Garcia, in south Yorkshire.

"Chamorin is a class centre. He just glides over the ground," Hetherington said. He also knows and respects the ability of two other Frenchmen who have passed through the Don-Valley, Laurent Lucchese and Frederic Banquet, as well as Patrick Entat. the national side's scrum-half and captain.

who played for Hull and Leeds. The Paris chief executive. Tas Baitieri, who has watched the players blend into a team over the past few weeks, is another who believes that they will exceed all expectations. "There is tremendous pride in this squad," he said. "Other teams

POOTBALL: FA Caring Premership, Entisleigh League and Ball's Scottish League. RUGBY LEAGUE: Stones Super League: Hal-rites v Loncon Broncos 15.3(II; Oldharin v Wigan

RUGEY LEAGUE: Stones Super League: Hai-fray L Loncon Broncos 15-301; Oldham v Wigan (5.0) 1 at Boundary Park, Cidhami. First and Second Divisions. RUGEY UNION: Courage Clubs' Champiorish, Handren Weish League, Invariore Do-poration League, Tennens 1556 Cup fifth

RACING (Flat meetings in capitals): BEVERLEY: CLUB £12: Jantor Club (16 to 21-yearolds) £3t Tattersalls £8, Silver Ring £3; Course 
Enclosure £2: Priche area £2 or £2 per capplus £2 per occupant. (2.0). WOUNERHAMPTON IAWN: Entrance £6, abborned £10 for entrance to Viewing Perstaurant additional £15:90 for meal. (7.0). Allotreet County 
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Scrittand this Acebend as there is is no autornant selection to the Brosth team. Spectang is fine Programme, tomorrow £8 squad 
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squad first and (11.0): 11.30am; £9 first nan 
11.11.31am; 12.45pm). Scotish second run 
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Succitate £8 first nan 19.31: 10.45am); sec
ond run 11.31am; 12.45pm). Pive Tay at 
Grandauly, five mines hortin-east of Aberfieldy. 
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GYMNASTICS: Brosh Shorts Acrohabes Final 
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development plan. More than 200 particularis, these up of Peggard social or National Bisquad members, and italemed juniors, compete. Competition will comprise foor work set to music, 10am footnoment of 2,30pm on Sunday, 10am (amonoment of 1,30pm). The competition of 1,40 (1,40) of 1,4

If sty, car at 9,45 am and 2,36 cm, from A96, read to Sarty village and follow signs to Requer House. Tendand (11,41 am, of 89015, fixes ment west of Permit Onleadershin 11,14 pm); north-east form A96 on unclassified doe, two miles norm of Perth, finish 14,30 cm, as startly. SNOONER: Bright Doen i Phymothili, Three tratifics in the first round wall be played to-mittout night from Tigm. Admission: £1, On Sunday, one matches wall be played to-mittout night from Tigm. Admission: £1, On Sunday, one matches wall be abled from 10 cm. Admission. £2, Phymoth Peythorn, Vandar's Road, fig. (2,757, 2009) 275.

SUNDAY: SUNDAY: SUNDAY: SUNDAY: FOOTBALL: FA Cup semi-finals. Chelsea y Mandred extendenced (1.30) lat side Park; Exempool (1.30) lat Old Trafford).

made up of Pegonal souled or Naponal B squad

This weekend

There are problems, however, with injuries depriving Paris of three of their original selections for their opening match: Bernard Lacombe, David Despin and Frederic Teixido. On top of that, the tenuous pro-

fessionalism of the game in France is underlined by the For part-time players based in the south, as all the current squad are, travel to Paris to pre-

pare for matches is likely to be a recurring headache. "We would like to relocate everyone to Paris, but that would be very costly." Baitieri says. For the meantime. PSG will be the best-travelled team in Super League, taking as long to trek to Paris as most English clubs. Some members of the side have travelled a long way already. As well as three Australians and a New Zealander in tonight's line-up, they also

gory Kacala, and the Moldovan, Mikhail Piscunov, on the wing in place of Lacombe. Piscunov bas been timed as faster than Martin Offiah and has been a target for clubs in Australia and Britain, so his inclusion should not weaken the

side unduly. There will be some welltravelled supporters at tonight's game as well. Apart from more than 1,000 fans who are travelling from Sheffield, a ticket offer through a French TV channel has been taken up by more than 10,000 people, many of them from league's beardand in the south. Baitieri is confident of a crowd of 15,000 and says that the Charlety Stadium's 22,000 capacity could be reached.

PICK OF THE DAY

The River Tharnes In London will be awash with rowers tomorrow when the Head of the River Race,

the winter showpiece, gets under

away. Starting at 1.15pm, the first of 420 eights from 242 British and

European clubs sets out on the

gruelling 41/2-mile championship course from Mortlake to Putney.

Stephen Redgrave and Matthe Pinsent, the Olympic Gold medal-lists, will be in the Leander Leight,

RUGBY LEAGUE: Stones Super League: Bradford Bulls v Capticion (6.0); Leeds v Warmigton (3.0); Workington Town v St. Melens (3.0); CCAY PREGON SHOOTING: Couche Rise English Coen Champoniship Indoinighami. Competition States at 8.3-Dam and entrants will shoot 50 pairs of days from four different Liyous. Notongham and Ost GC is mee mides north of Notongham on A814, south of junction with A6097. (Ter: 0.115 9273492).
DRACON ROOT RECORDS: Colemption. Draft.

or Notingram on Ab14, soon or jurision with A6097. (Fee: 01.15 92.73.492.)

DRAGON BOAT RACKING: Colenotron Dragors Exon Rapos (Windon: The Head and Tasks will held from 10.30am, with clews racing from 
Windon: Bridge to Bovehey Lock and back. After lunch, the highly-decorated boats will contest 250m and 500m races. Railway stations are at Windoor Roverside (London Vaterioo), 
BOUESTRAINSER: Dipse Hall Horse Trais Helstead). The leading inders, including William 
Foi-Prit and Mary King, will be compening as 
part of their preparation for Bodminton. Dressale starts at Barn, show jumping at Sam and 
aross-country at 10am (advanced inders start at 2pm). Admission: E& per car. Dynes Hall 
to one mile north-west of Heistead. Essex, and

SATURDAY / Rowing

Mortlake to Putney

Head of the River Race

JUST THE TICKET: A guide



spectator

time. Mortake offers one of the NEXT WEEKEND best viewing points. Stand on the towpath at Chiswick Bridge and tch the crews being marshalled into their starting order, preparing to set off at 10-second intervals. The sheer numbers in this pro-cession provide a spectacle. To check the identity of the crews, buy an official programme, on sale Where to watch! Chesnok Bridge (Water-loo Network South West to Mortake). Barnes Railway Bridge, Dukes Meadow at Chewnok, Hommersmith Bridge (Procadily

and must start as favourites this

along the towpath.

Hartlepoci; Wigan v Eester 17.451. Representative Materic League or Ireland v League of Vales (7.45) lef St Comen's Park, Cook. Co Cost. Semi-Professional Informational: England v the Rechards (7.45) of 38 Park, Cook. Co Cost. Semi-Professional Informational: England v the Rechards (7.45) of the Rushdern and Diamonds RC. 600 Manufael Conferences: Northweld v Galestried (7.45): Terford v Hednasford (7.45). Wednesday: FA Carling Promisershipt Leods v Southampton (7.45): Endisteigh Insurance League First Ofvision: Soile v Wolverhampton (7.45). Second Division: Soile v Wolverhampton (7.45). Social Division: Soile v Wolverhampton (7.45). Social Division: Soile v Wolverhampton (7.45). Social Division: Soile v Wolverhampton (1.47). Social Division: Soile v Wolverhampton (1.47). Social Division: Soile v Southampton (1.47). Social Division: Soile v Southampton (1.47). Social (7.45). Social Division: Soile v Southampton (1.47). Social Promisers (1.47). Social Conference (1.47

sage starts at Barn, show jumping at Sam and cross-country at 10am (advanced nders start at 2mm), Admission: £6 per car, Dynes Hall cone mile north-west of Hastsead, Essea, and signosted off A604 Stole Hedingham road, LACROSSE: Daily Telegraph Sentor Regs Final: Mellor is Smokport, Didisbury), Both clubs with their eague games impressively last week. The Single starts at 2pm, Cocket Cub. Wilmislow Poad, Didisbury, Manchester MOTORCYCLING: Bhans Superbike Championship (Donnigton Park.), Practoes from Sam, with the first race at 11am, I Practoes granklying on Satemay at from Sam, Admission: £12 adults, accompanied children 15 and under free. I Sacurday: £5, fiee., Donnigton Park, Castle Dorlington, Derby, is three miles, from undoors 23A/24 of MIJMIZ A42 (1et 01332) 2509551. Scottish Championship Meeting in Admission: £6 adults, children 12-16 3, under 123 and parking free. Admission: Knockhill Circuit at five makes north-west of Durich control of the control of Durich section of Durich control of the control of the first makes north-west of Durich control of the control of the control of the control of the first makes north-west of Durich control. Proceeding Circuit is five males non-west of Dun-formure. File, on 4823, Tet; 01383 723337). Next week
FOOTBALL 17.30 unless stated): Monday:
Beff's Scottish League Premier Divisions
Cetto v Aberdeen 18.01. Tuesday: Endsleigh
Insurance League First Divisions Barneley
Novect: 17.451, Bimmingham v Portsmouth
17.451; Charton v Leepester 17.451; Chystal
Palace v Port Vele 17.451; Huddersfield v Readmig totsmon v Derby 17.451; Oldham v Gimsby 17.451; Sheffield told v Southerd 17.451;
Transvere v Milliabit: Variord v Sunderland
17.451; Sheffield told v Southerdand
17.451; Sheffield told v Southerdand
17.451; Ness Bromech v Linco. Second Divisions Brentford v Scotten Divisions Brentford v Scotten Divisions Brentford v Stote por 17.451; Brestol
Rovers v Bradford; Burnley v Bomemouth
17.451; Rotherman v Norst County; Swanses
v Poterboougit: Walsal v Wycornio 17.451; Gillingham v Doningson 17.451; Chester v Lepton Chert
17.450; Cockerrer v Rochidale 17.451; Gillingham v Doningson 17.451; Henderd v Doniests
er, Lingoh v Scothorough; Phymouth v Mansfeld
17.451; Preston v Torquay: Scunthorpe v
Index of the Scothorough; Phymouth v Mansfeld
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17.451; Preston v Torquay: Scunthorpe v
Index of the Scothorough; Phymouth v Mansfeld
17.451; Preston v Torquay: Scunthorpe v

NEXT WEEKEND
FOOTBALL Saturday: FA Carling Premerstry. Endslept Insurance League and Bell's
Scotish League, Sunday: Scotish FA Cup semifinat Cetic v Rangeri (A.D. Isi Hampder Park).
RUGBY UNION'S Saturday: Representative
Match: Cardif v Barbanans (2.30). Courage
Cuts: Chartponsine, Henchen Weth League,
Insurance Corporation Institute League
RACING: Saturdays HAYDOCK County Stand
£15: Tattersal's £0; Newton Stand £4 (OAPs
half-pine in Tatersal's and Newton Stand).
£130). MEMPTON: Club £15, Annews (16 to
25-year-olds) £12: Grandsand £10: Sher Ring
£5: 11,431, Carlisher Coul £12 (OAPs and under£15: £12: £205). Newton Abbett Tattersal's
£8:50; Course £4. Accompanies under£6: free, (1.40). Plumpton: Members £12: Tattersal's £8: Course £4, £255. Towcester;
Members £12: Tamersal's £8: Course £4 (Car
ribit all occupents £15). (£20).

Plant Shereal

Plan ahead

Fram appeared
For Bruce Davidson, the first American
to win the bough Badminton three-day
event last year, it was an ambition fulfilled, his vectory gained at the 10th attempt. This year the excitement will be
just as keen when the first of Britain's
the entire three trips is to determine the second of th too-rated international horse that's is held from 2 to 5 May on the Duke of Beau-

The cross-country on Saturday at tracts the largest crowd and spectators can walk all or part of the 4½-mile course, though for a closer inspection of the fences, visitors can walk the

of the fences, vistors can walk the course on Finday, along with the inders. Missbish Motors Beamman Horse Treb, Badmunon, Avon. 2-5 May.

Duke of Seaukarts Estare is 41/2 miles northesis of junction 18. M4, Admission: Thursday-Finday (deessage): 510 per car and diver. 14 per actional person (Gares comma San, competition): 11/2 per car and diver. 25 per admissional person lightes Tam, endurance test 10, 30 am with first diver on cross-country st. 11. 45 am), Sunday (show purphigh: as Thursday/Finday (San), Jumping fest starts at 11. 45 am), Sunday (show purphigh: as Thursday/Finday (San), Jumping fest starts at 11. 45 am), Sunday (show purphigh: as Thursday/Finday (San), Sunday (show purphigh: as Thursday/Finday (San), Sunday (show purphigh: starts at 11. 45 am), Sunday (show person of colored through (show), 11. 5 per admitishing person solved (thouled) for car admission seeks: Thursday (show) personal passes); 27 - 21. 2 bests with feed purphism consumerates; 26 - 21. 6 Finday; 53 - 21. 3 Finday (show) personal passes); 27 - 3 Choss country cause with all personal passes); 27 - 3 Choss country cause with all personal passes); 27 - 3 Choss country cause with all personal passes; 27 - 3 Choss country cause with all personals; 19 spn) and 26 April. 17 and the country of the personal passes; 27 - 3 personal passes and personal admission on 17 April indications; 19 spn) and 26 April. 17 and personal passes; 27 - 3 personal passes and personal admission on 17 April indications; 19 spn) and 26 April. 17 and personal passes and personal admission on 17 April indications; 19 spn) and 26 April. 17 and personal passes and personal admission on 17 April indications; 19 spn) and 26 April. 17 and personal passes and personal admission on 17 April indications; 19 spn) and 26 April. 17 and personal passes and pers

Details of forthcoming events with information on tickets and venues should be sent to: The Sports Desk. The Independent, 1 London E14 5DL. Fax: 0171 293

Compiled by Paul Maher

## Calm Casey seeks a place in the sun

ry Casey nervous. "Couldn't trainer who is geared up for the National be happier with the horse," he said, "but I'd like to feel a casey, who claims to have sition as a salaried trainer after change in the weather."

A bit of warmth is what Casey wants for Rough Quest, the 10-year-old, Irish-bred geld-ing he is seeding out at Aintree tomorrow in the Martell Grand National

No wonder. A nip in the air, Casey thinks, was one of the rea-sons why Rough Quest did not mount a more serious chal-leoge for the Gold Cup at the Cheltenham Festival two weeks ago, finishing second to Imperial Call. "When the leaders broke away down the hill he was left with too much to do but I am fairly sure that the temperature troubled him. Likes the sun on his back, but then don't we all." Casey said. On a summer's day the views

from Beare Green near Dork-

ing in Surrey can be quite glorious hut on Tuesday mist shrouded the surrounding hills, a metaphor for Aintree's uncertainty. As always, imponderables crowd in on assessment. Getting a horse in peak condition for the race is a feat in itself, never mind the doubts Casey may still harbour about Rough Quest's involvement just two weeks since the Gold Cup when victory would have earned the horse a long vacation. "No question about, that," Casey said. "We wouldn't have entertained the Grand National and I was not sure about what to do until last Saturday. When we got hack from Cheltenham he seemed well enough, not greatly affected. and there was the alternative of the Irish National."

Important factors in a discussion Casey held with his employer, Andrew Wates, who owns Rough Quest, were a dis-tinctly favourable weight of 10st 7lb and Aintree's anticlockwise direction. "It suits the horse to go that way around," Casey added, "but even with those advantages he was ridiculously short in the betting."

It was cold for the time of vear cold enough to make The

never struck a bet in the 25 years he has spent racing since be-sulted from a decision to set up ginning an apprenticeship with on his own in Lambourn. "I'd to drift a bit more," he said.

The trainer was sitting in the cluttered lounge of a comfortable cottage set across from the small, tidy yard that is home to Rough Quest and 15 other horses. A man of average height with alert eyes, he had on working clothes and slippers. Smoke swirled from the small cigar he held in strong fingers.
On one wall there was the

usual array of past achievements: Rough Quest winning the Ritz Club Chase at Cheltenham last year, scoring at the Punchestown Festival, more recently successful in the Raciog Post Chase when brought home by Richard Dunwoody.

While Dunwoody may have fancied the ride on Rough Quest tomorrow, trainer and owner have remained loyal to Mick Fitzgerald. "He knows the horse well, gets oo with him," Casey said, "so I have no worries in that respect."

An interesting man, Casey conveys that impression of griz-zly strength Bill Shankly saw in Tom Finney. You can sense in-dependence, too. This week when BBC television cameras were wrongly positioned to get footage of Rough Quest at full gallop, Casey understandahly refused to stage a repeat per-formance. "All the attention we have been getting is very nice and, of course, it is good for the stable," he said. "But you have to draw the line somewhere. My priority is the horse's preparation. I ride him myself here, personally see to his diet and feeding, and I roll the gallops.

Born in Donegal 50 years ago, Casey knows the ups and downs of life, coming to his present po-

Casey, who claims to have sition as a salaried trainer after the bleak experience that reragh. advises supporters of Rough Quest to play a waiting game. "To my mind, the price is still unrealistic and he's sure National Hunt Chase at Cheltenham] but when I went on my own things did oot work out and after four pretty depressing years I sold the stables.

A change of fortune came when Casey answered an advertisement placed by the Wates family. "You only have to look around to see that this is a wonderful set-up," he said. "The Wates are fine people to work for, and I can train for other owners without any of the financial pressures that can cripple you in this business."

At about one o'clock in the afternoon, Casey was relishing an hour's break from his chores and the respite from the presence of interrogators. Sitting back in an easy chair, he lit another cigar, his daily ration increasing as the great race draws It is not one about which he

knows a great deal. "Of course, I've been at Aintree before," he said, "but to train a horse for the National is a new experience." The way to tackle it is common knowledge anyway. Hunt around the first circuit, stay in touch with the pace then get ready for a big effort from the last, on past the Elbow. If only it were so simple.

Casey weot silent, drawing again on his cigar. "I just hope it isn't a slog," he said. "Hate to see horses hurt." Never mind the glory, the thing uppermost in Casey's mind is Rough Quest's welfare. Have you spent much time

in Ireland?" he asked "Yes," I replied.

Lovely place, lovely, he added, His thoughts were momentarily far from Aintree.

AINTREE ur). 15, 7. (T Easterby, Maston). Total E5.10; £3.20, £2.10. DF: £14.20. CSF: 2.00: 1. TRAGIC HERO U Lower 20-1: 2. Charming Girl 14-1: 3. Castle Swapp 7-2. 15 ran. 3-1 tar kimancky (4th). 4, 174. (M Pipe, Weilington). Total: £37.20: £6.40. £3.20, £1.60. DP: £167.90. CSP: £251.39. Tro: £385.00.

Rough

3.10: 1.ASK TON (P. New) 10-1: 2. Lord

LINGFIELD

HYPERION

2.20 El Volador 2.55 No Submission 3.30 Stand

Tail 4.05 Montone 4.40 State Circus 5.10 Do-

STALLS: 5f and 1m - outside; remainder inside.

DRAW ADVANTAGE: Low numbers are best to sprints.

Equirrack surfaces Left-land, sharp undulating course.

Rececture is south-east of lown on B2028 Edenbridge road.
Lingfield railway station (served by London Victoria) adjoins course.

ADMISSION: Members 213, Tenersalls 29: Silver Ring 25, CAR
PARK: Club 23: remainder five.

WINNERS IN THE LAST SEVEN DATS: VICTORY TERM (4.05)

won Ling 27 March.
LONG-DISTANCE BUNNERS: Scand Tall (3.30) seru 270 miles

from C.W. Thornton's Middlettam stable in North Yorkshipe: Do-moor (5.10) sent 270 miles from M. Johnston's Middlettam sta-ble in North Yorkshipe.

2.20 COLD AS CHARITY CLAIMING STAKES (CLASS F) £3,450 added 1m 4f

3010-20 CLEST ALLIANCE CAG (C) A Moore 4 6 6 \_\_ Cardy Morts 1

- 5 deciared -EE/TMG: 13-8 & Volator, 13-8 Mazzun, 9-4 Sweet Supposin, 10-1 Goest

2.55 APPLE A DAY SELLING STAKES (CLASS G) £3,000 added 1m 2f

G) 2.3,000 GOOGET LITE AT

C12-GOOGET ALTH AT

- 12 deciared -BETTPHS: 3-1 No Sperimolos, 7-2 Northern Trial, 4-1 Total Rech, 5-1 Our Eddia, 8-1 lebi, Jorgosso Power, 14-1 others

12 00-005: THORDANA (5) J Bridger 5 8 7.

readies

Grand National. 'The price

is still unrealistic and he's

sure to drift more

Photograph: Robert Hallam

Quest

moor GOINC: Standard

for tomorrow's

2.35: 1. SCOTTON BANKS IL Wyor) 9-2; 2. Barton Bank 9-2; 3. Unguided Moulie 7-2. 6 ran. 9-4 lay Couldn't Be Better (pulled

E5.10; E3.20, £2.10, DF: £14.20, CSF: £21.85.
4.20; 1. ZABADI (A P McCoy) 8-1; 2. Our role 13-2; S. Ourging 18-1, 11 ran, 3-1 fav Debutarte Days. 6, 1. (D Nicroleon, Tample Guting). Total: £11.40; £2.70, £1.70, £4.00. DF: £28.30, CSF: £54.83. Tido: £172.00, NR: Escavarigue.

3.45; 1. JOE WHITE (P Carbony) 33-1; 2, to Universal 9-1; 3. Magont Beach 33-1; Prince, Hd, nk, U H Johnson, Crook, Totac £52,40; £7.70, £1.90, £8.70, £4.10, DF; £301.30, CSP, £284,42, Tricast; £8,743.90, Tric: £3,398.20.

2. Colorina New 7-2; 3. Bindy Riot 9-1, 9 1mn. 4, 1. Ban J Storey, Nelso), Totac £2.60; £1.80, £2.00, £2.30. DF; £3.90. CSP; £8.61 7/tx £18.40.

8.20; J. TOP SPIN (A P McCoy) 20-1; 2, Jathill 7-1; jt tay; 3, Uncle Keeny 14-1; 4, Armite Spiecky 14-1, 19 mm, 7-1; jt lav Trea-nate Again, Nr. 29-, U Jerman, Royston), Totec 175 Spir 4, Apr. 61 90, C2 20 - 25 50, Dec

Jackpot Not won. Pool of £18,676.49 car-ried forward to Antiree today. Placepot: £762.00. Quantipots: £111.80. Place 6: £1,181.12. Place 5: £342.77.

3.30 SPINAL INJURIES ASSOCIATION HANDI-CAP (CLASS C) £7,650 Bidded 5f

4.05 LIGHTWEIGHT PLASTERING HANDICAP 11 46-3300 ZARRAN (15) (CD) J M Bradey 5 8 4 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 5 Da

4.40 SPENAL INJURIES ASSOCIATION MAIDEN STAKES (CLASS D) £5,100 added 1m 2f 502224- CAROL'S DIEAN (USA) (228) J-HB: 48 10 \_\_\_\_\_\_ T Quino 8
40' DENORMATION (USA) (229) I Backing 49 10 \_\_\_\_\_\_ J Quino 8
40' DENORMATION (USA) (229) I Backing 49 10 \_\_\_\_\_\_ J Destroit 7
200-403 RELLARIE GREL (19) A Moore 4 8 5 \_\_\_\_\_\_ D Hambon 3
76 RUBENDATI (22) C Britain 4 8 5 \_\_\_\_\_\_ D Hambon 3
0-02042 LUBD ELLANGOWAN (29) R Ingram 3 8 4 \_\_\_\_\_ W Woods 3
32500-0 TWO SOCKS (30) M McDormack 3 8 4 \_\_\_\_\_ A Clark 9
44 NELLY'S COUSIN (12) N Chigham 3 7 13 \_\_\_\_\_ T S
00 P GRAYCO CHOICE (15) P Carle 3 7 13 \_\_\_\_\_ M Admirs 10
2 SULE CERCUS (23) LOH Humbridon 3 7 13 \_\_\_\_\_ N Homy (5) 2 - 10 declared BETTING: 2-1 State Circus, 5-2 Soviet Shore, 3-1 Carol's Dream, 6-1 De-

somication, 10-1 Lord Ettingovan, 12-1 Robblysti, 16-1 others 5.10 BALD COOT HANDICAP (CLASS D) £5,100 added 3YO 7f

- 5 declared - Miniorum weight. 7st 10th. The handbas weight Arington Lusy 7st 3th. BETTINKS: 5-2 Secanos, 3-1 Decision; 7-2 Stythous Milatains, 4-2 Med t sard, 5-1 kroy's Grab Kire, 20-1 Aritogion Laty

2.25; 1. RECHYD-DA (M Fenton) 5-1; 2. Inhah Fiction 6-4 fav; 3, Swino 22-1, 7 ran. 4c, sh hd. (M Bell, Newmarket). Tota: 65.80; 63.60; 61.20. DF: 617.20. 2.58; 1. ARASTINA (I Wesser) 9-4; 2. It's Academic 100-30; 8, Bellard Lady 20-1, 7 ran. 15-8 fav Queen Of All Buds (6th), 7, 34; IN Genton, Managarter, Trate 52.65. 3.30: 1. THE FRISKY FARMER IA CLAIM 2-1 to tar; 2. Dungoon Princess 2-1 to fav; 3. Quinutessa 13-2. 4 ran, 2-1 to fav Sharp Morny (4th), 142, 44. (WTurner, Sherborne), Tota: £2.10. DF: £1.90. CSF: £6.35.

4.06: 1. WEETMAN'S WEIGH (I. Dettor)
5-2 far; 2. Golden-Pond 7-2; 3. White Plains
3-1. 5 ran. Ni. 6. (R Holinshead, Upper Longdon). Totas: £2.70; £1.70, £1.20. DF: £3.90. don), Totac 22.70; £1.70, £1.20. DF: £3.90, CSF. £10.76.
4.40: 1. INFAMOUS IT Quinn) 11.4; 2. Shuraf 8-5 fay; 3. A Lilicely Taile 3-1. 5 ran. 4; 3. O Cole, Whatcombe). Totac £3.80; £2.90, £1.80. DF: £2.40. CSF: £5.90.

5.10: 1. MAIDEN CASTLE (L. Deturi) 8-11 fov; 2. Orchestra Stall 4-1; 3. Has-bitoon 10-1 9 ran. 10, 12, 11 Gosden, Newmarket), Tota: £1.70; £1.10, £1.60, £5.00. DP: £2.10. CSF: £4.30. Tro: £6.30 5.40: 1. SCHARDHORST (A Dely) 20-1; 2. Dueto 12-1; 3. Sycamors Lodge 6-4 fav. 12 ran. 42, 142. (S Dow, Epsom), Tota: 23.30; 56.10, £1.60, £1.10, bp. £90.40, CSF: £21.9.56. Tricast: £541.35, Tric: £77.00, Place 6: £20.28. Place 5: £12.00,

TAINTON
2.15: 1. CHAI-YO (6 Upton) 2-5 fav; 2.
Lacra Lye 12-1; 3. Bowles Patrol 17-2, 3
yan, 3.20, Upto, Toke 51.30; 51.20, 52.60,
£1.30, DF; £4.50, CSF; £6.35.

2.45: 1 JURZ (7 Descombe) 5-2 fpv; 2. Ani El Ani 3-1; 3. Rose Garden 20-1, 9 ren. 25, 9. (R Hodges). Tota; £2,90; £1.10, £1.50, £3.90. DF: £4.80. CSP: £9.88. Trio: £53.80.

£3.90. DF: £4.80. CSP. £9.85. ThU: £53.80. 3.20: 1. COURT MELODY OF HIGHS 6-4 fav; 2. Certain Angle 4-1; 3. Benratown 801 11-1.6 ran. 9: 3. /P Nicholis). Total: £2.40; £1.50, £2.00. DF: £11.00. CSF: £7.46, 3.55: 1. ITS GRAND (S Foo 7-2 fav; 2. Rising's Lass 10-1; 3. Davies Delight 9-1: 4. Free Dancer 20-1. 16 ran. Ni. 14. (I M Bradley). Total: £3.70; £1.10, £1.50, £2.10. £5.70. DF: £171.0. CSF: £38.46. Thicast: £281.01. Thu: £129.60.

4.30: 1 ON ALERT (NY Richard White) 8-1: 2. Golden Freeze 20-1: 3. Express-ment 11-1 13 ran. 7-4 fev Loyal Note. 14,

histori 11-1. 13 ram. 7-4 for Loyal Note. 14, 134. (V Greensey). Tota: £18.90; £3.60, £7.60, £5.30. DF: £141.30. CSP. £161.46. NR: Seusaino Boy. Tho: £159.40. 5.00: 1. PERSISTENT GUNNER (T Descombe) 13-2; 2. Jennima Puddieduck 5-2. 3. Oat Residing 9-4 fav. 7 ram. 3, 5. (R Hodges). Tota: £6.70: £2.20, £2.00. DP: £9.60. CSF. £21.94. 5.30: 1. MARKISMAN SPARKS (S Burough) 9-4; 2. Berniedure Boy 4-5 tar. 3 the Chemic Barron 9-1. 8 ram. 3½, 21, (Dr O Chemics). Tota: £4.60: £1.80. £1.10. Chesney). Tota: £4.60; £1.80, £1.10, £1.10. DF: £3.60, CSF: £4.82. Place 8: £128.88. Place 5: £105.37.

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GRAND NATIONAL MEETING: Novice victory gives trainer swift compensation after big-race fancy Lo Stregone is sidelined

## Ask Tom wipes away Tate's tears

**GREG WOOD** 

reports from Aintree

As any punter knows, as long as a single penny remains in your pocket, there is hope, so swiftly can your fortunes ebb and flow. Tom Tate knows it too, after a day which started with the trainer close to tears, and by mid-afternoon had seen him secure one of the most valuable successes of his career.

had been growing in Tate's mind for 24 hours was finally confirmed. Lo Stregone, second-favourite for tomorrow's Grand National, had finally caught the equine 'the which had passed through every other horse in the yard during the course of the season. "He had

a temperature of 103 last night and again this morning and he is a sick horse," Tate said before setting off for Aintree, "It's a bit of an anti-climax to say the least, and I could cry."

But just a few hours later, fortime shifted straight through the gears from reverse into fifth. Ask Tom started at 10-1 for the Maghull Novices' Chase after a poor run at Cheltenham two weeks ago, but Tate had long been convinced that his horse It was early yesterday morning when a suspicion which his faith was conclusively rewarded with a 15-length defeat

of Lord DorceL "He had the same virus that Lo Stregone has got about four weeks before Cheltenham, Tate said, and while he was over it by then, it often takes a race to put them right again.
"When I bought the horse he

was already named. I rang Bri-an Stewart-Brown and said I'd found a good one. He asked what it was called and when I told him be laughed and said we'd better have it then'." The winning jeckey on Ask Tom was Peter Niven, a late re-

RICHARD EDMONDSON NAP: Morgans Harbour (Aintree 5.20)

NB: Pharanear

(Aintree 4.20)

placement for Jamie Osborne who had broken his collar-bone in a fall from Black Humour in the previous race, the Martell Cup. The winner of this race too had performed poorly in his most recent outing, but yesterday Scotton Banks not only returned to form, hut appeared

capable of a serious challenge for next year's Gold Cup. For much of the contest,

Scotton Banks was engaged in a private duel with Barton Bank. which ended only when the lat-ter made one of his trademark mistakes at the final fence.

"Both times we went down the back he was dossing a bit." Lorcan Wyer, Scotton Banks's jockey, said, "and the second time I didn't think we would win. But Barton Bank missed the fourth-last and that let me get back into contention. It's very early to be talking about the Gold Cup, but if all goes well next season we could end up there with a chance."

Barton Bank's jockey yester-day was Tony McCoy, whose ex-ceptional adhesive qualities were demonstrated several times during the afternoon. His strength

in a finish was in evidence too. when he hrought Top Spin in win on the nod in the final race, a suc-cess which completed a double after his victory on Zabadi in the juvenile hurdle.

Even so, the riding performance of the day was that of Paul Carberry, who put several unfortunate experiences over the National fences behind him to take the John Hughes Chase on Joe White, a 33-1 chance. Perhaps inevitably, Carberry

has rarely been mentioned in his career to dale without reference to his father, Tommy, a National winner on L'Escargot. Carberry junior, though, is now a very fine rider himself, and his assurance on Joe White, as the winning post accelerated towards him with Go Universal still in front, was magnificent. "I thought I'd definitely beat

them as soon as we'd jumped the last." Carberry said after-wards, "it just took me a little longer than I thought to do it." The jockey is due to partner Three Brownies, a rank out-sider, in the National tomorrow, but may miss the ride after his own run of luck came to a sudden halt. He sprained a knee when hampered and brought

down on Edelweis Du Moulin

in the next race, and must pass the doctor this morning if he is to ride in the afternoon. It is the amateurs' turn over the hig fences today in the Fox Hunters' Chase, hut as ever this is a hopeless event for punters. Concentrate instead on the preceding events, in which Kla-iron Davis (2.35), Hill Of Tul-low (next hest 3.10) and ALLTIME DANCER (nap 2.00) in particular must go well.

AINTREE

2.35: SOUND MAN, a slightly disappointing 61/4 lengths third to Klairon Davis and Viking Flagship with Coulton – capable of running well at a big price on this ground – way back in sixth in the two-mile Queen Mother Champion Chase at the Cheltenham Festival, will relish the return to two and a half miles this afternoon and goes well on good ground. The selection was most impressive when scoring at As-cot (twice) and Sandown earlier in the season and looks the best chaser around at this distance.

3.10: ADDINGTON BOY, who put in a superto performance for a novice when landing the Great Yorkshire Handicap Chase at Doncaster last time out, may be better suited by the drying ground than likely market leader Hill Of Tullow or Jibber The Kibber. Avro Anson will also go on the surface but his will also go on the surface but his jumping was far from fluent at Don-caster recently and this former top class staying hurdler will be tested to the full by the tricky Mildmay fences. Linden's Lotto and Golden Spinner both disappointed last time while Act The Wag faces his

toughest task to date.



3.45: KERRY ORCHID, second in the Foxhunters Chase at Chel-tenham as a five-year-old in 1993, ran possibly his best race since when far from disgraced in finishing 13 lengths third to Elegant Lord and Cool Dawn in the same race re-cently. He would prefer further, but is a sound jumper. Last year's win-ner Sheer Jest fell at Doncaster last time while the veterans Dark Dawn. Brown Windsor and On The Oth-er Hand have seen better days. Rolling Ball was impressive at Warwick but has more to do here.

4.20: TURNPOLE, most impressive ma Newtastle handicap burdle over two and a half miles last time, has scope for further improvement, should stay this longer trip and can retain his unbeaten record. Pharanear, who came back to his best at Cheltenham, looks the danger

#### **Champion supports National underdogs**

**Roscoe Harvey dies at 92** 

racing, died early yesterday After his retirement he be-

and in Egypt and India until the Obitoary, page 22

Bob Champinn, winner of an emotion-packed Grand Na- of the no hopers," the former tional on Aldaniti 15 years ago. believes that the conditions that now apply to runners in the race are reducing the spectacle of the world's most famous

Speaking at Aintree yesterday, Champion said: "It's such a shame that there will be so few runners this year because I think that this detracts from the spectacle the race provides for the public."

etceplechase.

Barring further mishap or injury, 28 runners will line up in tomorrow's race - the smallest since Gay Trip beat 27 others in 1970. Champion believes that figure would be boosted if it were not for the restrictive race conditions

"A handicap limit of 120 is far too low. There should be no limit and then they would ballot

Brigadier Roscoe Harvey DSO,

one of the most popular post-

war figures in National Hunt

morning at his Gloucestershire

He rode as an amateur in

Britain between 1923 and 1926

RACELINE

AINTREE 101 201 SEDGEFIELD 102 202 LUDLOW 103 203 LINGFIELD 104 204

PULL RESIDIS SERVICE MORNEYS DAS DIE DEPENDEN

home, aged 95.

M. C. T.

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jockey, now a trainer, said. "Killeshin would have been

one of the favourites for the race and was a good winner of the Eider, yet he can't get into the race. It should be just an open handicap," he added.

 Despite the withdrawal of Lo Stregone yesterday, Rough Quest, the favourite, actually eased in the market with the major bookmakers. He is now a top-priced 11-2, from 5-1, with William Hill. That firm now has Superior Finish as the 11-2 joint-favourite, from 7-1 and report a flood of money for that Jenny Pitman-trained horse since Richard Dunwoody was booked for the ride.

The crowd at yesterday's opening day of the Grand National meeting was 13,374, down 814 on last year's record them out from the bottom of the first day attendance.

end of the World War II, when

he became a stewards' secre-

tary, a role he filled for 23 years.

came an owner with David

Nicholson and enjoyed many

big-race successes with Burnt

MINDEPENDENT

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Oak and Relkeel.

#### AINTREE

ANAMA NAMALINA. HYPERION 2.00 Simply Dashing 2.35 Sound Man (nb) 4.20 Tumpole 4.50 Golden Hello 3.10 ADDINGTON BOY (nap) 5.20 Morgans Herbour

3.45 Kerry Orchid GOING: Good (all courses).

Two left-hand courses. Grand National circuit is 2:15 miles and managing with a rep-In two instruction courses. The many courses are all a little mass and manging with a regime of aimost 500yds. Massive spruce and fir fences, several with a steep drop on the landing side. Mildingly circuit is 1.25 miles round with conventional 'perk' fences.
 Successorie is morth-east of city, one rule from the MST on the ASS. Alturee railway station (served by Liverpool, Lime St adjoins the course. ADMISSIDE: County Antirection 520; County Sand Roof or reserved sex \$20; Queen Mother Sand Roof or reserved sex \$20; Glenthers Stand 517; County Liver \$15; Tatterniks \$9. CAR PARK: County \$15;

LEADING TRAINERS WITH RUNNERS; D Nicholson ~ 9 warners from 50 m

ELEADING TRAINERS WITH EUNNERS: D Nicholson — 9 winners from 50 runners gives a sucress ratio of 18.0% and a profit to a 51 level stake of \$11.50; N Twiston-Davies gives a sucress ratio of 18.0% and a profit to a 51 level stake of \$11.50; N Twiston-Davies — 5 winners, 40 runners, 20.0%, 480.8%; R Balley — 7 winners, 24 runners, 29.0%, 51.28; M Pipe — 7 winners, 61 runners, 11.5%, 516.50.

LEADING TRAINERS, 61 runners, 11.5%, 516.50.

LEADING JOCKETTS: E Domwoody — 10 wins, 61 rides, 16.4%, 4515.01; N Williamson — 7 wins, 26 rides, 19.4%, 44.03; G Bradley — 6 wins, 61 rides, 25.0%, 451.38; J Oshorne — 5 wins, 23 rides, 15.2%, 55.00.

WINNERS BY LAST SEVEN BAYS: None, LONG-DISTANCE BUNNERS (BRITISH STABLES); Off The Bra (3.45) has been sent 225 miles by Mra S Bradburne from Ludybank, Pife; Birds Life (4.50) sent 227 miles by C Weedon from Childingfold, Surrey.

#### 2.00 MARTELL MERSEY NOVICE HURDLE (CLASS A) (Grade 2) £20,000 added 2m 4f

ı	1	3111	MODERNICE (127) finded Limited) May J Porman S 11, 11	
ı	.2	111111	SEMPLY DASHING (ALL) (CD) (Seve Hammond) T Easterby 5 12 7	
ĺ	3		ASHINELL BOY (17) (A 8 S Record P Hobbs 5 113	
1	4		DIAES (FE) (36) (0) (T Long ) Jeriers 7 11 3 C Bradley	
ĺ	5	5421	PROCOED HAWK (AZ) (D) IC M Harrer) N Herderson 5 11 3 M A Pargarakt	
	8		JACK THORER (18) (Lady Harris O Nicholson 7 11 3	
ł	7	421314	TOM 2000 (34) (3F) 3As M W Shith J H Johnson 6 11.3	
	lė	515314	ESCANTEFICIE (FII) (15) (Daren C Mercer) M Pop 4 11 2 D Bridgester	
ì	ğ	14-2310	SELVER SHOED (17) (D M Berestor) M Poe S 10 12	
į	10		ALLTONE DANCER (24) (H M Heyman) O Shewcood A 108 A McCarthy	
ł	ũ	Mais	MORTHERN CHARGER (48) (The Bibby Habday Partnership) E Alson 4 10 8P Noon	
ı	ŭ	60	STREAMY HANK (MEA) (17) (P Current arm ) Prests 4 10 8	
ĺ			- 12 declared -	

- 12 destinal BETTIME: 180-90 lecistreous, 7-2 Simply Dearling; 11-2 lack Tenner, 6-1 Aittens Dencer, 8-1 Escentraliges, 18-1 Hooded Heats, 12-1 Silver Sheet, 18-1 others
1990: Tevel 4:10 8:C Seen 4-1 (I Pearrel; 10 on FORM CURDE
Martin Pipe won here yestertiey with Chefrenham fellure Tragic Hero, so there has to be hope

Martin Pipe won here yestertisy with Chehtenham fellure Tragic hiero, so there has to be hope for ESCARTEFISILE following this four-year-cid's Trumph Hurdie fourth to Paddy's Return. He get basis kno the alignment efter some sloppy jumping but was finishly beaten 14 lengths lind fourth. Heighly impressive at Lingfield beforement, he has the faster ground to overcome, but this longer trip is klassi. Indefences has it to do under a penalty for his Supreme Novices' success from Kirnaricky and Castle Sweep. Pipe's horse Tragic Hero best those piaced horse is success from Kirnaricky and Castle Sweep. Pipe's horse Tragic Hero best those piaced horses here yesterdery so improvement could also come from Astwell Boy, another also-rail that present more played more as a poor horse return that a mad-sleger, Annies Boy could take off on this ground today and has an extra half-mile, plus an 8th pull, to help in his bid to make up the 17-Height dehict with indefences. Strayly Dashing missed Chekterham but, he has streetly bestern lasel framer who conceding 39 so can be famiced to best that not again at a difference or only 46s. A course winner in November on famical best that not again have the speed to best fack Tarvier, who looked short of pack when fourth to Unubande at the Festival, Alfilma Damber has won vesible rocks but the sharp track looks made for him, while Hooded Hawkit cruft soil be anyding after crusing home from poor havils at Fisientham. The tip and ground will suff the vell-regarded Tora Brodie, while Escarcefigue's stablemare Stiver Stwed came lase on the scene to be swenth to indefence at Chelterhalm.

ì			
	2	2.35	MUMM MELLING CHASE (CLASS A) (Gracie 1) BBC2 £75,000 added 2m 4f (Middmay course)
ł	1	10F0F8	COLLEGE (CD) (M 6 St Quetor) O Sterecod 9 11 10
Į	3	41FU21	REJAMON DAVIS (FR) (18) (C Jones) A Moore On 7 11:10
ì	3	111113	SOUTHER MAIN CLES (TA (BET) (David Lloyd) EO Grady (Int. 8 11 10
ı	4	1-3112	VECING FLASSHIP (38) (CD) (Reach Foods Limited) D Nicholson 9 11 10

## SETTING: 13-8 Sound Man, 7-4 Plainon Durks, 9-4 Vollag Registr, 16-1 Courton. 1990: Villag Registr, 8-11-10 A Magdire 5-2 (D Notocont & care

1995. Viting Flagsing 8 11 11 A Magaire 5-2 (D Notroison) if car

The wormer of the two-mile Champion Crises at Chefferham has a good record in this event
and KLAIRON DAVIS, could just be the value but today even if all his wins have been in the
mud. The Aride winner from Stourd Man in the provious season, Nation Davis custayed Viking
Flagsing for a five-length win 16 days ago with Sound Man a further tength shock in thrid
and Coultons always trailing in the rises. Coulton as far from being a no-hoper after that conidence booster following two falls. He will love the fast ground and unse here instead of mying to repeat his hondicup with in the two-miler at this finance 12 months ago. The way Klaffon
Davis worn at Chefferham suggests he'll reliable this longer journey and Sound Man and Viking
Ragsing will have buying better than at Chefferham to beat thim. Vising Flagsing confirmed
Chettenham form with Deep Sensation in typically gime fashion in this last year. His jumping at Chefferham te thim down trils year with cooking young to add this ground could prove too fast for him. The sharp course will sufficiently and this ground could prove too fast for him. The sharp course will suff some string from at this type
of distance, Klafron Davis should again have his measure.

Syndemborough Lad has his Instrumed ground. He fell with quick Rapon
lengths into third sprove on fast for thir. He resign beach in the
more interest word by in his first-time blinkers.

4.200
BELLE EPOQUE SEPTION NOVICE HURD
A) (Grade 1) £25,000 added 3m 110

6.3411 ARRHHERC (27) Robert & Busines Him. He have placed and this
ground could prove too fast for him. The sharp course will suit three fences.

5.1125 BUTTEROURS BUT [16] (Robert & Busines Him. Hence
2.1125 BUTTEROUR SEPTION NOVICE HURD
A) (Grade 1) £25,000 added 3m 110

6.3411 ARRHHERC (27) Robert & Busines Him. Hence
2.1125 BUTTEROUR SEPTION NOVICE HURD
A) (Grade 1) £25,000 added 3m 110

6.3411 ARRHHERC (27) Robert & Busines Him. Hence
2.1125 BUTTEROUR SEPTION NOVICE HURD
CO-3411

#### 3.10 MUMM MILDMAY NOVICE CHASE (CLASS A) BBC2 (Grade 2) £35,000 added 3m 1f (Mildmay) 11:291. ADDINATION BOY (Z7) (D): Gert Foots Limited G Rechards S 11:10 P.29121 AVRO ANSON (25) (B P Sector) M Cemzero d 11:7 F11:111 HEL OF RELIDIN (76) (Lary Herris O Nationson 7:11:7 12:3179 LINDEN'S LOTTO (16) (C) (Goodesis Patering Cutal ) White 7:11:7 12:3173 ACT THE WAS (31) Reduce Option Another Turned 7:11:7 12:3173 ACT THE WAS (31) Reduce Option Another Turned 7:11:7 13:31:119 GOODEN SPERIOR (35) Six Peter Milet IN Herroseron 9:11:4 PF121F MERSER THE MERSER (15) (RF) U Hashing Mrs J Phyrian 7 11 4 ...

rugh the fast ground could be a problem.

## 3.45 MARTELL FOX HENTER CHASE (CLASS 8) £20,000 BBC2 added 2m 6f (Grand National course) \_Major D Elbrood

FORM GUIDE SHEER JEST won the race last year and appeals as being a safer proposition than the for-mer Sun Altance Chase winner Rolling Ball. It was a close thing 12 months ago with Sheer Jest renewing his effort from the final tence to beat brown Windsor a length with Dark Dawn fading after being in from a further two lengths back in third, and Ou The Other Ramd begten 12 lengths into little. Sheer Jest kicks just as good this season and would have won besten 12 lengths into fifth. Sheer Jest kooks just as gord this season and would have won it Concaster let it time to nice he landed 12 months ago; but for failing two out. Rolling Ball was getting jeichty of weight when stoying bleer of Double Sift at Warwick four weeks ago. The performance when the lay-off cannot be Suited, but he's now on faster ground and could go off at false odds in this more competitive effair. Kerry Orchid made mistakes when third to Elegant Lord in the Chetrenham Podrumers. He won at Pallyhouse beforehand when third in binkers and there is no evidence he wants this faster ground. Claim Main was seventh at Chetraham after palling e prominent pair, until the top of the hill. He did it in fine syle at Haydock against inferior mads the time before and today's shorter trip puts him in the picture. Synderborough Laid has his forcured ground. He fell at the first at Nottingham last time in the race won by Southern Ministerial with Quilde Rapper staying on in that when 15 lengths into third. Synderborough Laid must go on the short-list, while Quick Rapper may take more inverset today in his first-time blinkers.

Selections SHEER JEST

4	4.20	BELLE EPOQUE SEFTON NOVICE HURDLE (CLASS BBC2) A) (Grade 1) £25,000 added 3m 110yds	
1		ARITHMETIC (27) (Rober, & Bissbeth Histories) Mrs. J Pronain 6 11 6	
2	3701	BLAZE AWAY (USA) (27) (Paul Metern)   Balting 5 11 6 6 Bradley	
3		BUCKHOUSE BOY (18) (The Bawby Boys) N Truston-Daves 6 11 67 Jenies	-
ļ	212510	BUTTERCUP JOE (16) JR C F Faces D Nortolson 6 11 6	,
5		CLAVERHOUSE (25) (BP) ON'S Peter Corpeta 1 ForGerald 7 11 6	
5		FRITHER SKY (RS) (RF) (Kenneth Komicky) C Shewood 5 11 6	ľ
7	P-60P20	LORD OF THE WEST (13) (RP) Write Duchess of Westminster) J J (Tivel) 7 11 6 A Roche	
		Property William and J. Line Property L. L. C. C. C. M. A. Physical Property Co. C.	

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	023641	MR KERNIT (25) (D) (D G Bingten) A J Wilson S 11 6
٥	244472	PRESENCED ATT AN (Counter Transmer Factories III) U NUCLOSOF O 11 O N. MURINOUS
	CT 4040	THE EMPLOY OF THE PROPERTY OF
2	1-2511	SUPSTACE RISK (30) (D) (Denen C Mercer) M Proe 7 11 6 D Bridgwete
3	111	TURNPOLE (41) M/ I Walarns) Mrs M Reveley 5 11 6 P Moved LINCLE RESNY (10) (D) (Schard Seed) I J O'Nell 8 11 6 A S Switz
4	444445	MARCHET WINNERS MIRE (The Window Call Partnershold IN INVESTOR-LIBRES TO AA C LIBRANING
•	720770	VALUE ATT OU F Chart   Out & 11 5
ř	0-52152	PLOW (9) (D) (Mrs C J Duran) R Buckler 7 13 1
		- 17 declared -
E	TDIG: 7-2	Pharament, 4-1 Turapole, 5-1 Superior Risk, 15-2 Father Sky, 9-1 Wisley Wonder, 12

1 Black Assay, Buckhouse Boy, Butterrap Loe, 14-1 Aritimetic, 18 1995: Morgans Harbour 9 11 4 P Niven 6-1 (Mrs M Reveley) 15 ran

1986: Morgans Harbour 9 11.4 P Niven 6-1 (Mrs M Rentery) 15 ran profile occurres to impress, but this former Fat racer is faced with a stiffer test of stamina after his Newcastle handcap win from Sparky Gayle. The runner taken to outstay Tumbole is Jenny Priman's ARRIFMMETIC, who would have wor a for easier at Newbury last time but for colouing the final three flights. Arthretic had earlier landed the market support at Cenesser in degged fashion from What's Your Story, and this extended times miles is right up his street. Clawerhouse is an interesting long-shot. His latest showing at Doncastres looked too bed to be true and both his write have been notiched on fastish ground. He certainly looked a rice sort when beating Bulleria Bay at Untowater and improvement can be expect.

Supportor Risk has impressed with racent whis at Longfeld and Taumton in the much, but Buelthouse Boy and Buttercup Joe may not appreciate this tester ground after Chettenham. Futher Sky can assity be fanced on this surface, as can Walay Wonder, a rough customer whose run came to an engin or unsuffable soft ground at Chepstow. Pharameur and Pleasure Shared are others who could find this ground a but too lively and, while Blaze Awary acts well on fast going, he doesn't appeal as being up to this task. Selection: ARTH-METIC

## 4.50 ODDBINS HANDICAP HURDLE (CLASS B) £17,500 added to stakes 2m 4f 121520 SONRAB (15) Mira Joanne Richards M Pipe 8 11 10 C Merode 60-27P4 BARDM ROY (15) (0) (Lyrn: Wisson N Herderson 8 11 10 M A Flatgemid 323220 SATIN LOVER (821) (0 S Hulb Mrs. M Revelvy 8 11 8 P Niven 212-54 CALL AN GUEST (65) (0) (Ders 0 Ceer R Peacock 6 11 6 M Dubyer 9 BA-4400 ROBERTY (15) (15) (Newtoda Corot Lub Hus N Revelvy 8 11 2 M Maryton 0-00120 GOLDEN HELLO (43) (6 E Shoulet | Easterby 5 11 2 M Maryton 23331F HUNCHRON CHANCE (15) (0) (Antrony McAessel | Pergistro (6) 6 10 12 A P Developh

= 16 declared ~ num wegnt: 10st. True handicap weigns: Down The FeB 9st 12th, Nodform Wonder 9st 11th, Rich

BETTING: 11-2 Top Coes, 8-1 Dutset, 7-1 Barra Boy, 8-1 Hunchoon Chasce, 10-1 Call My Guest Golden Helle, Marshora, 14-1 Arter Mole, Roberty Lea, Satin Lower, Schrob, 16-1 others 1985: Squre Sik 6 11 0 S McNett 16-1 (A Turrell) 22 ran

BARNA BOY would have tested Transfor and company at Cheltenham but for an untity jump at the final flight. Beaten three and a half lengths into fourth, he has a fine chance to gain a desented win on ground he likes. Solvath made metal-les when finishing 12th at Chelterham and this surface may court against him, while Roberty Lea 13.10h also needs to improve. Many Revetey also runs Sattin Lover, on Interesting born after a run on the Fast at Dorcaster last week. Top Creat rain like a non-stayer behind Great Easeby at Cheltenham 12th 2th and this shorter tip is more his mark. He won a Chester Cup so should like these runs and he's well handicalpsed on his latest Wetherty win. Handhelou Chance, an early faller when favourite at Noas recently, had previously won at Fallyhouse with Tony McCoy up. Also, his showing against New Co (third at Chelterham) at Gowan gives him a similar chance to Barna Boy at the weights.

#### PERRIER JOUET HANDICAP CHASE (CLASS B) £15,000 added

٤	20	3m 1f (Mildanay course)
1	P464-P1	PASHIO (22) (Reymond Tooth) N Henderson 9 11 10
2	12111-3	MORCANS HARBOUR (139) (RF) (P C W Owen) Mrs M Privately 10 11 8 P Niven
3	251100	ELRE REG CB) Math Pipe Racing Cubi K Pipe 7 11 4 D Bridgemeter
4	11212-0	DARTAN TRADEMENDS (12) (D) (Maclaryton Male) G Richards 9 11.3
S	2/-32148	STRONG MEDICINE (17) (Dr O 8 A Stoy & Bailey 9 11 3
6	F-F3UU3	ALL FOR LUCK [7] (C) (BP) (B ) Cray M Por 11 11 0 Lower
7	P4-111P	HIGH PADRE (83) (D) U.S. Murdochi J. FerSerald 10 1: 0M Deger
8	2-P2000	COKENNY BOY (27) (D) (S D Hernstock) Mrs. J Pomen 11 10 9

BETTING: 11-4 Morgane Harbour, 7-2 Parbus, 5-1 Al For Luck, 11-2 Strong Medicine, 7-1 Tarten Tradewinds, 9-1 Ethe Reg. 10-1 High Padre, 12-1 Colorany Boy. 1995: Fleshthecash 9 10 3 I Osborne 9-2 IC Egentoni 13 ran

MORGANS HARBOUR is taken to win this despite a lengthy absence. Just as effective over fences and hurdles, he stays well and loves last iground. He was utur-game when bearing Jack Button over hurdles at the fourte last year and has a history of winning when fresh. All For Luck, who, according to Philip Fenton was going like a winner when failing four out in the Kim Midr at Chetrenham, has since run over a short trop at Newbury when third to Around the Kim Mitr at Cheltenham. Has since run over a short trip at Newbury when third to Around 
the Ham. Strong Medicine has to run a good race on his favoured fast ground with the inform claimer Timmy Murphy taking off 3b. He was brought down at half-way in the Kim Muir 
at Cheltenham. Coloring Boy jumps best on this type of surface end this Cheltenham and 
Ascot winner last season would probably have bearen Act of Parliament at Wordesser in November but for a biunder three out. High Pastre is a similar type to Morgans Harbour with 
the Scottish National a likely rarger. He has gone up 7th for the four-miler win from Mir Flanagan at Haydock in December and ran item out the handicap when pulled up in the Mildmay/Caralet at Sandown. Pasahto has come off worst with the failing of the weights, but 
the fast ground gives him hope offer a Wincanton win from Larry's Lord, He has always had 
plently of pace, but the weight may beat him.

Selection: MORGANS HARBOUR

## (a) (b) (b) (c)

# GO ON THE

Don't miss your **FREE Scratch card** PLUS CD or Tape for every reader in tomorrow's

The Sporting Life

#### 3.20 STANLEY THOMPSON HUNTER CHASE (CLASS H) £2,750 added 3m 3f HYPERION 2.10 Goldmire 2.45 Superhoo 3.20 Iveagh Lad 3.55 Weaver George 4.30 Houghton 5.00 Camp-GOING: Good to Firm. Left-hand, undulating course. Easy fences and long run-in on chase course of 500yds. Baccourse is less than a mile south-west of town near junction of A589 and A177. Bus service from Stockton railway sus-

tion of A589 and A177. Bus service from Stockton railway su-tion (9 miles away) or Durham railway station (12 miles away). ADMISSION: Paddock 55 10APs 54); Course 52. CAE 3.55 SEDGEFIELD CHAMPION NOVICE CHASE (CLASS D) £5,500 added 2m 110yds WINNESS IN THE LAST SEVEN DAYS: Queyeld- Cottage (3.20)

on at Welberty on Saturday. ONG-DISTANCE RUNNERS: Vision Of Light (2.10) sers 221 miles from B Officer's Dixton stable in Gloucestershire; Blown A Frase (2.10) sent 205 miles from J Upson's Adstone stable in 2.10 NOVICE SELLING H'CAP HURDLE (CLASS G) £2,450 added 2m 5f 110yds

2-10 G) \$22,450 added 2m 5f 11Dyts

1 530-65 EMELYMOORE (89) P Beauman, 5 11 10 \_\_\_\_\_ IS Gestian (7)
2 02655 FMVP SATELLITE (16) Max | Brown 5 11 7 ... Challedian (8)
3 0.2500 JONEAN (69) Max | School 6 11.3 \_\_\_\_\_ J Drividson (7)
4 40,4460 DASSMERR (43) | 5 Moore 9 11 3 \_\_\_\_\_\_ N Bentley
5 05-004 SERSO (21) Walmenger 5 11 2 \_\_\_\_\_\_ N Modey (8)
6 060600 HAUSENON LAD (18) Parks 7 11 0 \_\_\_\_\_ R McCarrby (7)
7 00-0022 MTDCKSDE LAD (31) Max S Austin 6 10 13 \_\_\_\_\_ N Walmenger (7)
8 05-505 CHALLESHONA (27) JOCKS 5 10 13 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Physical Basis
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SIS PAGE

2.45 JOHN JOYCE HANDICAP HURDLE (CLASS E) £3,750 added 2m 1f 

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6-1 Etny, 7-1 Trendder, 8-1 Superior, 22-1 Litin Lander, 18-1 others

CLASS D) £5,500 added 2m 110yds

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9 05-553 QUART KRU (ISA) (IDS) (ID) Larb 7 11 2 ... M Smith

10 05-523 QUART KRU (ISA) (ID) D Larb 7 11 2 ... M Smith

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11 2POS WELL BANK (ISA) H (ISA) (ID) Larb 7 11 2 ... M Remotes

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8-1 Robel King, 18-1 Buter A, 25-1 others

4.30 REG AND RIDLEY LAMB HANDICAP CHASE (CLASS E) £5,500 added 2m 5f CHASE (CLASS E) £5,500 BORGED ATT ST

3.02432 HOURITON (30) (CD) 1H KIND 10 12 0 ... M Fautar

4.2113-5 POPESHAL (13) (CD) 1H 6 WRS/1500 91 11 1. Fleaty (3)

3.40495 BOARDING SCHOOL (21) C Parter 9 11 5 ... S Storty

4.431031 THM STATES (11) (C) J Humer 7 11 4 ... W Pry

5.63-1039 POSITIVE ACTION (11) (C) V Bertes 10 11 4 ... T Reped

6. F2-0095 SON OF RES (24) (CD) Mrs M Reveley 8 11 1 ... N Smith

7.447300 MASTER SALESHAN (665) Mrs V Went 13 10 2... Parter (3)

8. 21421F BYACKACK (13) (EP) J Briter 9 10 0 ... M Reventer (3)

9. PPTS FRACENCK (13) (EP) J Briter 9 10 0 ... M Reventer (3)

10. 20-578 LAURES (10) (EP) (B DLAY 12 10 0 ... M Reventer (3)

11. 24-R343 ANOTHER RED (143) (CD) W Rw 8 10 0 ... & Restan (7)

12. 25-3400 SAD TRADE (85) 0 Aker 14 10 0 ... D Sentiny

- 12 declared -

5.00 JUMP INTO SPRING THE NOVICE HURDLE (CLASS E) £3,000 added 2m 1f

RETTING: 7-2 Xelpete, 9-2 Ales Chelle, 8-1 Campinson 7-1 Kijndy, 8-1 Transcendental, 14-1 Lagan, 16-1 others

#### LUDLOW

HYPERION 2.15 Mim-Lou-And 2.50 Too Sherp 3.25 Poly Screen 4.00 Monks Jay 4.35 Foxgrove 5.05 Gunner Sid 5,35 Flexwing

GOING: Good.

Right-hand course. Chase course strarper than hundles course. Right-hand course of A49. Laddow attains a Hereford - Streesbury line | 2m. ADMISSION: Cale \$1.4 (accompanied under-16s free); Tamersulis \$9; Course \$5. CAR PARK: Pree. SIS

WINNERS IN THE LAST SEVEN DATS; None. LONG-DISTANCE EDINNERS; Roy Boy (2.15) & Charity Crusader 13.251 sent 198 miles from Mrs M Reveley's Linguiste stable in Cleveland. 2.15 LEINTHALL HURDLE (CLASS E) £3,000 added 4YO 2m

= 15 declared = RETTING 9-4 Min-Los-Aud, 3-1 Roy Boy, 9-2 Highly Cheming, 8-1 Ketchican, 12-1 Prince of Spades, 16-1 Attoons, 25-1 others 2.50 MIDDLETON NOVICE CHASE (CLASS E)

3.25 WHITTON NOVICE HANDICAP HURDLE (CLASS E) £3,000 added 2m 5f 110yds 

Mennum weignt 10st The harcosp weignt Scepace Sci 13th Piesure Once 9c 11th BETTING: 7-2 Marton Spirit, 8-1 Ruthand Gata, 6-1 Conwell Stepace, 8-1 North Bunnister, 10-1 Riverbank Rose, 12-1 others 4.00 ORLETON HANDICAP CHASE (CLASS E)

1 0-49-63 NEVADA SOLD (20) (D) F Yardey 10 12 0 A Thomston
2 3-21-15 EARLY DRINNER (30) 0 Shemood 8 11 6 5 McMell
3 3F00-9 FAR BROTHER (8) G Baiding 10 11 2 A Tory
4 5:68-464 LITHE FOM (107) (D) 1 Hing 11 11 1 JR Newmangh
5 0LPS2- HOWIGH (384) Capt 1 Foster 10 11 0 S Wyene
6 F46512 MONISS MY 121 (C) (D) G Thome 7 10 5 Mr J Cadley (S)
7 49-2033 PEGMARINE (USA) (12) Mr A Vecotion 13 10 06 Hogas (3)
8 PP-UFFO CLOWN AROUND (18) 1 FLOSIN 6 13 0 Shemost
- 8 declared BETTIME: 9-4 Early Orinlow, 5-2 Newada Gold, 7-2 Monios Jay, 6-2 Little
Tem, 7-1 Howigh, 8-1 Pregmarkos, 12-1 Other

4.35 GREETE NOVICE HANDICAP CHASE (CLASS E) £4,200 added 3m 

Maimm weight 10st True hands weight Sweet Ben Set Gib BETTING: 2-1 Veryed, 3-1 Ob So Handy, 5-1 Dooley Rower, 7-1 Poppes 3-1 Silver Age, Phaedmir, 10-1 Fazgrove, 14-1 others 5.05 INTERMEDIATE OPEN NH FLAT RACE (CLASS H) (DIV I) £1,600 added 2m

GCLASS H) (DIV I) £1,600 added 2m

BAYERD C Egyptor 5 11 4 JA McCarthy

GE EQUINOX (20) IAN 10 yes 5 11 4 D Byrne

GE GRANGE SID (30) B Pieces 5 11 4 R Massey (5)

OO OPTIMISTIC AFFAIR (71) A Streeter 5 11 4 R Massey (5)

OO OPTIMISTIC AFFAIR (71) A Streeter 5 11 4 M Gettinha (7)

SIGNED REMAIN IN Bradley 5 11 4 SIGNED (5)

REPARTEE MAS H Wordt 5 10 4 SIGNED (6)

ALL SEWN UP (B) R Baiser 4 10 10 D Leeley

BANTON GATE (M2) S Brookshaw 4 10 10 Mr R Thomston (7)

STONE CHAIT F Vertiley 4 10 10 A Thomston

CO BAY FAIR (7) J Bosey 4 10 5 Paul Thomspace (7)

12 Geolared 
© 114 in The Rousth 7-2 Reported. 6.1 Sierra Nevarda. 8-1 Rev - 12 declared -BETTINE: 11-4 in the Rough, 7-2 Reportee, 6-1 Sierre Nevade, 8-1 Bay Fair, Gunner Sid, 10-1 Sophies Dream, 14-1 in The Rough, 15-1 others

INTERMEDIATE OPEN NH FLAT RACE 5.35 (CLASS H) (DIV II) £1,600 added 2m

GCLASS N) (DNV N) £1,600 added 2m

ARCHIC TRUMPH M Barson 5 11 4 D McCan

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Floigh B CALL (154) D McCan 6 11 4 D McCan

RANGSLAND TAVERNER 0 Shreeped 5 11 4 D Thomas (7)

MR BOLANLES IS Raily 5 11 4 R Massey (8)

GRESHMAN (158) T HOLAND MATIN 3 10 13 JR KANARAS

GREY DANTE S BOANSLAW 5 10 13 JR KANARAS

GREY DANTE S BOANSLAW 5 10 13 JR KANARAS

O CLIENT DAYS (24) G THOMAS 11 10 10 JR FROM (7)

SEVEN WELLS I Featon 4 10 10 JR Bellanty

O MOLLE SLVERS (89) J Cressed 4 10 5 JR Bellanty

O MOLLE SLVERS (89) J Cressed 4 10 5 JR G Tornier (3)

1 5-2 Maid For Adventura, 3-1 Phardson's Why, 9-2 Kingstend Tavenders BETTING: 5-2 Maid For Adventure, 3-1 Pha BETTING: 5-2 Maid For Adventura, 3-1 Phardante's Way, 9-2 (Ingistant Ta arnor, 5-1 Mr Bojangles, 5-1 Molie Silvers, 10-1 Flemmin, 12-1 Others

## sport

## Star made by the 10 wise men

- and many people are saying that it is not a matter or if, but when - his victory speech is likely to take quite some time.

It is not that Chaloner, who takes part in the British Open. which starts on Monday at the Cardiff Institute of Sport, is naturally garrulous. But his list of credits ("I would particularly like to thank...") is substantially more than mum and dad. Those who know him well say that Chaloner will certainly give full credit to the 10 wise

Chaloner, 23, has shot into sounsh's elite faster than a Jansher Khan forehand. In 1994, he was rated 53 in the world and only 15th in the United Kingdom. He had a reputation as a talented player but one who seemed unable to handle pressure on key points.

Now he is ninth in the world and the UK's No 2: fitter. stronger and with a killer wuch. The secret? A unique (for squash, anyway) support team of coach, psychologist, masseur, marketing consultant, physio-

If Mark Chaloner wins the World Squash Champtonships ness adviser, racket sponsor, financial adviser and personal sponsor. He is the star who saw the 10 wise men.

The man who turned Mark Chaloner, squash player, into Mark Chaloner Ltd is his manager and coach, John Milton. It all started when Mark was 18. I was coaching the Herts juniors at the time. He came to see me and said: 'I want to turn professional: what do I do? I didn't know.

Unfettered by traditional thinking. Milton talked to lots of people, from Steve Ovett's coach. Harry Wilson, to the former squash world champi-on Ionah Barrington. But his real inspiration came from football. "I realised it is basically business. However talented a person, he can't manage every aspect. You someone with special skills but in tune with you." Basic stuff, perhaps, but for squash it was revolutionary.

Milton sought four key people: a psychologist; a physio; a achieved in the past 12 masseur, and a scientist. It



the right combination. Now the formula has added extra ingredients. Milton has reinforced the team and set up Prospects Squash Manage-

ment, which aims to give the

same specialist approach to

other rising stars. It is a husiness, and the players are the product. "For example, we set targets for Mark to achieve. And like any business, everything doesn't always go right. He had some good re-sults between 18 and 22 hut never really showed the kind of form consistently that he has

practice. Chaloner suddenly came good. He won the British Under-23 Championships in 1994, and has not looked back. "There are aspects of his game that he needs to work on, but I am certain that he will apply himself to them and he has the

willpower to get through," Mil-

It might appear that sports psychologist Alfred Jones, from Horsham, Surrey, had finished his work now that Mark has overcome his own mental barriers. Under his influence, Chaloner has risen from 87th in the world to ninth. But Jones says a new set of challenges face their protégé. "The difference between a very good player and a champion is that the champion wins when he is

not playing well. Many potentially great play-ers do not succeed because external problems, mainly money. affect their concentration worse than someone with hiccups at a snooker final. Milton

At one stage, Chaloner came close to giving up, but as Milton moulded his team together, his theory turned into has surrounded Chaloner with people to remove these worries. For example, Grays supplies span, it is important that his equipment while ICL gives

him support on travelling, a retainer and an achievement bonus. Norman Elliott, the director of finance for ICL Sorbus Europe, first saw Chaloner as a junior player in the Herts League. "It was clear he was going places, but just as important to us was the way he handled himself. He was the sort of person we wanted to be associat-

timents are echoed by Richard Gray, marketing manager for Grays of Cambridge. "Mark plays a key role in adapting our range of rackets."

Chaloner could earn as much as £50,000 this year if he continues to progress. That may be shoelace sponsorship for tennis professionals but it is pretty good money for a squash player.

A financial advisor, Ray Milsted, is guiding him through these years of relative poverty (Chaloner earned less than £18,000 last year), but ensuring only the start. the money is wisely invested if

imised. That is the job of management consultant Andy Mawson Marketing Mark, meanwhile, is down to Mike

Ed Winter, who is responsihle for exercise physiology at Bedford University, assesses Chaloner's strengths and weaknesses about four times a year. "He is young and still developing, but his prospects are excetlent." Both physio Mike Varney and the final team member, masseur Peter King, concur. There are much bigger guys that I treat who can't take treatment at the depth Mark likes me on in leaps and bounds," King

A gimmick, or a professional approach to a sport renowned for its amateur approach? Milton says: "Squash is a very insular sport. It doesn't look outside itself enough. Some of the world's top 10 players are not earning what Mark is getting. But this it



## **Teenagers** oust Boxall and Cooper

Tim Glover sees the semi-final line-up settled in golf's Sunningdale Foursomes

Ahout the only thing that changes over the Old Course are the names of the winners of the Snnningdale Foursomes.

About the only thing that forvictory bobbled alarmingly and kicked left. The end came at the 21st, the short par-four third, where Smith left his pitch shot the Snnningdale Foursomes. Nearly 70 years ago Bohby Jones shot 66 here and he would still remember every hole. He would prohably also recognise the menu, the only concession to modern developments being a reassurance that the heef comes from the finest Scottish herds grazed naturally". As for humble pie, the recipe is as it always was.

Reputations count for nothing. Yesterday morning, in the fourth round of the 55th Foursomes, Richard Boxall and Derrick Cooper, defending champions, were sent packing by a couple of teenagers. But then this championship, played by young and old, amateur and professional, male and female, prize rooster out to grass at the 14th. The teenagers finished in style, Donard humbling of sports: most humbling of sports.

Last Sunday the Australian Wayne Riley was being feted as the Portuguese Open champion in Lisbon, confirmation that he is now a serious contender following his victory in the Scottish Open at Carnoustic last summer. Riley, who won £54,000 in Portugal, paid a modest entry fee to play in the Sunningdale Four-

somes and yesterday he too shook hands with humility. Riley, who has a house in Camberley, Surrey, partnered Gary Smith, the professional at Camberley Heath, Smith coaches Riley and Boxall so yesterday was not exactly the most mem-orable day of his career. Sean Whiftin, a professional from Enfield, and his amateur part-ner, Jeremy Jones, were four up after 12 holes before Riley and Smith, in tandem with pendulum putters, restored the balance.

The match went to extra holes and at the 20th Riley's 10-foot putt

woefully short and loos chipped to within four feet of the flag, enabling his parmer to win the hole and the match with a birdie three. Alas Smith and Riley.

Boxall and Cooper, seasoned campaigners on the European enough to understand the coincidence of nerves with a four-foot putt. Luke Donald, 18, from Beaconsfield, and Michael O'Connor, 19, from Stoke Poges, were in receipt of two strokes from Boxall and Cooper but it was a superfluous advantage.

Donald and O'Connor won four of the first five holes and Boxall and Cooper were put. 5 and 4 win. Donald and O'Connor took an even shorter cut, putting out Kenilworth's Warren Bladon and Gareth Jenkins 7 and 5 in the quarter-finals.

This morning Donald and O'Connor meet Whiffin and Jones in the semi-finals. In the other semi, the Scottish pairing of tour professionals Gillian Stewart and Julie Forbes play John Morgan and Mark Landrum. Stewart, a beaten finalist in 1987, has the assistance here this week of Ian Wright, the former caddie to Seve Ballesteros.

Stewart and Forbes were two down after two against Richard Hurst and Trevor Paterson and were one down playing the 16th. They won the hole with the benefit of a shot off the handicap and won the 18th and the match with a five to a six after their opponents had been bunkered. Humble pie was also on the supper menu. Scores, Sporting Digest, page 31

### **Ballesteros has** to withdraw

Seve Ballesteros was forced to withdraw after playing only 10 holes of the Players' Champinose of the onship at Ponte Vedra Beach in Florida vesterday. The Spaniard, who is lan-

guishing in 174th place in the European Order of Merit after eason's tour, suffered more problems with his back. Ballesteros, winner of three

forced him recently to take a five-month break from golf, felt fine on the range and did not tighten up until he had hit his sixth tee shot. "I can't swing the club. I couldn't get it far enough back and couldn't swing it forward."

Opens and two US Masters, re-

he said. Ballesteros still hopes. to play next week in Atlanta and at the Masters the following Ballesteros, recently named

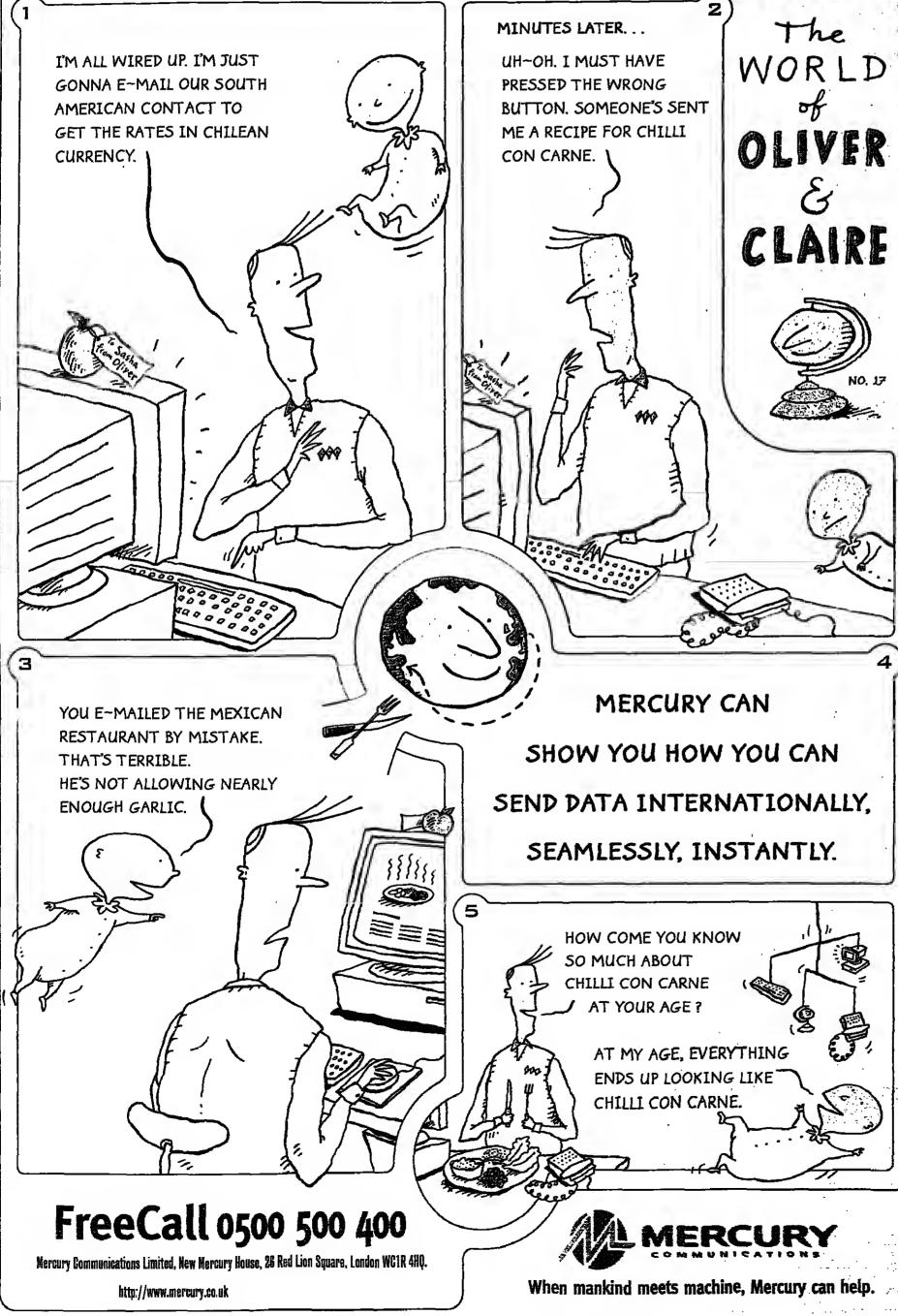
captain of the European Ryder Cup team, shot 41 for his first nine and then bogeyed the 10th hole to stand six over par when he pulled out. In Santo da Serra. England's

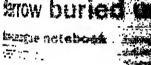
Paul Lyons at last made a name

ley, playing only his fourth tour dating back to 1987, had an eaplaying only two events on this gle and five hirdies in a fourunder-par 68, which on a blustery day was good enough to put him alongside another Englishman, Ross McFarlane, ported that his back, which had in the race for the £50,000 first



he age of Paul Lee who vesarday became the younges speedway rider in the world to be on an official contract-when he joined Peterborough. The Nettingnem teanager will ride for the Panthers' sec-





Benn back in business



A MEMBER OF THE CABLE & WIRELESS GROUP

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memory that even now, two years on, they find it impossible to watch

a recording of the game. For Mark Hughes there is no play back pain, a goal and a 4-0 victory granting Manchester United a Double celebration. Two other winning Cup final occasions swell the video col-

day obstruct his Wembley return and a shot at a historic third winner's medal is the one he left be-hind last summer.

It is a mark of the man and the service be guaranteed through many campaigns that letters of appreciation from United supporters doubled the daily load of the postman who

There are those achieved something no other Chelsea players for player this century can lay claim whom Wembley 1994 to, and as fate would have it the remains such a bitter side who at Villa Park on Sunday's semi-final is his former club. Trevor Haylett reports Sunday's semi-final is his former club. Trevor Haylett reports

spondence has stopped these past two weeks, but that is only to be expected. Of all the aspects to semi-final day, sentimentality is not one of them.

Hughes, the arch competitor, would have it no other way. "Because of my affection for United this could have been a difficult game for me but they're the team standing in the way of

ties as far as I am concerned." The chances of Chelsca making it will rise considerably if the strong man at the head of their artack shakes off a calf strain, a legacy of the quarter-final against Wimbledon. According to Glenn Hoddle, the Chelsea manager, it was a game that best

showed what Hughes is all

tal commitment, and wee betide any injury that dares come between Hughes and his destiny: This is a big, hig game for me and it would be disappointing not to make it, but the muscle feels better than it did at the weekend

and I should be all right."
As the focal point of their link-up play, Hughes has been crucial to Chelsea's improvement, the one whose ability to

prime those extravagant, laseroccurate passes. "Mark's experience and hig-game pedigree have been important to us all season." Hoddle said simply. At 32. Hughes's desire re-

mains as intense as when he first emerged at Old Trafford 13 years ago. Frequently it carries bim over the line of acceptability, and an appearance be-fore the Football Association next week to explain the indisererions which bave accumu-

retain possession frees runners and enables Ruud Gullitt to could put his appearance at

It is one facet of his game that has disappointed him since he arrived at Stamford Bridge. That and scoring goals. He has eight hut knows it is insufficient in a side short of marksmen.
"It's different at United

where the goals tend to be spread around the team. Apart from Eric [Cantona] there's Ryan [Giggs], Lee Sharpe and so many others. Andy Cole has taken stick unfairly for the



Hughes: No divided loyatties

chances he has missed. He has contributed a lot with his work outside the box, and I just hope he doesn't take it out on us by knocking one in on Sunday."

the new

Republic

format

lection in the Hughes house- calls at the Chelsen training hold. One more and he will have ground. The flood of corre-INTERNATIONAL FOOTBALL: Venables and Brown see encouraging signs for Euro 96 but McCarthy suffers losing start Flaws in

## **England subdue** their detractors

**GLENN MOORE** 

S. Wall have

It is often hard to read friendlies and Wednesday's international between England and Bulgaria was no exception. There are some who believe that foreign teams only try in competitive matches and view every English performance accordingly. If England win easily, the opposition were not interested; if they do not, England were rubbish.

Such a simplistic view ignores the fact that even a settled side like Bulgaria has people playing for their places, and every counry has its pride. With slight reservations England's 1-0 win over Bulgaria, one of the dark horses for Euro 96, was impressive. .

The reservations concern England's inability to kill off their opponents in a first half when the visitors may have been less than fully committed; and their loss of dominance in the second period.

Having only assembled on Tuesday, and then lost both Hristo Stoichkov and an early goal. Bulgaria could be forgiven for starting slowly. The second half, when more motivated fringe players were in-troduced, and senior players reacted to a half-time tonguelashing, may be a truer indi-cation of their mettle - and

England's ability. Yet England were still the better side. By the time David Seaman was exercised in the closing stages Teddy Sheringham, Les Ferdinand and Steve McManaman had each had chances to se-Barrow buried under deluge of problems

Non-League notebook

Barrow, once members of the

Football League but now strug-

gling to climb out of the Uni-

Bond League, have endured a

had couple of weeks. They have

lost a manager, two directors due to outside commitments

and, worst of all, they have

learned that they will not be ac-

cepted back in to the GM Vaux-

hall Conference, should they

finish in a promotion position.

Tony Hesketh resigned as

RUPERT METCALF

cure victory. It was a night when no England player could be said to have played badly. Steve Stone, though more subdued, was typically solid and was a fre-quent visitor to the box - only this time the knock-downs did not fall his way. On the other flank McManaman illustrated bis growing confidence at this level with a couple of thrilling runs. Both players came inside while maintaining England's shape. With Paul Ince and Paul Gascoigne holding the centre. Eng-

lace made a fine return. "Just like the old Paul Ince of Manchester United," it was suggested to the England coach. Err, similar," said a wary Venables. Playing in Italy has opened his mind tactically." Indeed, this was a more restrained Ince, no longer chasing all over the park, diving in with tackles, and being caught out of position and in the referees notebook.

land had an encouraging

balance.

Though Ince says he is the same player, he is not. He appears to have accepted that his best role is as a defensive midfielder, protecting the back four and only advancing when appropriate. At one stage on Wednesday he stepped into central defence when Gareth A footnote on a busy in-Southgate moved forward; at ternational night of 11 malches spot as Gary Neville pushed up.
It brought to mind Rund Gul-

manager last week to become as-

sistant manager at Morecambe.

Yesterday Graham Barrow, for-

merly in charge at Wigan and

Chester, turned down the job,

so caretakers Neil McDonald

ineligible for promotion to the

Conference not because their

Holker Street ground is made-

quate - they open a new stand against Winsford tomorrow -

but because they did not submit

sufficient financial details to

The UniBond League lead-

the Conference in time.

Fourth-placed Barrow are

and Frank Ventre carry on.

ht's assertion, before the New-castle United-Manchester United game a few weeks ago, that it was Manchester, not New the visit of Greece.

ly matched Dutch total football. Gullit pointed out that Manchester's players were better at filling each other's positions. Later that night there was a classic example when Gary Neville went forward. As the attack broke down one looked to the right-back spot, and there was

Eric Cantona, filling the hole.

Venables is aiming for similar versatility with his players. This needs ability as well as discipline. It is all very well a leftback being on the wing, or vice-versa, but he needs to know what he is doing when he gets there. Thus Venables' preference for young, flexible de-fenders, like the Nevilles, Southgate and Steve Howey.

Some positions remain the home of specialists. The way Les Ferdinand took his goal will have given Venables - and Alan Shearer - much to think about. So, too, Fowler's appearance. While he had no chance to score, a sweet cross-field ball to McManaman illustrated both the growing range of his game,

and his composure.

Venables evening was capped by news of Darren Anderton, who had 45 minutes for Spurs reserves. He could yet be an influence in the summer.

another he filled the right-back only the attendance in Dublin exceeded that at Wembley. Germany could only attract 25,000. to play Denmark, Belgium and France drew just 16,000, while Portugal had a derisory 3,000 for

ers, Bamber Bridge, and third-

placed Hyde did not apply he-

cause of their grounds.

Second-placed Boston United

did not supply any financial de-

points clear in the Beazer

Homes League, and second-

placed Halesowen Town, have

been approved by the Confer-

ence, as have five Icis League

teams: Hayes (the leaders). En-

field, Yeovil, Kingstonian and

Boreham Wood. Promotion is

open to champions or runners-

up in all three feeder leagues.

Rushden & Diamonds, six

tails to the Conference.



Paul Ince, who impressed in midfield on his return to the England side on Wednesday

supplying the crucial cross but

because he showed a com-

As a dummy run for the tac-

tical battles ahead, however, the

game's value was questionable.

may operate similar defensive

systems, but the Dutch use

theirs as a springboard for at-

tack rather than to stille the op-

Brown expects a "much stiffer

test" in next month's Copen-

hagen friendly against Den-

mark, the European champions.

He may also be heartened to

hear that Bosnich believes Scot-

land will be "dangerous oppo-

sition in the finals, especially if

anyone underestimates them"

and predicts that they could well

The French driver Emmanuel Collerd, 24, has joined Tyrrell for the 1996 Formula One season. He will initially help the British-based team with testing but is also a reserve driver should Mika Salo of Likyo Katayama become unavailable.

reach the second phase.

Motor racing

Australia and the Nether

versatility.

position.

#### Scotland show their mean side Kevin Gallacher did most to en-

PHIL SHAW

If football is a religion then Craig Brown is one of its fun-damentalists. He cannot drive past a park game without stopping to affirm his faith. And where others perceive only bleakness, he finds satisfaction

So it was that Brown, while wise enough not to claim that his team's 1-0 defeat of Australia might one day feature on the Match of the Ninetics video, was quick to accentuate the positive aspects. Unfortunately for the 21,000 at Hampden Park. chief among these was the neg-

ative one of stopping goals. England's low scorers be warned: Scotland are piling up clean sheets faster than a decent-sized Holiday Inn. After leaking only three goals in 12 games in qualifying for the European Championship finals. they recorded "yet another", as

SPORTING DIGEST

at, Brown insisted, citing the within themselves and were Socceroos' improving pedigree.

This exemplary Scottish meanness is due in significant part to Jim Leighton. For the 37-year-old goalkeeper, reborn with Hibernian, Wednesday's shut-out was his 36th in 72 internationals, and he produced what Brown termed a wonderful save" early in the second half to improve his tally.

Australia's Mark Bosnich. probably among the top 10 on the planet in Leighton's position, said: "That's the hallmark of a quality keeper, staying involved when you don't have much to do. It was like a game of slow chess, but all of a sudden Jim had to make a great save. In almost their next attack Ally McCoist scored, so the

game turned on that moment." The Aston Villa keeper was intrigued by Scotland's ap-

proach, which confounded his image of the game north of the their manager proudly pro-claimed it, against Australia. Nor was it a leat to be suffed wall. "They seemed to play hance his prospects, not only by modity scarce among Brown's more patient than I expected. options: scorching pace. John Spencer was less conspicuous, though he was praised for his I thought they'd work the flanks and get in more crosses." Having said that, Bosnich

noted with a rueful smile, the winner stemmed from just such a centre. Brown, asked whether the goal had clinched McCoist's ticket to Euro 96, said he would "reserve judgement", but added: "Getting a header like that past a world-class keeper hasn't done him any harm.

McCoist's place may be assured anyway. As unofficial entertainments officer, he is good for squad morale, and his knack of conjuring goals in tight contests could yet be invaluable. "We want to know what his Lottery numbers are," Brown said. "The success he has, it can't he long hefore he

wins that too." Of the other fringe forwards,

and 5: Stewart and Forbes bt Hurst and Pater-son one hole; Whitin and Jones bt Chillas and Gray 6 and 5: Morgan and Landrum bt Livesley and Bothwelt 2 and 1.

ice hockey

DEREK POTTER Though he did himself and the Republic of Ireland no favours with a flash of frustration in Dublin, Roy Keane may have helped to focus the thinking of England and Scotland hefore

Russia were not just "comfortable on the ball" as managers say, they revealed a technique speed of movement and thought and individual skills which are rapidly ex-

panding in Continental nations. "Russia are one of the best teams in the world." Mick Mc-Carthy said after his first game in charge. McCarthy switched to a modern format with three central defenders and two "wing backs" after the contrasting style that served Jack Charlton so well,

Against teams of Russia's calibre, the problems created individual frustrations leading to a red card for the acting captain, Keane, as much as collective failure. McCarthy hinted at that in his inquest on a 2-0 dcfeat and the dismissal of Keane seconds before the end.

"I have learned from a disappointing defeat that we can play our system and we can compete at passing the ball around," McCarthy said. "In the first half we were dithering at the back and clattering the ball forward. It was no good to us. But when we believed in it in the second half, we looked capable of competing and created a lot of problems for them."

Liverpool's Mark Kennedy. Blackburn Rovers' Jeff Kenna, a second-half replacement for the injured Andy Townsend, and goalkeeper Shay Given made outstanding contributions.

The substitution of penalty expert John Aldridge before Steve Staunton's spot-kick was saved. added to Irish misfortunes. Northern Ireland made a losing start to their 1998 World Cup

campaign when they were beaten 2-0 at home to Norway. The Irish striker Iain Dowie was sent off five minutes from the end.

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#### Football **Athietics** The Endsleigh League has followed the Kamn Krabbe's successful civil court bat-Benn back

in business

Nigel Benn yesterday ended one of the shortest retirements in history while dismissing any chance of a third fight against Chris Eubank

There's no grudge match be-tween me and Eubank. It will never happen, "the 32-year-old Benn said. "I'm not going to go out a loser," he added. "I still have it in me. I'm hungry to go back. I feel naked with-

Benn is being lined up to chal-ienge beland's World Boxing Or-ganisation champion. Steve Collins, in late June, probably in England. There will be no warmup bouts following his World Boxing Council title defeat to "Sugar Boy" Malinga in Newcastle 26 days ago, after which he announced his retirement.

Kemn Krabbe's successful divil court bat-tie which ended yesterday could force the world authorities to soften their penalties for drug cheats. As a result of the case, German athletes can now take the IAAF to court and win if they are banned for more than two years. Krabbe is not expected to make a come-lack.

EXECUTION TO THE PROPERTY OF T SUDMERSER LEAGUE: Birminghem Buffets 106 Leinester Rides 90; Marchester Clants 88 Dan-caster Parithers 87; Leopards 58 Sheffield

WORLD CHAMPIONSHIPS (Adelaide) Fourse Section Ac Ireland by Australia 27-17; Jessey by COM Island 24-14; Materia by S-rappore 19-14; Scotland 12-14; Materia by S-rappore 19-14; Scotland by Davidships 24-14; Australia by Srappore 19-11; Tambasse by Cook Islands 36-13; Ireland by Horaco Adelaide Stand 19-19; New Zealand bi Horac Kong 23-16; Nambas by Psylan New Zealand bi Horac Kong 23-16; Nambas by Psylan New Zealand 28-18; Nerfolk stand by Brazil 23-17; Pagus New Zealand 28-18; Section C Nambas bi K Bettavara 24-13; Section C Nambas bi K Bettavara 24-13; England to South Affect 25-21; Saccional bi Guerresy 21-14; Kense tr Theland 22-13; Section C Trailand 22-13; Section C Nambas bi K Bettavara bi Trailand 22-16; England to Swazziend 42-6; Guerresy to South Affect 18-17; Makeys hi Kenya 24-14. Section D: Wales bi Argertina 19-15; Western Samos bi Fré 20-19; United Status bi Argertina 24-16.

The Endsleigh League has followed the Premier League by moving the season's final programme of First Division fixtures to Sunday 5 May (3pm kick-offs).

WITERNATIONAL FREENDLY (5sa Jose do rio prets, brazili; Bradi Olympic team 8 (2e Marie 16, Savio per 44, Andre Luis per 53, Narques 16, Savio per 44, Andre Luis per 53, Narques 56, 90, Revaldo 79, Alexandre Loper 88, Luisso 89) Grusne 2 (forry Yebbain 48, Duan 53).

TRANSFERS: George Sharptes Apr Uneed to York (275,000); Paul Millichell (defender) West Ham to Boursmouth Wol Rev. Jonathan Sunderland Blockpool to Scarborough in fee).

LOAN TRANSFERS: Derek Allam (defender) Sadhampton to Brighton: Credit American Sunderland Blockpool to Scarborough Infection (Defender) Brandley to Burnley; Peder Butter (pht/Gelder) Nors Courty to West Bront; Wayne Fakedowgh (defender) Brandley to Burnley; Peder Butter (pht/Gelder) Nors Courty to West Bront; Wayne Fakedowgh (defender) Credit-Field to Scarborough; Martin Flatts: (midfalder) Turquey to Charles Bishner Infection (Selecte and Lecosine), Martin Flatts: (midfalder) Turquey to Charles Harten (Desember Street) (1978)

vision: Bath 1 Cerdiff 4; Brumemouth 3 Cheirenham 1, European Under-21 Champtonship Quartor-Brais second leg (Palesmo); Italy 2 Portugal 0 (Italy vm 2-1 or aggregate). (Pregnatical) Portugal 1 (Italy 2 (Italy 2

NML: Boson 6 Hardord 5 (out: Detroit 4 Buffalt 2: Washington 1 Montreal 0 (out: NY Rengers 3 Florida D, Preto-septe 4 Oreset 2: Whythiped 3 Co-orado 1: Calgary 1 Chicago D; Los Angeles 3 Ed-montre 3 (out: 1 oresita 6 Vancouver 2. LETTIN CHAMPIONSHIPS (Key Biscane, Florida) Men's quarter-finales: A Boetsch iffi bit J Courier (US) 7-6-2-6 7-5; A Agassi (US) to M Joyce (US) 6-4 8-1. Women's quarter-finales: C Rubin (US) bit G Sansariy (Arg. 6-3 5-7

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MONARCHS



## 



#### CASEY SEEKS A PLACE IN THE SUN

Ken Jones meets the Grand National trainer of Rough Quest

## Peschisolido's return enlivens quiet deadline day

**Football** 

**GUY HODGSON** 

Transfer deadline day, tradi-tionally a fevered rush to get players registered, passed with almost cerie tranquillity vesterday. Typical of the mood, the one record that was broken helonged to non-League Rushden & Diamonds.

The total amount of money exchanging hands was less than £5m which concurs with the less

than dramatic trend of recent years and the highest price was the £1.4m Manchester City paid for the Georgian international striker Mikhail Kavelashvili.

The prize for the most intriguing move went to Paul Peschisolido whose £600,000 transfer from Stoke went through two minutes before the 5pm deadline. His destination is Birmingham City and his wife-cum-managing director, Karren Brady.

Other than that the highest centred at a place where trans-

ager Ray Harford took his spending in the past week to past £4m by signing Grimsby Town's Gary Croft. The 22year-old defender, who can play either as a left-back or central defender, cost an initial £1m, which could rise by an-

croft from Manchester City. Strangely, the chief activity

other £700,000, and follows the

£3.2m purchase of Garry Flit-

turned down a £3.5m bid for a fear of fans' reaction in the Gary Speed from Everton and a £1m deal for Rod Wallace to Southampton fell reioin through,

Speed, 26 and a boyhood Everton fan, has been the subiect of enquiries from Goodison before but yesterday's bid was the firmest and most substantial. It is understood that Joe Royle's offer made it past the "no chance" stage of negotiawake of the Coca-Cola Cup final defeat. Even so, Howard Wilkinson, who has vowed to stay on as manager, is planning

I have never been a quitter. I have never run away from a problem in my life and I don't intend running away from this Williamson said.

a clear-out.

Southampton's interest in Wallace, which broke down be-

formed to type as there was transfer activity at the hottom of the Premiership. Bolton paid Bradford City £300,000 for goalkeeper Gavin Ward while West Ham also bought a new goalkeeper, Australian Steve Mautone, from Canberra Cos-

mos for £30,000. In the First Division, Charlton collected £250,000 by selling Kim Grant

As for Rushden & Diamonds,

profile transfer was at Black-burn Rovers, where the man-took place. Leeds United it was rejected partly because of the player's reluctance to return to The Dell, coners paid a non-League record of £85,000 to the GM Vauxhall Conference club, Kettering, for

Conference club, Kettering, for striker Carl Alford.
YESTERBAYS LEADING TRANSFERS: Michael Newtonia, Soutak Vasilanker to Merchester City, £1,4m; Cary Cort, Gernsty to Blackburn, £1m; Paul Pegrinsolido, Stoke to Burnargisars, £600,000; Gaina Verd, Bradford to Bolton, £300,000; Mim Grant, Chanton to Luton, £250,000; Carl Cort, Covertry to Transmere, £250,000; Carl Cortillus, Ponsmoitht to Rehebotolish, £255,000; Gincario Corson, Cambridge to Plymouth, £200,000; Sout Taylor, Milheal to Bolton, £150,000; David Lowe, Leicester to Wigan, £255,000; Ammony Gallamore, Carlisle to Ginnsty, £125,000; Steve Coise, Aston Villa to Swindon, £100,000; Maron Gray, Sunderland to Oxford, £100,000.

#### **Williams** dispute Senna findings

**Motor racing** 

Patrick Head, the technical chief of Williams Formula One team, has disputed the official findings of the inquiry into the death of Ayrton Senna at the 1994 San Marino Grand Prix at Imola which blames steering

failure for the fatal accident. The report says the steering column on the three-times world champion's Williams suffered metal fatigue and only a small part of it was intact when he lost control of the car and crashed into a wall. Head disputes that. 'We haven't had the opportunity to look at any of the parts properly, but it [the conclusion] would not tie in with the data

we have from the car." he said. He said in an interview with Autosport magazine that he is not questioning the expertise of those who compiled the report, but he added: "The technical report states in black and white that the data on the car indicates that the steering was working correctly at the time of impact. And then at the end it says the car must bave gone off the track because the driver couldn't steer. It doesn't try to say bow the data does not tie in with their judgement."

The inquiry's findings have yet to be published, but Professor Enrico Lorenzini, chairman of the official investigating commission, has confirmed its

Head concedes that there must have been fatigue cracks in the steering column of Senna's car. "The people who did the material analysis are too capable to identify cracks and for there not to be cracks there," he

Noting that many jumbo jets fly despite showing fatigue cracks, he said it was a matter of "wbether they are present to the extent to actually put a component at risk."

Head was at pains to quash umours that a modification to the car's steering column had contributed to the accident. He said it had been done 10 days before the season started and scrutinised after the Pacific Grand Prix, when the car had been hit by Nicola Larini's.

"The steering column was subjected to a very careful fatigue crack detection in the factory and no cracks were

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## **Emburey out** of running for **England post**

DAVID LIEWELLYN

John Emburey has pulled out of the running for the job of England coach. The 43-year-old former England and Middlesex off-spinner, who was believed to have been the choice of Ray Illingworth, the chairman of selectors, informed the Test and County Cricket Board of his de-

cision yesterday. That leaves the way clear for the other two contenders: the favourite. David Lloyd, who is in Jamaica on Lancashire's pre-season tour; and Phil Neale, Warvickshire's director of coaching.

Neale, 41, who captained Worcestershire to successive County Championship wins in 1988 and 1989, said vesterday from Cape Town, where he is helping Warwickshire prepare for their pre-season tour, that he wants the job. "I would love to be involved in the England set-up in some way." he said.

The TCCB chairman. Dennis Silk, had unnounced that a decision would be made by this evening, but that is not guaranteed. With two of the leading candidates out of the country it may not be possible, although after the last 10 days or so no one should be surprised at anything after this latest episode in the soap opera of English cricket. The weekly serial will no doubt throw up another twist

next week

**ACROSS** 

Incisive, about to lance

Hybrid is beginning to

transmute further (6)

11 Issues left in Red China,

mostly resolved (8)

13 Supple, our Tim - Ilexi-

16 Cut? Yes and no (4-8).

19 A row in the Strand? [6]

20 Enjoyed the reception?

hle, very adaptable (5-7)

12 Gilt-edged items? (6)

quently entered as Ina?

10 One in arrears conse-

hand (4)

Pad out supporting essay

man of selectors. Emhurey was not put under any pressure hy anyone else. He has just taken up a four-year post as coach to Northamptonshire, believed to be worth a total of £200,000. The TCCB, who approached Emburey on Tuesday to establish whether he was willing to be considered for the post, have made it clear that the England coach's job will he just for the summer. Even if it paid £30,000 for those six months, it would not make financial sense for Emburey to accept it on those terms when there is so much more security with Northamptonshire, who said that they would not have stood

offered the job, Lloyd, at 49 is the oldest of the candidates and he is believed to be on a short-term contract with Lancashire, so the brevity of the England deal would probably not worry him unduly, particularly since it is likely that Lancashire would leave his job open for him if Lloyd failed to produce the goods. A major factor in his favour is that if Lloyd were offered the job it might well influence Michael Atherton to stay on as England captain. and Lord's want that very much particularly since there is no ob-

in Emburey's way had he been

vious successor.

Illingworth did not want to sion, which was announced through his new county. In the exit from the election for chair- night flew to South Africa for the TCCB's assistant secretary.

THE INDEPENDENT CROSSWORD

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22 Losing a thou, plays on - just for the thrill of it? [7]

23 East Europeans reported-

ly at point in pass (6)

24 Man's vocalised song (4)

**DOWN** 

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Women in work produc-

North's heretical student

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Defender accommodating 17

speaking, leaves one sol- 21

sion, perhaps (4.4)

ing fabric (5)

of evolution (14)

Fine, comparatively

25 Ghoulish set in original

chüler (8)

a 12-day pre-season tour with Northamptonshire. said: While being very honoured and flattered at being considered by the TCCB's executive committee I have decided after due and careful thought, that I do not wish to be put forward

as a candidate.

"I feel at this stage of my ca-reer that I would benefit from gaining more experience in a cricket management and coaching role. Having gained that necessary experience I would be better qualified to serve England. It is my fervent desire and ambition to work with the international team at some time in the future and I fully appreciate the experience of manag-ing the England A team on their recent tour of Pakistan."

Unlike Emburey, who plaved 64 times for England, Neale has no Test experience, but he said: "I took England A to South Africa and India and it didn't stop me doing a good job. I didn't think I was lacking anything when it came to knowleage of cricket.

Meanwhile David Actield announced the make-up of his six-man working party which has been set up to look into the run-ning of the national team. The Essex chairman has called on two former England captains, David Gower and Mike Gatting, who will be joined by the comment on Emburey's deci- Lancashire chairman, Bob Bennett. Micky Stewart, who was England's first manager from But unlike David Graveney's statement Emburey, who last 1986 to 1992, and Tim Lamb.

Alert everyone about haz-

Is timber incorporated in

ardous ramble (5.4)

14 Orchestrator's approach

reduced bright tone

colour, we hear (9)

Mishap with switch (8)

18 Oppressive humbug - ulti-

mate in tyranny (6)

Quell racket (the Mafia-

type) in violent scene (7)

English lad's set up dodge

these models? (6)

Dry State? (14)



Jamie Osborne tumbles from Black Humour in the Martell Cup Chase at Aintree yesterday, breaking his collarbone and missing the winning mount in the next race, Ask Tom Report and results, page 29; photograph, Allsport

## Agassi's audacity thrills

JOHN ROBERTS

reports from Key Biscayne

Steffi Graf is one march from winning the Lipton Championship for a fifth time, having defeated the American Lindsay Davenport, 6-4, 6-4, in the semi-finals here yesterday.

Continuing the dominant form which has marked her matches, the Wimbledon champion swiftly ended the eighthseeded Davenport's hopes of building on her encouraging performance against Graf in the last four of the event in Indian Wells. California, a week earlier. Graf will now play either Chanda Ruhin, the American sixth seed, or the unseeded Karina Habsudova, of Slovakia.

Yannick Noah patented a spectacular trick shot played through the legs which has become a challenge to would-he imitators. When it comes off. spectators love it, and Andre Ágassi made their day en route to the men's semi-finals.

Running towards the back of the court in pursuit of a lob from Michael Joyce, Agassi improvised a winner into the far corner which astonished his American compatriot. "Never in a million years did I think he would ever come close to making it," Joyce said.

It is doubtful that Key Biscavne has heard such a roar of appreciation, and the defending champion bowed to one and all. "Shots like that make it hard to retire," Agassi said. "Down the road you think back at moments like that and you think. 'Wow, pretty exciting'.

Not that the 25-year-old Agassi is creaking towards the rocking chair. He intends to add to the stockpile of memories, and believes that his debut at the Olympic Games in Atlanta in July will rank among the best.

Four years ago, he was too far down the world rankings, at No 12, to be selected for the Barcelona Olympics, which took place only weeks after his triumph at Wimbledon.

Agassi defeated Joyce, 6-4, 6-1, and the cameo occurred in the third game of the second set. Asked if such wizardry was likely to break an opponent's spirit, he said: "I think it pisses them off more than anything."
Joyce, a 23-year-old Cali-

formian, ranked No 71 in the world, simply marvelted at Agassi's audacity, and it is a fair het that the Las Vegan's semifinal opponent, Arnaud Boetsch, would do the same. . The personable Frenchman's

approach to his match in the quarter-finals delighted the crowd, who became impatient with Jim Courier's petulance. While the Floridan squandered all but four of 24 break points, and glowered at the line-judges, Boetsch took his three chances and enjoyed himself.

Boetsch, the No 15 seed, has encountered Agassi once be-fore, losing, 6-3, 6-2, 6-0, in the third round of the 1990 French Open, the American going on to be defeated by Andres

## **Orrell lose Healey to Leicester**

**Rugby Union** 

STEVE BALE

How convenient that Austin Healey should be in Hong Kong for this weekend's international sevens and so miss Orrell's pionecring four-mile journey to Wigan to play the champions, Leicester, tomorrow - because yesterday the Lancashire club announced the loss of their England A scrum-half to... Leicester.

diplomatic. from this match alone is bad enough but his permanent loss is much, much worse for a club anxiously seeking resources to fund the new

professionalism next season. The converted wing, at 22 an exceptional prospect, has agreed a three-year contract from next season with his new club.

Not that Leicester have yet announced their own plans for funding the new dispensation but a membership of 14,000 gives them a head start and anyway, as Peter Williams, Orrell's rugby director, dolefully acknowledged, Healey will be only the latest in a line of high-quality ex-Orrell players. He joined the club Healey's absence, albeit from Waterloo in 1994.

\*Austin has signed for Leicester to better his chances of playing for England and I have

all," said Williams, whose personal experience, like Healey's, includes leaving Orrell to take up a contract on offer elsewhere though in 1988 it was rugby league that paid the wages. "It looks as though we are always going to lose good players but that's the way of things."

A joh is what rugby union is about to become to its leading practitioners - hence Healey's move. Mark Ring, the former Wales stand-off, is already in rugby employment as West Hartlepool's player-coach and he will make his league debut against Saracens tomorrow, too late to save West from relegation unless no qualms about his motives at it transpires that there is none.



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